

SEALED  
1920

55-59 BALLEW AVENUE



# APPLICATION FOR PERMIT

Class of Building or Type of Structure

Portland, Maine,

To the INSPECTOR OF BUILDINGS, PORTLAND, MAINE

The undersigned hereby applies for a permit to erect alter repair or demolish install the following building structure equipment in accordance with the Laws of the State of Maine, the Building Code and Zoning Ordinances of the City of Portland, plans and specifications, if any, submitted herewith and the following specifications:

Location 57 Bailey Avenue Within Fire Limits? \_\_\_\_\_ Dist. No. \_\_\_\_\_  
 Owner's name and address John P. Dickinson Telephone 797-6083  
 Lessee's name and address \_\_\_\_\_ Telephone \_\_\_\_\_  
 Contractor's name and address Maine Shawnee Step Co., Inc., Auburn Telephone \_\_\_\_\_  
 Architect \_\_\_\_\_ Specifications \_\_\_\_\_ Plans \_\_\_\_\_ No. of sheets \_\_\_\_\_  
 Proposed use of building \_\_\_\_\_ No. families 1  
 Last use \_\_\_\_\_ No. families \_\_\_\_\_  
 Material \_\_\_\_\_ No. stories 2 Heat \_\_\_\_\_ Style of roof \_\_\_\_\_ Roofing \_\_\_\_\_  
 Other buildings on same lot \_\_\_\_\_  
 Estimated cost \$ 431.00 Fee \$ 3.00

## General Description of New Work

FRONT Shawnee Step - 5' wide, 4 riser, 42" platform. Ht=30", Proj=72".  
 To replace old wood step approximate same size.  
 Foundation - 2 - 8"x8"x4' posts and gravel.  
 According to standard Shawnee plan. Approved by R. I. Perry,  
 Structural Engineer filed in the building department 8/15/57.

It is understood that this permit does not include installation of heating apparatus which is to be taken out separately by and in the name of the heating contractor. PERMIT TO BE ISSUED TO

## Details of New Work

Is any plumbing involved in this work? \_\_\_\_\_ Is any electrical work involved in this work? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Is connection to be made to public sewer? \_\_\_\_\_ If not, what is proposed for sewage? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Has septic tank notice been sent? \_\_\_\_\_ Form notice sent? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Height average grade to top of plate \_\_\_\_\_ Height average grade to highest point of roof \_\_\_\_\_  
 Size, front \_\_\_\_\_ depth \_\_\_\_\_ No. stories \_\_\_\_\_ solid or filled land? \_\_\_\_\_ earth or rock? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Material of foundation \_\_\_\_\_ Thickness, top \_\_\_\_\_ bottom \_\_\_\_\_ cellar \_\_\_\_\_  
 Kind of roof \_\_\_\_\_ Rise per foot \_\_\_\_\_ Roof covering \_\_\_\_\_  
 No. of chimneys \_\_\_\_\_ Material of chimneys \_\_\_\_\_ of lining \_\_\_\_\_ Kind of heat \_\_\_\_\_ fuel \_\_\_\_\_  
 Framing Lumber—Kind \_\_\_\_\_ Dressed or full size? \_\_\_\_\_ Corner posts \_\_\_\_\_ Sills \_\_\_\_\_  
 Size Girder \_\_\_\_\_ Columns under girders \_\_\_\_\_ Size \_\_\_\_\_ Max. on centers \_\_\_\_\_  
 Studs (outside walls and carrying partitions) 2:4-16" O. C. Bridging in every floor and flat roof span over 8 feet.  
 Joists and rafters: 1st floor \_\_\_\_\_, 2nd \_\_\_\_\_, 3rd \_\_\_\_\_, roof \_\_\_\_\_  
 On centers: 1st floor \_\_\_\_\_, 2nd \_\_\_\_\_, 3rd \_\_\_\_\_, roof \_\_\_\_\_  
 Maximum span: 1st floor \_\_\_\_\_, 2nd \_\_\_\_\_, 3rd \_\_\_\_\_, roof \_\_\_\_\_  
 If one story building with masonry walls, thickness of walls? \_\_\_\_\_ light? \_\_\_\_\_

## If a Garage

No. cars now accommodated on same lot \_\_\_\_\_, to be accommodated \_\_\_\_\_ number commercial cars to be accommodated \_\_\_\_\_  
 Will automobile repairing be done other than minor repairs to cars habitually stored in the proposed building? \_\_\_\_\_

APPROVED:

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

## Miscellaneous

Will work require disturbing of any tree or a public street? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Will there be in charge of the above work a person competent to see that the State and City requirements pertaining thereto are observed? \_\_\_\_\_

CS 301

INSPECTION COPY

Signature of owner

Richard L. Snow

PERMIT ISSUED

APR 18 1973

00372

CITY of PORTLAND



FILL IN AND SIGN WITH INK

APPLICATION FOR PERMIT FOR HEATING, COOKING OR POWER EQUIPMENT

0208- NOV 5 1947

Portland, Maine, #578

To the INSPECTOR OF BUILDINGS, PORTLAND, MAINE

The undersigned hereby applies for a permit to install the following heating, cooking or power equipment in accordance with the Laws of Maine, the Building Code of the City of Portland, and the following specifications:

Location 57 Bailey Ave. Use of Building Dwelling No. Stories 2 New Building Existing
Name and address of owner of appliance Wm. M. Wood 57 Bailey Ave.
Installer's name and address Ballard Oil & Equipment Co. Telephone 2-1991
To install Hot Oil Burner for existing Gravity

IF HEATER, OR POWER BOILER

Location of appliance or source of heat. Type of floor beneath appliance
If wood, how protected? Kind of fuel
Minimum distance to wood or combustible material, from top of appliance or casing top of furnace
From top of smoke pipe. From front of appliance From sides or back of appliance
Size of chimney flue Other connections to same flue
If gas fired, how vented? Rated maximum demand per hour

IF OIL BURNER

Name and type of burner 1- Esso ECS1 Shark Labelled by underwriter's laboratories? yes
Will operator be always in attendance? no Does oil supply line feed from top or bottom of tank? bottom
Type of floor beneath burner cement Number and capacity of tanks 1 - 275
Location of oil storage basement
If two 275-gallon tanks, will three-way valve be provided?
Will all tanks be more than five feet from any flame? yes How many tanks fire proofed? none
Total capacity of any existing storage tanks for furnace burners none

IF COOKING APPLIANCE

Location of appliance. Kind of fuel. Type of floor beneath appliance
If wood, how protected?
Minimum distance to wood or combustible material from top of appliance
From front of appliance From sides and back From top of smokepipe
Size of chimney flue Other connections to same flue
Is hood to be provided? If so, how vented?
If gas fired, how vented? Rated maximum demand per hour

MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT OR SPECIAL INFORMATION

Amount of fee enclosed? 1.00 (\$1.00 for one heater, etc., 50 cents additional for each additional heater, etc., in same building at same tin.e.)

APPROVED:

OK 11-4-47 PM

Will there be in charge of the above work a person competent to see that the State and City requirements pertaining thereto are observed? Yes

Signature of Installer

Ballard Oil & Equipment Co.



FILL IN AND SIGN WITH INK

APPLICATION FOR PERMIT FOR HEATING, COOKING OR POWER EQUIPMENT

Portland, Maine, May 18, 1946

PERMIT ISSUED

00889

MAY 20 1946

To the INSPECTOR OF BUILDINGS, PORTLAND, ME.

The undersigned hereby applies for a permit to install the following heating, cooking or power equipment in accordance with the Laws of Maine, the Building Code of the City of Portland, and the following specifications:

Location 55-59 Bailey Avenue Use of Building Dwelling No. Stories New Building Existing

Name and address of owner of appliance Edward Webb, 212 Middle Street

Installer's name and address Gilman Furnace Co., 57 Union Street Telephone 2-8661

General Description of Work

To install forced warm air heat

CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY REQUIREMENT IS WAIVED NOTIFICATION BEFORE LATHING OR CLOSING-IN IS WAIVED

IF HEATER, OR POWER BOILER

Location of appliance or source of heat basement Type of floor beneath appliance concrete If wood, how protected? Kind of fuel coal Minimum distance to wood or combustible material, from top of appliance or casing top of furnace 10" shield From top of smoke pipe 18" From front of appliance Over 4" From sides or back of appliance Over 3" Size of chimney flue 8x12 Other connections to same flue none If gas fired, how vented? Rated maximum demand per hour

IF OIL BURNER

Name and type of burner Labelled by underwriters' laboratories? Will operator be always in attendance? Does oil supply line feed from top or bottom of tank? Type of floor beneath burner Location of oil storage Number and capacity of tanks If two 275-gallon tanks, will three-way valve be provided? Will all tanks be more than five feet from any flame? How many tanks fire proofed?

IF COOKING APPLIANCE

Location of appliance Kind of fuel Type of floor beneath appliance If wood, how protected? Minimum distance to wood or combustible material from top of appliance From front of appliance From sides and back From top of smokepipe Size of chimney flue Other connections to same flue Is hood to be provided? If so, how vented? If gas fired, how vented? Rated maximum demand per hour

MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT OR SPECIAL INFORMATION

Amount of fee enclosed? 1.00 (\$1.00 for one heater, etc., 50 cents additional for each additional heater, etc., in same building at same time.)

APPROVED:

Signature lines for approval

Will there be in charge of the above work a person competent to see that the State and City requirements pertaining thereto are observed? yes

Gilman Furnace Co.

Signature of Installer By:

Frank H. Gilman

INSPECTION COPY



(RC) GENERAL RESIDENCE ZONE - C  
APPLICATION FOR PERMIT

Class of Building or Type of Structure Third Class

PERMIT ~~ISSUED~~  
00418  
MAR 23 1946

Portland, Maine, March 6, 1946

To the INSPECTOR OF BUILDINGS, PORTLAND, ME.

The undersigned hereby applies for a permit to erect ~~and install~~ the following building structure equipment in accordance with the Laws of the State of Maine, the Building Code of the City of Portland, plans and specifications, if any, submitted herewith and the following specifications:

Location 55-59 Bailey Avenue (Lot 5) Within Fire Limits? no Dist. No. 212  
Owner's or Lessee's name and address Edward Webb, 487 Middle Street Telephone \_\_\_\_\_  
Contractor's name and address Clarence J. Gray, 5 Whitehall Ave., So. Port. Telephone 4-4937  
Architect W. O. Armitage Plans filed yes No. of sheets 3-2  
Proposed use of building Dwelling No. families 1  
Other buildings on same lot \_\_\_\_\_  
Estimated cost \$ 5000. Fee \$ 3.00

Description of Present Building to be Altered

Material \_\_\_\_\_ No. stories \_\_\_\_\_ Heat \_\_\_\_\_ Style of roof \_\_\_\_\_ Roofing \_\_\_\_\_  
Last use \_\_\_\_\_ No. families \_\_\_\_\_

General Description of New Work

To construct 2 story frame dwelling 22'x24' as per plans

Permit Issued with Letter  
*See general D and J*

It is understood that this permit does not include installation of heating apparatus which is to be taken out separately by and in the name of the heating contractor.

Details of New Work

Is any plumbing work involved in this work? yes  
Is any electrical work involved in this work? yes Height average grade to top of plate 16'6" 16'6"  
Size, front 24' depth 22' No. stories 2 Height average grade to highest point of roof 22'6"  
To be erected on solid or filled land? solid earth or rock? earth  
Material of foundation concrete at least 4' below grade Thickness, top 10" bottom 12" cellar yes  
Material of underpinning 2" to sill Height \_\_\_\_\_ Thickness \_\_\_\_\_  
Kind of roof pitch Rise per foot 7" Roof covering asphalt roofing Class C Und. Lab.  
No. of chimneys 1 Material of chimneys brick of lining tile  
Kind of heat hot air Type of fuel coal Is gas fitting involved? no  
Framing lumber—Kind hemlock Dressed or full size? dressed  
Corner posts 4x6 Sills 4x4 Girt or ledger board? girt Size 2-2x4  
Material columns under girders laly columns Size 3 1/2" Max. on centers 5'9"  
Studs (outside walls and carrying partitions) 2x4-16" O. C. Girders 6x8 or larger. Bridging in every floor and flat roof span over 8 feet. Sills and corner posts all one piece in cross section.  
Joists and rafters: 1st floor 2x8, 2nd 2x8, 3rd 2x6, roof 2x8  
On centers: 1st floor 16", 2nd 16", 3rd 16", roof 16"  
Maximum span: 1st floor 12', 2nd 12', 3rd 10', roof 12'  
If one story building with masonry walls, thickness of walls? \_\_\_\_\_ height? \_\_\_\_\_

If a Garage

No. cars now accommodated on same lot \_\_\_\_\_, to be accommodated \_\_\_\_\_  
Total number commercial cars to be accommodated \_\_\_\_\_  
Will automobile repairing be done other than minor repairs to cars habitually stored in the proposed building? \_\_\_\_\_

Miscellaneous

Will above work require removal or disturbing of any shade tree on a public street? no  
Will there be in charge of the above work a person competent to see that the State and City requirements pertaining thereto are observed? yes  
Edward Webb

Signature of owner By: Clarence J. Gray

ORIGINAL

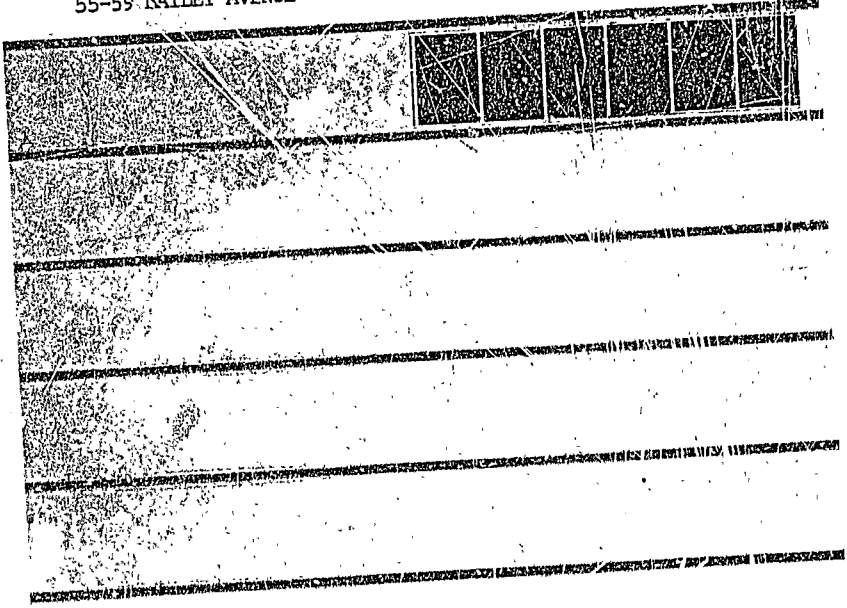
STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING APPLICATION FOR BUILDING PERMIT

for dwelling  
at Lot 4 Palmy Avenue 55-57 Date 3/6/46

1. In whose name is the title of the property now recorded? Edward Webb
2. Are the boundaries of the property in the vicinity of the proposed work shown clearly on the ground, and how? fence- iron pipes
3. Is the outline of the proposed work now staked out upon the ground? yes If not, will you notify the Inspection Office when the work is staked out and before any of the work is commenced? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What is to be maximum projection or overhang of eaves or drip? 12"
5. Do you assume full responsibility for the correctness of the location plan or statement of location filed with this application, and does it show the complete outline of the proposed work on the ground, including bay windows, porches and other projections? yes
6. Do you assume full responsibility for the correctness of all statements in the application concerning the sizes, design and use of the proposed building? yes
7. Do you understand that in case changes are proposed in the location of the work or in any of the details specified in the application that a revised plan and application must be submitted to this office before the changes are made? yes

Clarence J. Gray

55-59 RALLEY AVENUE





### APPLICATION FOR PERMIT

B.O.C.A. USE GROUP .....  
 B.O.C.A. TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION ..... **733** .....  
 ZONING LOCATION ..... PORTLAND, MAINE .....

**PERMIT ISSUED**

JUN 22 1984

**CITY of PORTLAND**

To the CHIEF OF BUILDING & INSPECTION SERVICES, PORTLAND, MAINE

The undersigned hereby applies for a permit to erect, alter, repair, demolish, move or install the following building, structure, equipment or change use in accordance with the Laws of the State of Maine, the Portland B.O.C.A. Building Code and Zoning Ordinance of the City of Portland with plans and specifications, if any, submitted herewith and the following specifications:

LOCATION ... **57 Bailey Avenue, Portland, Maine** ..... Fire District #1  #2   
 1. Owner's name and address ... **John & Vivian Dickinson** ..... Telephone **797-6083**  
 2. Lessee's name and address ..... Telephone .....  
 3. Contractor's name and address ... **American Concrete Industries** ..... Telephone **784-1389**

Proposed use of building ... **Dwelling** ..... No. of sheets .....  
 Last use ..... No. families .....  
 Material ..... No. stories ..... Heat ..... Style of roof ..... Roofing .....  
 Other buildings on same lot .....  
 Estimated contractual cost \$ **731.00** ..... Appeal Fees \$ .....

FIELD INSPECTOR--Mr. .... @ 775-5451 ..... Base Fee .....  
 Late Fee .....  
**SHAWNEE STEP - 6' wide, 3 riser, 42 1/2" platform** TOTAL \$ **15.00** .....

Stamp of Special Conditions

**NOTE TO APPLICANT:** Separate permits are required by the installers and subcontractors of heating, plumbing, electrical and mechanicals.

**DETAILS OF NEW WORK**

Is any plumbing involved in this work? ..... Is any electrical work involved in this work? .....  
 Is connection to be made to public sewer? ..... If not, what is proposed for sewage? .....  
 Has septic tank notice been sent? ..... Form notice sent? .....  
 Height average grade to top of plate ..... Height average grade to highest point of roof .....  
 Size, front ..... depth ..... No. stories ..... solid or filled land? ..... earth or rock? .....  
 Material of foundation ..... Thickness, top ..... bottom ..... cellar .....  
 Kind of roof ..... Rise per foot ..... Roof covering .....  
 No. of chimneys ..... Material of chimneys ..... of lining ..... Kind of heat ..... fuel .....  
 Framing Lumber--Kind ..... Dressed or full size? ..... Corner posts ..... Sills .....  
 Size Girder ..... Columns under girders ..... Size ..... Max. on centers .....  
 Studs (outside walls and carrying partitions) 2x4-16" O. C. Bridging in every floor and flat roof span over 8 feet.  
 Joists and rafters: 1st floor: ..... 2nd ..... 3rd ..... roof .....  
 On centers: 1st floor: ..... 2nd ..... 3rd ..... roof .....  
 Maximum span: 1st floor: ..... 2nd ..... 3rd ..... roof .....  
 If one story building with masonry walls, thickness of walls? ..... height? .....

**IF A GARAGE**

No. cars now accommodated on same lot ..... to be accommodated ..... number commercial cars to be accommodated .....  
 Will automobile repairing be done other than minor repairs to cars habitually stored in the proposed building? .....

**APPROVALS BY:** ..... DATE .....  
 BUILDING INSPECTION--PLAN EXAMINER .....  
 ZONING: .....  
 BUILDING CODE: .....  
 Fire Dept.: .....  
 Health Dept.: .....  
 Others: .....

**MISCELLANEOUS**

Will work require disturbing of any tree on a public street? .....  
 Will there be in charge of the above work a person competent to see that the State and City requirements pertaining thereto are observed? .....

Signature of Applicant *Lora S. Clark* ..... Phone # .....

Type Name of above **LORA CLARK** ..... 1  2  3  4

Other .....  
 and Address .....

FIELD INSPECTOR'S COPY

APPLICANT'S COPY

OFFICE FILE COPY



55-59 BAILEY AVENUE



APPLICATION FOR PERMIT

PERMIT ISSUED

JUN 22 1984

B.O.C.A. USE GROUP .....

B.O.C.A. TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION ..... 733

ZONING LOCATION ..... PORTLAND, MAINE

JUNE 19, 1984

CITY of PORTLAND

To the CHIEF OF BUILDING & INSPECTION SERVICES, PORTLAND, MAINE

The undersigned hereby applies for a permit to erect, alter, repair, demolish, move or install the following building, structure, equipment or change use in accordance with the Laws of the State of Maine, the Portland B.O.C.A. Building Code and Zoning Ordinance of the City of Portland with plans and specifications, if any, submitted herewith and the following specifications:

LOCATION ... 57 Bailey Avenue, Portland, Maine

1. Owner's name and address ... John & Vivian Dickinson

2. Lessee's name and address .....

3. Contractor's name and address ... American Concrete Industries

Proposed use of building ... Dwelling

Last use .....

Material .....

Other buildings on same lot .....

Estimated contractual cost \$ 731.00

Appeal Fees \$ .....

Base Fee .....

Late Fee .....

TOTAL \$ 15.00

SHAWNEE STEP - 6'wide, 3 riser, 42 1/2" platform

Stamp of Special Conditions

NOTE TO APPLICANT: Separate permits are required by the installers and subcontractors of heating, plumbing, electrical and mechanicals.

DETAILS OF NEW WORK

Is any plumbing involved in this work? ... Is any electrical work involved in this work? .....

Is connection to be made to public sewer? ... If not, what is proposed for sewage? .....

Has septic tank notice been sent? ... Form notice sent? .....

Height average grade to top of plate .....

Size, front .....

Material of foundation .....

Kind of roof .....

No. of chimneys .....

Framing Lumber—Kind .....

Size Girder .....

Studs (outside walls and carrying partitions) 2x4-16" O. C. Bridging in every floor and flat roof span over 8 feet.

Joists and rafters: 1st floor .....

On centers: 1st floor .....

Maximum span: 1st floor .....

If one story building with masonry walls, thickness of walls? .....

IF .. GARAGE

No. cars now accommodated on same lot .....

Will automobile repairing be done other than minor repairs to cars habitually stored in the proposed building? .....

APPROVALS BY: DATE

MISCELLANEOUS

BUILDING INSPECTION—PLAN EXAMINER .....

Will work require disturbing of any tree on a public street? .....

ZONING: .....

BUILDING CODE: .....

Will there be in charge of the above work a person competent

Fire Dept.: .....

to see that the State and City requirements pertaining thereto

Health Dept.: .....

are observed? .....

Others: .....

Signature of Applicant ... Phone # .....

Type Name of above ... LORA CLARK

Other .....

and Address .....

FIELD INSPECTOR'S COPY

APPLICANT'S COPY

OFFICE FILE COPY

Permit No. 84/7.23  
Location 57 Bailey Ave  
Owner John Dickerson  
Date of permit \_\_\_\_\_  
Approved 6-22-84  
Dwelling steps  
Garage \_\_\_\_\_  
Alteration \_\_\_\_\_

NOTES

3/13/85  
Carla Lloyd



**APPLICATION FOR PERMIT**  
**DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING INSPECTIONS SERVICES**  
**ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS**

Date July 11, 1989, 19  
 Receipt and Permit number 0042

To the CHIEF ELECTRICAL INSPECTOR, Portland, Maine:

The undersigned hereby applies for a permit to make electrical installations in accordance with the laws of Maine, the Portland Electrical Ordinance, the National Electrical Code and the following specifications:

LOCATION OF WORK: 57 Bailey Ave.  
 OWNER'S NAME: Vivian Dickinson ADDRESS: same

	FEES
<b>OUTLETS:</b>	
Receptacles _____ Switches _____ Plugmold _____ ft. TOTAL _____	
<b>FIXTURES:</b> (number of)	
Incandescent _____ Flourescent _____ (not strip) TOTAL _____	
Strip Flourescent _____ ft. _____	
<b>SERVICES:</b> upgrade 60 to 100	
Overhead <u>XX</u> Underground _____ Temporary _____ TOTAL amperes <u>100</u>	3.00
<b>METERS:</b> (number of) _____	.50
<b>MOTORS:</b> (number of)	
Fractional _____	
1 HP or over _____	
<b>RESIDENTIAL HEATING:</b>	
Oil or Gas (number of units) _____	
Electric (number of rooms) _____	
<b>COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL HEATING:</b>	
Oil or Gas (by a main boiler) _____	
Oil or Gas (by separate units) _____	
Electric Under 20 kws _____ Over 20 kws _____	
<b>APPLIANCES:</b> (number of)	
Ranges _____ Water Heaters _____	
Cook Tops _____ Disposals _____	
Wall Ovens _____ Dishwashers _____	
Dryers _____ Compactors _____	
Fans _____ Others (denote) _____	
<b>TOTAL</b> _____	
<b>MISCELLANEOUS:</b> (number of)	
Branch Panels _____	
Transformers _____	
Air Conditioners Central Unit _____	
Separate Units (windows) _____	
Signs 20 sq. ft. and under _____	
Over 20 sq. ft. _____	
Swimming Pools Above Ground _____	
In Ground _____	
Fire/Burglar Alarms Residential _____	
Commercial _____	
Heavy Duty Outlets, 220 Volt (such as welders) 30 amps and under _____	
over 30 amps _____	
Circus, Fairs, etc. _____	
Alterations to wires _____	
Repairs after fire _____	
Emergency Lights, battery _____	
Emergency Generators _____	
INSTALLATION FEE DUE: _____	
FOR ADDITIONAL WORK NOT ON ORIGINAL PERMIT ..... DOUBLE FEE DUE: _____	
FOR REMOVAL OF A "STOP ORDER" (304-16.b) _____	
<b>TOTAL AMOUNT DUE:</b> _____	5.00 min

**INSPECTION:** \_\_\_\_\_ or 72 Hrs.  
 Will be ready on July 12, 1989; or Will Call \_\_\_\_\_  
**CONTRACTOR'S NAME:** Paul R. Bourgat Sr.  
**ADDRESS:** 109 Common Street Saco  
**TEL.:** \_\_\_\_\_  
**MASTER LICENSE NO.:** 02555 **SIGNATURE OF CONTRACTOR:** Paul R. Bourgat Sr.  
**LIMITED LICENSE NO.:** \_\_\_\_\_

