



SECTION 02750 IRRIGATION

PART 1 - GENERAL

1.01 SCOPE:

- A. Furnish design services and engineer plans, labor, material, equipment and services for design and installation of a new irrigation system in accordance with requirements of this specification, local and state codes, and equipment manufacturer's specifications. Design and install a complete automatic underground irrigation system capable of supplying 1 to 2 inches of water per week in a maximum run period of 8 hours per night. System Designer shall have a minimum 5 years experience in commercial irrigation design.

1.02 RELATED WORK BY OTHERS:

- A. Control wire chase from floor level to building exterior (co-ordinate with electrical contractor). Provisions for electrical service to controller location (co-ordinate with electrical contractor).

1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE:

- A. Acceptable manufacturers: Rain Bird, Hunter, Toro, or approved equal.
- B. Contractor shall be licensed and bonded as applicable, by State licensing board, and shall present proof if requested by Owner prior to commencement of construction.
- C. Contractor shall have prior construction experience in irrigation projects of equal size. Contractor shall present references upon request of Owner.
- D. Contractor shall employ at the site at all times during construction, a supervisor who is thoroughly experienced and competent in equipment, materials, and installation of commercial irrigation systems.

1.04 DESIGN CRITERIA

- A. Submitted plan shall be at the same scale as the landscape plan and exhibit the following and shall be approved for construction upon verification of all criteria:

1. Irrigation system as designed and installed shall perform within the tolerances and specifications of the specified manufacturers.
2. The velocity through the water meter supplied to the system at full flow requirements shall not exceed the following maximum quantities:

Water Meter Size	Maximum Specified Gallonage
5/8"	14 GPM
3/4"	21 GPM
1"	35 GPM
1 1/2"	70 GPM
2"	112 GPM
3"	210 GPM

3. Valve sizing schedule:

Flow	Minimum specified valve size
0-30 gpm	1"
30-50 gpm	1 1/2"
50-75 gpm	2"

4. The system shall apply 1 1/2 - 2" per week, with triangulated "head-to-head" spacing at all locations, and be fully adjustable to fine tune system performance for specific spray zones. Indicate on drawing, water pressure and gallonage parameters at available water source. Low volume systems shall supply sufficient moisture as required by plant types and sizes, soil conditions, and topography.

5. Types: Sprinkler heads shall be of single type, nozzle and manufacturer in respective zones, or include low volume irrigation components as manufactured by Rain Bird or equal.

6. Sprinkler nozzleing shall have matched precipitation rates throughout respective zones. Do not mix heads on a valve, or run valves together where heads have a precipitation rate that varies more than 10%. Do not mix non-compatible low volume irrigation components on the same zone.

7. Spacing:

- Spray Heads - Use manufacturer's maximum triangular or square spacing, low angle trajectory, allowing for 8 MPH % of diameter of spray throw for wind, but do not exceed 55% of diameter for square spacing, triangular or 50 Low volume emitters - as required for plant type, size and soil conditions.

8. Irrigation system shall be designed so that planting bed and lawn zones are on separate control valves to facilitate the different water requirements of each area. Provide isolation valves throughout system to facilitate isolation of various sections of system. Provide quick coupling valves at point of connection and every 100 feet along system.

9. Zoning shall not mix sprinkler types on single control valve.

10. System shall be designed to supply manufacturer's specified minimum operating pressure to farthest head from water connection.

11. Piping shall not exceed 5 ft. per second velocity. Demands of system design shall not exceed performance criteria of water meter, or point of connection components. Mainline shall be Schedule 40 or Class 315 PVC.

12. System shall furnish components sized to allow operation within manufacturer's specified tolerances for optimum performance. Undersized components shall not be approved for installation.

13. If water source is other than typical municipal water system, (i.e. recycled wastewater, or well) identify source, and submit engineer's report of operating criteria and/or respective components specified for relative water source. Protect the public at all times from non-potable water sources by industry standards or visual notification.

14. The system shall be gravity drainable throughout and have components sufficient, and sized to facilitate hydraulic winterization. Label components utilized for winterization on record drawings.

15. Include sleeve size and locations under paving or structures. Sleeving shall be sized at twice the bell diameter of later or mainline required in sleeve.

16. Provide an extra black wire routed to farthest zone valve(s) in field. Loop at each valve along system and extend 24" at controller.

1.05 VERIFICATION OF DIMENSIONS:

- A. Before proceeding with the installation of any section of the irrigation system, check and verify correlation between ground measurements and Drawings.
- B. Advise project superintendent of discrepancies before proceeding.

1.06 VERIFICATION OF WATER PRESSURE:

- A. Verify water pressure at point of connection.
- B. Submit pressure test results to project superintendent for approval prior to any work.

1.07 PROTECTION OF UNFINISHED WORK:

- A. Protect work at all times.
- B. Keep rock, dirt, gravel, debris and foreign materials from entering piping, valves and other irrigation equipment.

1.08 PROTECTION OF EXISTING TREES

- A. Do not machine trench through root zone of existing trees to remain, hand dig as required.

1.09 ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS:

- A. No solvent welding of PVC pipe in freezing weather.
- B. Solvent welding of PVC pipe under cover only during rainy weather.

1.10 UTILITIES:

- A. Be responsible for location of underground utilities.
- B. Protect active utilities. If encountered, notify persons owning same.

1.11 STORAGE:

- A. Store on job site only as approved.
- B. Be responsible for security and protection.
- C. Store no PVC pipe nor fittings in direct sunlight.

1.12 EQUIPMENT FOR OPERATION:

- A. Provide project superintendent with the following operation equipment.
- B. Turn over to project superintendent at time of Final Inspection.
 - (1) lock cap key, weathermatic RLK-1.
 - (2) snap-lock unlocking tools-for valve box covers.
 - (3) quick coupling valve coupler.
 - (4) hose swivel.
 - (5) lock cap key, Rain Bird 2049.
 - (6) valve operating key, 30-inch handle length.

1.13 SYSTEM PROGRAMMING

- A. Calculate three irrigation programs: Spring / Early Summer, Summer, Late Summer / Fall. System operation requirements shall be based on annual precipitation rates, plant material maturation requirements, solar exposure, topography and soil conditions.
- B. Submit seasonal controller operation program with as-built record drawings and include laminated copy of program at controller location. Include total application quantities in inches per week for all zones, for establishment period and continual system operation.

1.14 SUBMITTALS

- A. Within 14 days after award of contract, submit an (8) copies of the irrigation plan and (1) quality reproducible for review and approval to project superintendent/architect prior to commencement of work. The plan should follow the specifications and design criteria as outlined herein.
- B. Upon completion of the irrigation system installation and as a condition of its acceptance, deliver to the project superintendent the following:
 1. As-Built Record Drawings: Submit three prints and one reproducible (seals) of as-built drawings. As-built drawings shall clearly show: all changes documented in the Record Copy. Main lines, drain valves, valve boxes, wire splices, isolation valves, and valve markers shall be positively located by a minimum of two dimensions each from fixed reference points.
 2. Controller Reference Chart: Submit one chart for each controller showing the area covered by each sprinkler zone, and seasonal operational programming. This chart shall be a reduced copy of the as-built drawings, color coded to differentiate zone areas, sized to fit the controller door, and hermetically sealed between 20 mil. plastic sheets.
 3. Supplemental Equipment: Submit two each of keys to the following: quick coupling valves, quick coupling valve lids, valve markers, manual drain valves, valve boxes, and controller cabinets.
 4. Maintenance Manual: Submit three copies of a bound, hard cover manual containing the following:
 - a. Catalog cuts of all irrigation materials installed.
 - b. Contractor's name, address and telephone number.
 - c. The duration of the guarantee period.
 - d. The name and address of the local manufacturer's representative.
 - e. List and description of routine maintenance procedures, including winterization, start-up, and recommended watering times for each zone.
 - f. Troubleshooting guide.
 - g. Copy of guarantee, warranties, or affidavits applicable to equipment or materials beyond contractor's One-Year guarantee period.
 - h. Static water pressure test results.

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 - g. Copy of guarantee, warranties, or affidavits applicable to equipment or materials beyond contractor's One-Year guarantee period.
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5. Types: Sprinkler heads shall be of single type, nozzle and manufacturer in respective zones, or include low volume irrigation components as manufactured by Rain Bird or equal.

6. Sprinkler nozzleing shall have matched precipitation rates throughout respective zones. Do not mix heads on a valve, or run valves together where heads have a precipitation rate that varies more than 10%. Do not mix non-compatible low volume irrigation components on the same zone.

7. Spacing:
 - Spray Heads - Use manufacturer's maximum triangular or square spacing, low angle trajectory, allowing for 8 MPH % of diameter of spray throw for wind, but do not exceed 55% of diameter for square spacing, triangular or 50 Low volume emitters - as required for plant type, size and soil conditions.

8. Irrigation system shall be designed so that planting bed and lawn zones are on separate control valves to facilitate the different water requirements of each area. Provide isolation valves throughout system to facilitate isolation of various sections of system. Provide quick coupling valves at point of connection and every 100 feet along system.

9. Zoning shall not mix sprinkler types on single control valve.

10. System shall be designed to supply manufacturer's specified minimum operating pressure to farthest head from water connection.

11. Piping shall not exceed 5 ft. per second velocity. Demands of system design shall not exceed performance criteria of water meter, or point of connection components. Mainline shall be Schedule 40 or Class 315 PVC.

12. System shall furnish components sized to allow operation within manufacturer's specified tolerances for optimum performance. Undersized components shall not be approved for installation.

13. If water source is other than typical municipal water system, (i.e. recycled wastewater, or well) identify source, and submit engineer's report of operating criteria and/or respective components specified for relative water source. Protect the public at all times from non-potable water sources by industry standards or visual notification.

14. The system shall be gravity drainable throughout and have components sufficient, and sized to facilitate hydraulic winterization. Label components utilized for winterization on record drawings.

15. Include sleeve size and locations under paving or structures. Sleeving shall be sized at twice the bell diameter of later or mainline required in sleeve.

16. Provide an extra black wire routed to farthest zone valve(s) in field. Loop at each valve along system and extend 24" at controller.

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1.07 PROTECTION OF UNFINISHED WORK:

- A. Protect work at all times.
- B. Keep rock, dirt, gravel, debris and foreign materials from entering piping, valves and other irrigation equipment.

1.08 PROTECTION OF EXISTING TREES

- A. Do not machine trench through root zone of existing trees to remain, hand dig as required.

1.09 ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS:

- A. No solvent welding of PVC pipe in freezing weather.
- B. Solvent welding of PVC pipe under cover only during rainy weather.

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- A. Be responsible for location of underground utilities.
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3. Valve sizing schedule:

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4. The system shall apply 1 1/2 - 2" per week, with triangulated "head-to-head" spacing at all locations, and be fully adjustable to fine tune system performance for specific spray zones. Indicate on drawing, water pressure and gallonage parameters at available water source. Low volume systems shall supply sufficient moisture as required by plant types and sizes, soil conditions, and topography.

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1.18 REMOTE CONTROL VALVE:

- A. Conventional: Rain Bird PEB Series, Hunter PGV Series, 24 volt electric valve.
- B. Drip: Rain Bird XCZ-PRB Series, Hunter ICZ Series, 24 volt electric Drip Control Zone.
- C. Sizes as required.