

www.portlandmaine.gov Strengthening a Remarkable City, Building a Community for Life

Planning & Development Department Lee D. Urban, Director

Planning Division Alexander Jaegerman, Director

October 14, 2004

Mr. Peter Holmes 424 Warren Avenue LLC 401 Warren Avenue Portland, ME 04103

Warehouse/Office Proposal, 429 Warren Avenue

ID #2003-0105, CBL #304-B-032

Dear Mr. Holmes:

This letter is to summarize the current status of your site buildout at 429 Warren Avenue. Currently, your amended site plan to add pavement and parking has not been approved. This is because the City L had requested additional information with regards to impervious surface calculations. This information has not been provided to the City to date.

Also, it is important to document the issue of additional parking spaces in the center of the parking lot. You had requested verbally in a telephone conversation last week to add parking. My response was that it would need to be reflected on your pending amended site plan, and would need to be reviewed by the City.

Today's site visit verified that this change of 20 additional spaces (+/-) has already been made on your site. For this reason, the City requests that you file for a separate, after-the-fact, amended site plan. If you do not wish to apply for this unapproved change, you may opt to remove the recently striped spaces.

Failure to address these items by November 30, 2004, will result in the Planning Office referring this matter to the City of Portland Corporation Counsel for legal action and possible civil penalties, as (over 15 Sphel 5= (.50) provided for in Section 1-15 of the Code and in Title 30-A M.R.S.A. Ss 4452.

Sincerely,

Jay Reynolds

Development Review Coordinator

Lee D. Urban, Planning and Development Department Director Alexander Jaegerman, Planning Division Director Sarah Hopkins, Development Review Services Manager Kandice Talbot, Planner Marge Schmuckal, Zoning Administrator Penny Littell, Associate Corporation Counsel

389 Congress Street • Portland Maine 04101 • Ph (207) 874-8724 • Fx 756-8258 • TTY 874-8936 O:\PLAN\DEVREVW\WARREN429\NONCOMPLIANCE1.DOC



MO 18 2003

P.O. BOX 86A, CUMBERLAND CENTER, ME. 04021 Phone: (207) 829-6994 Fax: (207) 829-2231 Email: info@sytdestgn.cem

0228100

# TRANSMITTAL LETTER

TO: Ms. Kandi Talbot City of Portland 389 Congress Street Portland, ME 04101

~~	$\sim$		~		
Pℝ	"	I K	•	1	
1			•		•

JOB NO:

424 Warren Avenue, Portland, Maine

☐ LETTER ☐ PLANS ☐ APPLICATION ☐ OTHER		×	AS REQUESTED FOR SUBMISSION FOR YOUR RECORDS FOR REVIEW / COMMENT	☐ ORIGINAL ☐ COPY ☑ MAILED ☐ EMAILED
DWG. NO.	REV. NO.	NO. COPIES	DESCRIP	HON
		1	Coov of Letter from Portland Water I	District
			Copy of deeds from Cumberland Cou Book 4505 pp 219-221 Book 6161 pp 98-101	ntry Registry of Deeds
PREPARED COPY TO:	BY: Scott. Peter Holmes	Weeker Decker		DATE: 8/12/03



August 20, 2004

PRINCIPALS:

Saucier, Thomas W., P.E.
Young, David W., P.E., P.L.S.
Tubbs, Peter B., P.E., P.L.S.
Decker, W. Scott, P.E.

Mr. Peter Holmes c/o Harbour Auto Body 401 Warren Avenue Portland, ME 04103

RE:

Commercial Development Warren Avenue, Portland

Dear Peter:

This transmittal letter addresses the proposed plan changes requested by you as listed below. As you are aware, these changes must be approved by the City of Portland prior to implementation.

Change #1: Elimination of the drainage swale to the north and west of building #1.

We revised the stormwater model to include the ponding effect of the 8" of crushed stone beneath the roof drip line and changing the grassed area between the crushed stone and property line to a dense unmaintained vegetated area. We have assumed that this areas will revegetate to match species and density of the adjacent vegetation. We also moved the analysis point to the north side of the 40 foot drainage easement instead of the property.

Since I understand there is underdrain along the northerly foundation footing, we also included the infiltration capability of the underdrain backfill material. This further reduces the peak rate of runoff to the north.

(Solo Br)

I have attached the computer printout of the model which supports my assertion that even with the increased impervious area (approximately 5225 S.F.) that directs runoff to the detention pond your proposed changes do not have any significant impact on the stormwater management plan approved by the Planning Board.

I should stress that this change reduces the cover over the wall footings. It may be necessary, depending on the depth of footings, to place Styrofoam insulation over the footings to prevent frost from penetrating below the bottom of the footing. Also the proposed additional paved areas should be sloped to drain to the detention basin.

P:\2002-PROJECTS\02-28100\Word\holmes 082004.doc

P.O. Box 86A, 160 Longwoods Road, Cumberland, ME 04021
Tel: (207) 829-6994 • Fax: (207) 829-2231 • Email: info@sytdesign.com

Mr. Peter Holmes August 20, 2004 Page 2 of 2

# Change #2: Extension of paved parking to the northwest and to the east.

This increase in impervious area to the northwest is acceptable since it does not significantly impact the stormwater management plan.

# Change #3: Revised location of guard rail.

In my opinion, moving the guard rail closer to the pond to avoid damaging the underground electric services makes sense and does not cause any problems with guard rail function.

Change #4: Extending the riprap along the south side of building #2 to the westerly property line to included all disturbed areas.

In my opinion, this extension is acceptable.

Please give me a call if you have any questions concerning my assessment of your proposed changes.

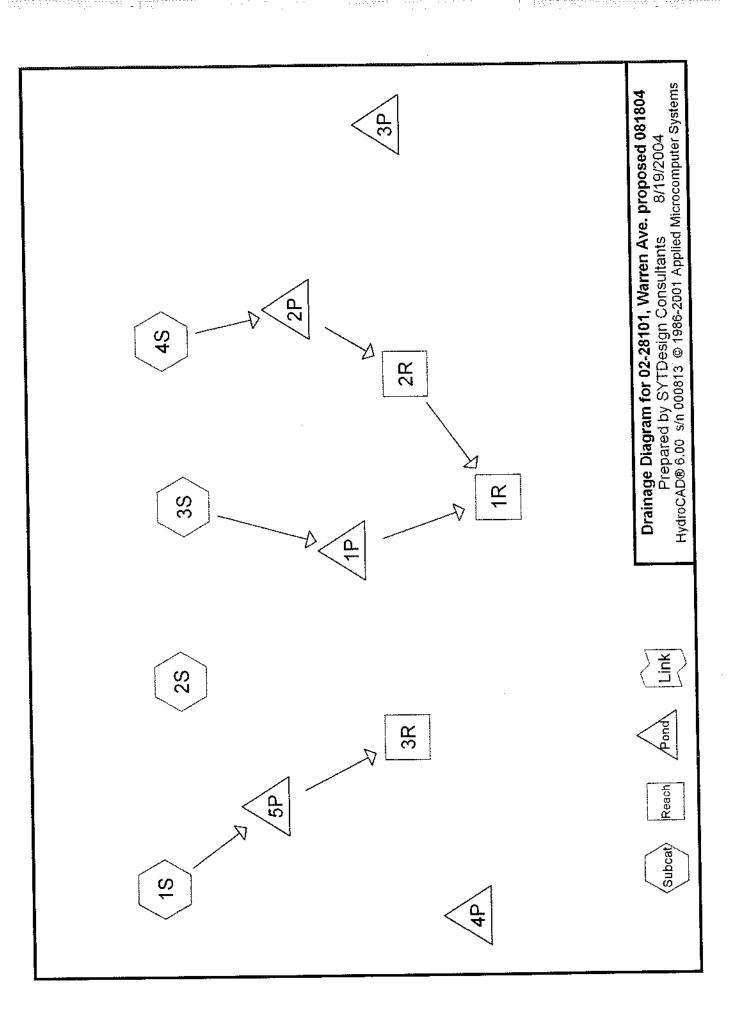
Very truly yours,

SYTDesign Consultants

W. Scott Decker, P.E.

Principal

WSD/cms



Analysis Point #	Storm Event	Peak Flow Rate (cfs) EXISTING Conditions	Peak Flow Rate (cfs) PROPOSED Conditions
1	2-уг	0.46	0.35
	10-yr	1.68	1.70
	25-yr	2.37	2.29
2	2-yr	0.12	0.09
	10-yr	0.87	0.50
	25-yr	1.33	0.75
3	2-yr	0.20	0.21
Pond 1	10-yr	0.53	0.49
R1	25-yr	0.71	0.79

### **Ouality Standards**

The proposed project is not in a watershed most at risk from development, and therefore is not subject to quality standards, as outlined by the Maine Department of Environmental Protection, beyond the standard erosion control details that are required during construction and post-construction.

On-site treatment of contaminants from the drive and parking areas of the buildings is being provided within of Pond 2 and with seeded buffers for the both sides of the lower drive. The plug-flow detention time in Pond 2 is approximately 12 hours in the one, two and ten-year, 24-hour design storms. See attached summaries of the post-development model. In addition, there is over 100 feet of swale/buffer that will be planted in the limited maintenance grass/wildflower mix to filter stormwater runoff from the lower west side of the entrance drive before it reaches the forested wetland. See Landscape Drawing C-104, revision C. There is a similarly planted 50-foot seeded buffer along the lower east side of the entrance drive.

A conservative weighted TSS removal rate is 43%. The calculations for this removal rate are attached to this report.

### **MAINTENANCE**

Maintenance of the stormwater infrastructure is the responsibility of the owner. A City of Portland "Drainage Maintenance Agreement" will be filed upon approval of this application.

P:\2002-PROJECTS\02-28101\Word\stormwater revised 082004.doc

Page 4 of 4

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=3.00"

02-28101, Warren Ave. proposed 081804
Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants
HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

Page 1 8/19/2004

# Subcatchment 1S: SC-1

Runoff

1.38 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume=

0.097 af

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=3.00"

A	rea (sf)	CN D	Description			
	18,000	98 F	aved park	ing & roofs		
	5,813	61 F	asture/gra	ssland/rang	ge, Good, HSG B	
	4,176	80 F	<sup>p</sup> asture/gra	ssland/rang	ge, Good, HSG D	
27,989 88 Weighted Average						
Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description	
0.8	60	0.0200	1.2		Sheet Flow, A-B	
					Smooth surfaces n= 0.011 P2= 3.00"	
5.0					Direct Entry, direct entry, stone apron	
5.8	60	Total				

# Subcatchment 2S: SC-2

Runoff =

0.10 cfs @ 12.28 hrs, Volume=

0.016 af

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=3.00"

	A	rea (sf)	CN	Description				
_		2,155	98	1/2 paved d	lrive			
22,873 56 Brush, Fair, HSG B				HSG B				
	25,028		60	Weighted A	verage			
	Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft		Capacity (cfs)	Description		
_	10.3	64	0.020	0. 0.1	•	Sheet Flow, A-B Grass: Dense n= 0.240	P2= 3.00"	

### Subcatchment 3S: SC-3

Runoff =

1.99 cfs @ 12.07 hrs, Volume=

0.137 af

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=3.00"

	Area (sf)	CN	Description
,	24,293	79	Woods, Fair, HSG D presumed pond
	23,875	69	50-75% Grass cover, Fair, HSG B
	12,200	98	lower drive, portion of bldg 2
	60,368	79	Weighted Average

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=3.00"

Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants

HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

Page 2 8/19/2004

Tc	Length	Slope	Velocity	Capacity	Description
(min)	(feet)	(ft/ft)	(ft/sec)	(cfs)	
4.6	370	0.0080	1.3		Shallow Concentrated Flow, A-B
					Grassed Waterway Kv= 15.0 fps

### Subcatchment 4S: SC-4

5.75 cfs @ 12.04 hrs, Volume= Runoff =

0.408 af

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=3.00"

	A	rea (sf)	CN E	escription		
		77,113	98 P	aved park	ing, pond 2	, part bldg 2
(m	Tc nin)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
	1.9	130	0.0120	1.1		Sheet Flow, A-B
1	0.6	166	0.0050	4.4	5.40	Smooth surfaces n= 0.011 P2= 3.00"  Circular Channel (pipe), B-C
i	0.4	110	0.0050	5.0	8.78	Diam= 15.0" Area= 1.2 sf Perim= 3.9' r= 0.31' n= 0.011 Circular Channel (pipe), C-D Diam= 18.0" Area= 1.8 sf Perim= 4.7' r= 0.38' n= 0.011
	2.9	406	Total			21dill 10.0 740d 1.0 01 1 01ttl 1.1 1 0.00 H 0.011

# Reach 1R: Summary reach

Inflow 0.21 cfs @ 13.42 hrs, Volume=

0.156 af 0.21 cfs @ 13.42 hrs, Volume= 0.156 af, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min Outflow =

Routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

# Reach 2R: from outlet structure to city system

0.03 cfs @ 24.00 hrs, Volume= 0.033 af Inflow

0.03 cfs @ 24.00 hrs, Volume= Outflow = 0.033 af, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Max. Velocity= 2.0 fps, Min. Travel Time= 0.4 min

Avg. Velocity = 1.9 fps, Avg. Travel Time= 0.4 min

Peak Depth= 0.05'

Capacity at bank full= 18.35 cfs

Inlet Invert= 68.80', Outlet Invert= 67.50'

18.0" Diameter Pipe n= 0.012 Length= 50.0' Slope= 0.0260 '/'

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=3.00"

Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants

Page 3 8/19/2004

HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

## Reach 3R: Analysis Point 1

1.40 cfs @ 12.11 hrs, Volume= Inflow = 0.012 af

0.35 cfs @ 12.44 hrs, Volume= 0.012 af, Atten= 75%, Lag= 19.5 min Outflow =

Routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Max. Velocity= 0.1 fps, Min. Travel Time= 10.8 min Avg. Velocity = 0.1 fps, Avg. Travel Time= 19.3 min

Peak Depth= 0.01' Capacity at bank full= 149.99 cfs Inlet Invert= 0.66', Outlet Invert= 0.00'

300,00' x 0.50' deep channel, n= 0.100 Length= 58.0' Slope= 0.0114 "

Side Slope Z-value= 3.0 1/

### Pond 1P: Pond 1

Inflow 1.99 cfs @ 12.07 hrs, Volume= 0.137 af

Outflow = 0.18 cfs @ 13.28 hrs, Volume= 0.123 af, Atten= 91%, Lag= 72.3 min

0.18 cfs @ 13.28 hrs, Volume= 0.123 af Primary =

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 70.07' Storage= 2,696 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 208.2 min calculated for 0.123 af (90% of inflow)

Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation		Surf.Area	Inc.Store	Cum.Store	
	(feet)	(sq-ft)	(cubic-feet)	(cubic-feet)	
	69.80	193	0	0	
	69.90	3,604	190	190	
	70,00	17,981	1,079	1,269	
	70.50	24,293	10,569	11,838	

# Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge)

1=Culvert

#	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Primary	69.80'	8.0" x 16.0' long Culvert CMP, projecting, no headwall, Ke= 0.900
	-		Outlet Invert= 69.00' S= 0.0500 '/' n= 0.016 Cc= 0.900

#### Pond 2P: Pond 2

Inflow =	5.75 cfs @ 12.04 hrs, Volume=	0,408 af
Outflow =	0.03 cfs @ 24.00 hrs, Volume=	0.033 af, Atten= 99%, Lag= 717.5 min
Primary =	0.03 cfs @ 24.00 hrs, Volume=	0.033 af
Secondary =	0.00 cfs @ 0.00 hrs, Volume=	0.000 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
: : :			
:			
:			
· · · · · · · ·			
:			
: :			

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=3.00"

02-28101, Warren Ave. proposed 081804
Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants
HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

Page 4 8/19/2004

Peak Elev= 70.78' Storage= 16,334 cf
Plug-Flow detention time= 698.2 min calculated for 0.033 af (8% of inflow)
Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation (feet)	Surf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.Store (cubic-feet)	Cum.Store (cubic-feet)
68.00	1,280	0	Ó
69.00	6,080	3,680	3,680
70.00	7,200	6,640	10,320
71.00	8,160	7,680	18,000
72.00	9,760	8,960	26,960

Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge)
1=Orifice/Grate 4 in.
2=Orifice/Grate 1 in.

# Secondary OutFlow (Free Discharge) 3=Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir

#	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Primary	71.40'	4.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate 4 in. C= 0.600
2	Primary	69.00'	1.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate 1 in. C= 0,600
3	Secondary	71.90'	10.0' long x 8.0' breadth Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir
			Head (feet) 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 1.00 1.20 1.40 1.60 1.80 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.0
			Coef. (English) 2.43 2.54 2.70 2.69 2.68 2.68 2.66 2.64 2.64 2.64 2.65 2.65 2.66

0.000 af

# Pond 3P: emergency spillway

Primary = 0.00 cfs @ 0.00 hrs, Volume=

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 0.00' Storage= 0 cf
Plug-Flow detention time= (not calculated)
Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation (feet)	Surf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.Store (cubic-feet)	Cum.Store (cubic-feet)
68.00	1,280	0	0
69.00	6,080	3,680	3,680
70.00	7,200	6,640	10,320
71.00	8,160	7,680	18,000
72.00	9,760	8,960	26,960

Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge)
1=Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir

<b>#</b>	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Primary	71.90'	10.0' long x 8.0' breadth Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir
			Head (feet) 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 1.00 1.20 1.40 1.60 1.80 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.0
			Coef. (English) 2.43 2.54 2.70 2.69 2.68 2.68 2.66 2.64 2.64 2.64 2.65 2.65 2.66

Type III 24-hr Rainfall

Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants
HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

# Pond 4P: (new node)

Discarded =

0.00 cfs @ 0.00 hrs, Volume=

0.000 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 0.00' Storage= 0 cf Plug-Flow detention time= (not calculated)

Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation	Surf.Area	Inc.Store	Cum.Store
(feet)	(sq-ft)	(cubic-feet)	(cubic-feet)
0.00	1,800	0	0
0.01	1,800	18	18

### **Discarded OutFlow** (Free Discharge)

1=Exfiltration

# Routing Invert Outlet Devices 0.00' 0.010000 fpm Exfiltration over entire Surface area 1 Discarded

# Pond 5P: stone splash pad

Inflow	=	1,38 cfs @	12.08 hrs, Volume=	0.097 af
Outflow	=	1.70 cfs @	12.11 hrs, Volume=	0.097 af, Atten= 0%, Lag= 1.7 min
Discarded	=	0.30 cfs @	11.77 hrs, Volume=	0.085 af
Primary	=	1.40 cfs @	12.11 hrs, Volume=	0.012 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 0.68' Storage= 487 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 6.9 min calculated for 0.097 af (100% of inflow)

Cum.Store	Elevation
(cubic-feet)	(feet)
0	0.00
482	0.67

# Discarded OutFlow (Free Discharge) 1—2=Exfiltration

# Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge) 1=Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir

#	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Primary	0.66'	300.0' long x 1.0' breadth Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir
	•		Head (feet) 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 1.00 1.20 1.40 1.60 1.80 2.00 2.50 3.00
			Coef. (English) 2.69 2.72 2.75 2.85 2.98 3.08 3.20 3.28 3.31 3.30 3.31 3.32
2	Discarded	0.00'	0.30 cfs Exfiltration at all elevations

ll=3.00" Page 5 19/2004				
50 3.00 3.31 3.32				

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=4.70"

02-28101, Warren Ave. proposed 081804
Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants
HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

Page 1 8/19/2004

# Subcatchment 1S: SC-1

Runoff =

2.52 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume=

0.181 af

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=4.70"

Aı	rea (sf)	CN I	Description					
	18,000	98	Paved park	ing & roofs	***			
	5,813	61 I	Pasture/gra	ssland/rang	ge, Good, HSG B			
	4,176	80 I	Pasture/gra	ssland/rang	je, Good, HSG D			
	27,989	88 '	<b>Neighted</b> A	verage				****
Tc _(min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	-	Capacity (cfs)	Description			
8.0	60	0.0200	1.2		Sheet Flow, A-B			
					Smooth surfaces	n= 0.011	P2= 3.00"	
5.0					Direct Entry, direct	ct entry, st	one apron	
5.8	60	Total						

# Subcatchment 2S: SC-2

Runoff

0.57 cfs @ 12.16 hrs, Volume=

0.054 af

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=4.70"

 A	геа (sf)	CN I	Description			
	2,155	98	1/2 paved d	lrive		
	22,873	56 I	Brush, Fair,	HSG B		
25,028		60 Weighted Average				
_				_		
Tc	Length	Slope	•	Capacity	Description	
 (min)	(feet)	(ft/ft)	(ft/sec)	(cfs)		
10.3	64	0.0200	0.1		Sheet Flow, A-B	
					Grass: Dense n= 0.240 P2	<b>=</b> 3.00"

### Subcatchment 3S: SC-3

Runoff =

4.35 cfs @ 12.07 hrs, Volume=

0.294 af

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=4.70"

 Area (sf)	CN	Description
24,293	79	Woods, Fair, HSG D presumed pond
23,875	69	50-75% Grass cover, Fair, HSG B
 12,200	98	lower drive, portion of bldg 2
60,368	79	Weighted Average

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=4.70"

Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants
HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

Page 2 8/19/2004

	Tc	Length	Slope	Velocity	Capacity	Description
	(min)	(feet)	(ft/ft)	(ft/sec)	(cfs)	· 
_	4.6	370	0800,0	1.3		Shallow Concentrated Flow, A-B
						Grassed Waterway Kv= 15.0 fps

## Subcatchment 4S: SC-4

Runoff =

9.09 cfs @ 12.04 hrs, Volume=

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=4.70"

	Α	rea (sf)	CN D	escription		
	77,113		98 P	'aved park	ing, pond 2	, part bldg 2
	Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
	1.9	130	0.0120	1.1		Sheet Flow, A-B
						Smooth surfaces n= 0.011 P2= 3.00"
	0.6	166	0.0050	4.4	5.40	Circular Channel (pipe), B-C
						Diam= 15.0" Area= 1.2 sf Perim= 3.9' r= 0.31' n= 0.011
	0.4	110	0.0050	5.0	8.78	Circular Channel (pipe), C-D
_						Diam= 18.0" Area= 1.8 sf Perim= 4.7' r= 0.38' n= 0.011
	2.9	406	Total			

# Reach 1R: Summary reach

Inflow 0.49 cfs @ 15.31 hrs, Volume=

0.49 cfs @ 15.31 hrs, Volume= Outflow =

0.387 af, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

# Reach 2R: from outlet structure to city system

0.127 af 0.17 cfs @ 17.07 hrs, Volume= Inflow

0.17 cfs @ 17.08 hrs, Volume= 0.127 af, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.4 min Outflow =

Routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Max. Velocity= 3.3 fps, Min. Travel Time= 0.3 min

Avg. Velocity = 2.7 fps, Avg. Travel Time= 0.3 min

Peak Depth= 0.10'

Capacity at bank full= 18.35 cfs

Inlet Invert= 68.80', Outlet Invert= 67.50'

18.0" Diameter Pipe n= 0.012 Length= 50.0' Slope= 0.0260 '/'

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=4.70"

Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants

Page 3 8/19/2004

HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

## Reach 3R: Analysis Point 1

Inflow =

2.22 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume=

0.049 af

Outflow =

1.70 cfs @ 12.24 hrs, Volume=

0.049 af, Atten= 23%, Lag= 9.4 min

Routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Max. Velocity= 0.2 fps, Min. Travel Time= 5.8 min

Avg. Velocity = 0.1 fps, Avg. Travel Time= 16.6 min

Peak Depth= 0.03'

Capacity at bank full= 149.99 cfs

Inlet Invert= 0.66', Outlet Invert= 0.00'

300.00' x 0.50' deep channel, n= 0.100 Length= 58.0' Slope= 0.0114 '/'

Side Slope Z-value= 3.0 '/'

### Pond 1P: Pond 1

Inflow =

4.35 cfs @ 12.07 hrs, Volume=

0.294 af

Outflow =

0.42 cfs @ 12.97 hrs, Volume=

Primary = 0.42 cfs @ 12.97 hrs, Volume= 0.260 af, Atten= 90%, Lag= 53.9 min 0.260 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 70.23' Storage= 6,141 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 217.2 min calculated for 0.260 af (89% of inflow)

Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation (feet)	Surf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.Store (cubic-feet)	Cum.Store (cubic-feet)
69.80	193	0	0
69.90	3,604	190	190
70,00	17,981	1,079	1,269
70.50	24,293	10,569	11,838

#### Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge)

1=Culvert

#_	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices	
1	Primary	69.80'	8.0" x 16.0' long Culvert CMP, projecting, no headwall, Ke= 0.900	•
			Outlet Inverte 69.00' S= 0.0500.7' n= 0.016 Cc= 0.900	

#### Pond 2P: Pond 2

Inflow	=	9.09 cfs @	12.04 hrs, Volume=	0.658 af
Outflow	<b>=</b>	0.17 cfs @	17.07 hrs, Volume=	0.127 af, Atten= 98%, Lag= 301.9 min
Primary	=	0.17 cfs @	17.07 hrs, Volume=	0.127 af
Secondary	/ <del></del>	0.00 cfs @	0.00 hrs, Volume=	0.000 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

÷.					
14					

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=4.76

8/19/200

02-28101, Warren Ave. proposed 081804
Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants
HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

Peak Elev= 71.67' Storage= 23,982 cf Plug-Flow detention time= 622.7 min calculated for 0.127 af (19% of inflow)

Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation (feet)	Surf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.Store (cubic-feet)	Cum.Store (cubic-feet)
68.00	1,280	0	0
69.00	6,080	3,680	3,680
70.00	7,200	6,640	10,320
71.00	8,160	7,680	18,000
72.00	9,760	8,960	26,960

Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge)
1=Orifice/Grate 4 in.
2=Orifice/Grate 1 in.

Secondary OutFlow (Free Discharge)

-3=Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir

#	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Primary	71.40'	4.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate 4 in. C= 0.600
2	Primary	69.00'	1.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate 1 in. C= 0.600
3	Secondary	71.90'	10.0' long x 8.0' breadth Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir
			Head (feet) 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 1.00 1.20 1.40 1.60 1.80 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.6
			Coef. (English) 2.43 2.54 2.70 2.69 2.68 2.68 2.66 2.64 2.64 2.64 2.65 2.65 2.66

# Pond 3P: emergency spillway

Primary = 0.00 cfs @ 0.00 hrs, Volume= 0.000 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 0.00' Storage= 0 cf Plug-Flow detention time= (not calculated) Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation	Surf.Area	Inc.Store	Cum.Store
(feet)	(sq-ft)	(cubic-feet)	(cubic-feet)
68.00	1,280	0	0
69.00	6,080	3,680	3,680
70.00	7,200	6,640	10,320
71.00	8,160	7,680	18,000
72.00	9,760	8, <del>9</del> 60	26,960

# Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge) 1=Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir

:	#	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
	1	Primary	71.90'	10.0' long x 8.0' breadth Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir
		•		Head (feet) 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 1.00 1.20 1.40 1.60 1.80 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.6
				Coef. (English) 2.43 2.54 2.70 2.69 2.68 2.68 2.66 2.64 2.64 2.64 2.65 2.65 2.66

	. :		
70#			
70" e 4 <u>04</u>			
<u>04</u>			
	!		
	· :		
00 0 50 41			
00 3.50 4.{ 2.65 2.66			
	:		
00 3.50 <b>4.</b> { 2.65 <b>2.</b> 66			

Type III 24-hr Rainfal

Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants

HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

## Pond 4P: (new node)

Discarded =

0.00 cfs @ 0.00 hrs, Volume=

0.000 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 0.00' Storage= 0 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= (not calculated)

Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation	Surf.Area	Inc.Store	Cum.Store
(feet)	(sq-ft)	(cubic-feet)	(cubic-feet)
0.00	1,800	0	0
0.01	1,800	18	18

### **Discarded OutFlow** (Free Discharge)

1=Exfiltration

# Routing Invert Outlet Devices

0.00' 0.010000 fpm Exfiltration over entire Surface area 1 Discarded

### Pond 5P: stone splash pad

2.52 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= inflow = 0.181 af

Outflow = 2.52 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 0.181 af, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.1 min

0.30 cfs @ 11.61 hrs, Volume= Discarded = 0.132 af Primary = 2.22 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 0.049 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 0.68' Storage= 492 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 6.1 min calculated for 0.181 af (100% of inflow)

Elevation	Cum.Store
(feet)	(cubic-feet)
0.00	0
0.67	482

#### **Discarded OutFlow** (Free Discharge)

**1**—2=Exfiltration

# Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge)

1=Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir

#_	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Primary	0.66'	300.0' long x 1.0' breadth Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir
	Ť		Head (feet) 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 1.00 1.20 1.40 1.60 1.80 2.00 2.50 3.00
			Coef. (English) 2.69 2.72 2.75 2.85 2.98 3.08 3.20 3.28 3.31 3.30 3.31 3.32
2	Discarded	0.00'	0.30 cfs Exfiltration at all elevations

	:	
all=4.70" Page 5 119/2004		
50 3.00   3.31 3.32		

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=5.50"

02-28101, Warren Ave. proposed 081804
Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants
HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

Page 1 8/19/2004

# Subcatchment 1S: SC-1

Runoff =

3.06 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume=

0.222 af

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=5.50"

Aı	rea (sf)	CN E	Description				
	18,000	98 F	Paved parking & roofs				
	5.813	61 F	Pasture/grassland/range, Good, HSG B				
	4,176	80 Pasture/grassland/range, Good, HSG D					
	27,989 88 Weighted Average						
				•			
Tc	Length	Slope	Velocity	Capacity	Description		
(min)	(feet)	(ft/ft)	(ft/sec)	(cfs)			
8.0	60	0.0200	1.2		Sheet Flow, A-B		
					Smooth surfaces n= 0.011 P2= 3.00"		
5.0					Direct Entry, direct entry, stone apron		
5.8	60	Total					

# Subcatchment 2S: SC-2

Runoff =

0.86 cfs @ 12.16 hrs, Volume=

0.077 af

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=5.50"

A	rea (sf)	CN	Description			
	2,155	98	1/2 paved d	lrive	4.00	
	22,873	56	Brush, Fair,	HSG B		
	25,028	60	Weighted A	verage		
Tc (min)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft	•	Capacity (cfs)	Description	
10.3	64	0.0200	0.1		Sheet Flow, A-B Grass: Dense n= 0.240	P2= 3.00"

#### Subcatchment 3S: SC-3

Runoff =

5.53 cfs @ 12.07 hrs, Volume=

0.373 af

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=5.50"

Area	a (sf)	CN	Description
24	,293	79	Woods, Fair, HSG D presumed pond
23	,875	69	50-75% Grass cover, Fair, HSG B
12	2,200	98	lower drive, portion of bldg 2
60	,368	79	Weighted Average

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=5.50"

Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants

HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

Page 2 8/19/2004

Tc	Length	Slope	Velocity	Capacity	Description
(min)	(feet)	(ft/ft)	(ft/sec)	(cfs)	-
4.6	370	0.0080	1.3		Shallow Concentrated Flow, A-B
					Grassed Waterway Kv= 15.0 fps

### Subcatchment 4S: SC-4

Runoff

10.65 cfs @ 12.04 hrs, Volume=

0.776 af

Runoff by SCS TR-20 method, UH=SCS, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs Type III 24-hr Rainfall=5.50"

	Ai	rea (sf)	CN D	escription		
		77,113	98 P	aved park	ing, pond 2	, part bldg 2
(r	Tc nin)	Length (feet)	Slope (ft/ft)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Capacity (cfs)	Description
	1.9	130	0.0120	1.1		Sheet Flow, A-B
						Smooth surfaces n= 0.011 P2= 3.00"
	0.6	166	0.0050	4.4	5.40	(II),
						Diam= 15.0" Area= 1.2 sf Perim= 3.9' r= 0.31' n= 0.011
	0.4	110	0.0050	5.0	8.78	Circular Channel (pipe), C-D
						Diam= 18.0" Area= 1.8 sf Perim= 4.7' r= 0.38' n= 0.011
	2.9	406	Total			

# Reach 1R: Summary reach

Inflow

0.79 cfs @ 13.80 hrs, Volume=

0.560 af

Outflow =

0.79 cfs @ 13.80 hrs, Volume=

0.560 af, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.0 min

Routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

# Reach 2R: from outlet structure to city system

Inflow

0.29 cfs @ 15.28 hrs, Volume=

0.229 af

Outflow = 0.29 cfs @ 15.29 hrs, Volume=

0.229 af, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.4 min

Routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Max. Velocity= 3.8 fps, Min. Travel Time= 0.2 min

Avg. Velocity = 3.1 fps, Avg. Travel Time= 0.3 min

Peak Depth= 0.13' Capacity at bank full= 18.35 cfs Inlet Invert= 68.80', Outlet Invert= 67.50'

18.0" Diameter Pipe n= 0.012 Length= 50.0' Slope= 0.0260 '/'

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=5.50"

Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants
HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

Page 3 8/19/2004

# Reach 3R: Analysis Point 1

Inflow	=	2.75 cfs @	12.08 hrs,	Volume=
--------	---	------------	------------	---------

0.068 af

Outflow = 2.29 cfs @ 12.22 hrs, Volume=

0.068 af, Atten= 17%, Lag= 8.1 min

Routing by Stor-Ind+Trans method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Max. Velocity= 0.2 fps, Min. Travel Time= 5.1 min

Avg. Velocity = 0.1 fps, Avg. Travel Time= 15.7 min

Peak Depth= 0.04'

Capacity at bank full= 149.99 cfs

Inlet Invert= 0.66', Outlet Invert= 0.00'

300.00' x 0.50' deep channel, n= 0.100 Length= 58.0' Slope= 0.0114'/

Side Slope Z-value= 3.0 1/

### Pond 1P: Pond 1

Inflow	=	5.53 cfs @	12.07 hrs,	Volume=	0.373 af		
Outflow	=	0.56 cfs @	12.90 hrs,	Volume=	0.331 af,	Atten= 90%,	Lag= 49.9 min
Primary	=	0.56 cfs @	12.90 hrs,	Volume=	0.331 af		-

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 70.31' Storage= 7,890 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 214.5 min calculated for 0.331 af (89% of inflow)

Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation (feet)	Surf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.Store (cubic-feet)	Cum.Store (cubic-feet)
69.80	193	0	0
69.90	3,604	190	190
70.00	17,981	1,079	1,269
70.50	24,293	10,569	11,838

### Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge)

1=Culvert

#	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Primary	69,80'	8.0" x 16.0' long Culvert CMP, projecting, no headwall, Ke= 0.900
			Outlet Invert= 69.00' S= 0.0500 '/' n= 0.016 Cc= 0.900

# Pond 2P: Pond 2

Inflow	=	10.65 cfs @	12.04 hrs, Volume=	0.776 af
Outflow	=	0.34 cfs @	15.28 hrs, Volume=	0.233 af, Atten= 97%, Lag= 194.6 min
Primary :	=	0.29 cfs @	15.28 hrs, Volume=	0.229 af
Secondary:	=	0.05 cfs @	15.28 hrs, Volume=	0.004 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

i.			
: : : : :			
:. :			

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=5.50"

02-28101, Warren Ave. proposed 081804
Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants
HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

Page 4 8/19/2004

Peak Elev= 71.91' Storage= 26,190 cf
Plug-Flow detention time= 514.4 min calculated for 0.233 af (30% of inflow)
Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation (feet)	Surf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.Store (cubic-feet)	Cum.Store (cubic-feet)
68.00	1,280	0	0
69.00	6,080	3,680	3,680
70.00	7,200	6,640	10,320
71.00	8,160	7,680	18,000
72.00	9,760	8,960	26,960

Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge)

1=Orifice/Grate 4 in.

2=Orifice/Grate 1 in.

# Secondary OutFlow (Free Discharge) 3=Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir

#	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Primary	71.40'	4.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate 4 in. C= 0.600
2	Primary	69.00	1.0" Vert. Orifice/Grate 1 in. C= 0.600
3	Secondary	71.90'	10.0' long x 8.0' breadth Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir
			Head (feet) 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 1.00 1.20 1.40 1.60 1.80 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.0
			Coef. (English) 2.43 2.54 2.70 2.69 2.68 2.68 2.66 2.64 2.64 2.64 2.65 2.65 2.66

# Pond 3P: emergency spillway

Primary = 0.00 cfs @ 0.00 hrs, Volume= 0.000 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 0.00' Storage= 0 cf Plug-Flow detention time= (not calculated)

Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation (feet)	Surf.Area (sq-ft)	Inc.Store (cubic-feet)	Cum.Store (cubic-feet)
68.00	1,280	0	0
69.00	6,080	3,680	3,680
70.00	7,200	6,640	10,320
71.00	8,160	7,680	18,000
72.00	9,760	8,960	26,960

# Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge) 1=Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir

#	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Primary	71.90'	10.0' long x 8.0' breadth Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir
			Head (feet) 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 1.00 1.20 1.40 1.60 1.80 2.00 2.50 3.00 3.50 4.6
			Coef. (English) 2.43 2.54 2.70 2.69 2.68 2.68 2.66 2.64 2.64 2.64 2.65 2.65 2.66

Type III 24-hr Rainfall=5.50"

02-28101, Warren Ave. proposed 081804
Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants
HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

Page 5 8/19/2004

# Pond 4P: (new node)

Discarded =

0.00 cfs @ 0.00 hrs, Volume=

0.000 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 0.00' Storage= 0 cf Plug-Flow detention time= (not calculated)

Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation	Surf.Area	Inc.Store	Cum.Store
(feet)	(sq-ft)	(cubic-feet)	(cubic-feet)
0.00	1,800	0	0
0.01	1,800	18	18

## Discarded OutFlow (Free Discharge)

1=Exfiltration

#	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Discarded	0.00'	0.010000 fpm Exfiltration over entire Surface area

## Pond 5P: stone splash pad

inflow	=	3.06 cfs @	12.08 hrs,	Volume=	0.222 af
Outflow	=	3.05 cfs @	12.08 hrs,	Volume=	0.222 af, Atten= 0%, Lag= 0.1 min
Discarded	=	0.30 cfs @	11.54 hrs,	Volume=	0.154 af
Primary	<del>***</del>	2.75 cfs @	12.08 hrs,	Volume=	0.068 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 0.69' Storage= 496 cf

Plug-Flow detention time= 5.9 min calculated for 0.222 af (100% of inflow)

Elevation	Cum.Store
(feet)	(cubic-feet)
0.00	0
0.67	482

# Discarded OutFlow (Free Discharge) 1—2=Exfiltration

# Primary OutFlow (Free Discharge)

1=Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir

#.	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Primary	0.66'	300.0' long x 1.0' breadth Broad-Crested Rectangular Weir
			Head (feet) 0.20 0.40 0.60 0.80 1.00 1.20 1.40 1.60 1.80 2.00 2.50 3.00 Coef (English) 2.69 2.72 2.75 2.85 2.98 3.08 3.20 3.28 3.31 3.30 3.31 3.32
2	Discarded	0.00'	0.30 cfs Exfiltration at all elevations

	:   :			
	· •			
32				
<b>J</b> Z				

SYTDesign Civil Engineer	Consultants s & Land Surveyors			
	PROJECT	COMP. BY	JOB NO.	
		CHK. BY	DATE	
P.O. Box 86A, 160 Longwoods Road		] [		

Cumberland, ME 04021

L=300' W= 6' D=0.67 BOTTOM OF "POND"-71.33 CAPACITY OF STONE 0,4(300)(6)(0.67) = 482.44

OUTLET 300 WIER @ 72 W=1' 2 contractions

EXFILTRATION BELGRACE (055 Cumbella d'Cta)
0.63 m./h.

REACH 3 - BUFFER BUFFER 18' WIDE L= 300'

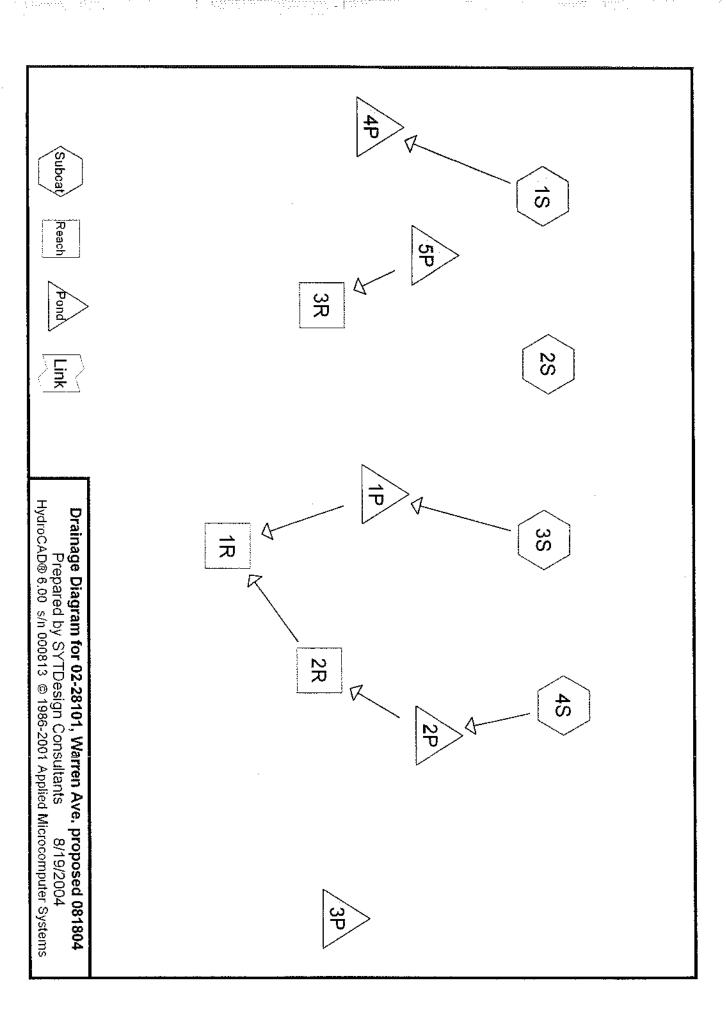
> modeled as unde shallow TRAPAZOIDAL/RECTANGULAR CHANNEL W = 300' 0 = 0.5'5= 3:1 L= 18' n= 0.1 dense hush

TOTAL A=25,028 4 56-2 IMP 2155 + 2850 = 5005 \$ BRUSH - 22873 - 2850 = 200234

> SHEET - PAVED 5=0.02 B-C L= 109'- 45=64' GRASS DENSE

SYTDesign CIVIL ENGINEER	Consultants & Land Surveyors			
	PROJECT	сомр. ву	JOB NO.	
P.O. Box 86A, 160 Longwoods Road		CHK. BY	DATE	

		CHK. BY	DATE
Box 86A, 160 Longwoods Road Cumberland, ME 04021			
ESC-4 Add	2850 + 2374 # m	up F	
Aon	2850 + to total A		
	71889 +2850 + 2	3744 =	77/13 \$
			and the second of the second o
•			
	and the property of the second		



Type III 24-hr Rainfall=5.50" Page 1 8/19/2004

02-28101, Warren Ave. proposed 081804
Prepared by SYTDesign Consultants
HydroCAD® 6.00 s/n 000813 © 1986-2001 Applied Microcomputer Systems

# Pond 4P: (new node)

3.06 cfs @ 12.08 hrs, Volume= 0.30 cfs @ 11.53 hrs, Volume= 0.30 cfs @ 11.53 hrs, Volume= Inflow = 0.222 af

0.222 af, Atten= 90%, Lag= 0.0 min Outflow =

Discarded = 0.222 af

Routing by Stor-Ind method, Time Span= 0.00-24.00 hrs, dt= 0.01 hrs

Peak Elev= 1.91' Storage= 3,441 cf
Plug-Flow detention time= (not calculated: outflow precedes inflow)
Storage and wetted areas determined by Prismatic sections

Elevation	Surf.Area	Inc.Store	Cum.Store
(feet)	(sq-ft)	(cubic-feet)	(cubic-feet)
0.00	1,800	0	0
0.01	1,800	18	18

# Discarded OutFlow (Free Discharge) 1=Exfiltration

#	Routing	Invert	Outlet Devices
1	Discarded	0.00'	0.010000 fpm Exfiltration over entire Surface area





225 Douglass St. • P.O. Box 3553 • Portland, ME 04104-3553

August 12, 2003

Mr. W. Scott Decker SYTDesign Consultants P.O. Box 86A 160 Longwoods Road Cumberland Center, Maine 04021

Re: 424 Warren Ave LLC, Portland

Dear Sir:

The Portland Water District has a 20" water main in Warren Avenue, Portland, near the proposed site. A test on a nearby hydrant produced the following results: static pressure 83 psi; pito pressure 70 psi; with a flow of 1403 gpm. With these results in mind, the District feels we have sufficient capacity available to serve this proposed project and meet all normal fire protection and domestic water service demands. Please notify your plumber of these results so that they can design your system to best fit the available pressure.

With certification by the developer that all required permits have been received, we look forward to serving this project.

Sincerely,

PORTLAND WATER DISTRICT

David W. Coffin, PLS Engineering Supervisor

2001 Governor's Award for Environmental Excellence

	** * 			
I, ME 04104-3553				
(207) 774-5961				
(207) 774-5961 FAX (207) 761-8307 www.pwd.org				
4444 sa. han a				
	*1 **			
	:			
near the				
ts: static				
results in				
oroposed Iemands.				
r <mark>system</mark>				
L afa				
l, we look				
Down J. W				
Portland Water District 25. Portland Water District 25. Portland, ME 04102 (207) 7774-5981 - Fau (207) 751-207				
chi				
# Fax #				
: e				

27134 (90)

# Know all Men by these Presents.

That your home, inc.

a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State

of Maine

and located at Portland

in the County of Cumberland

and State of Maine

in consideration of One (\$1.00) Dollar and other valuable consideration

paid by GOODWILL OF MAINE, INC., a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Maine and located at Portland in the County of Cumberland and State of Maine, REXECTION SHINGS SERVER SERVERS

the receipt whereof it does hereby acknowledge, does hereby gire, grant, burgain, sell and conney, unto the said GOODWILL OF MAINE, INC.

its Successors

NAMES and assigns forever,

### винканажинасности

#### PARCEL A

A certain lot or parcel of land situated on the northerly side of Warren Avenue in the City of Portland, County of Cumberland and State of Maine, bounded and described as follows:

Beginning at an iron on the northerly sideline of Warren Avenue at the easterly corner of land conveyed by Margaret O'Connor to Frank Sangollo (Sangillo) by deed dated July 15, 1920 and recorded in Cumberland County Registry of Deeds in Book 1057, Page 98, thence North 47° 44' 25" West by said Sangillo land five hundred eighty-eight and thirty hundredths (588.30) feet to a granite monument at the southerly corner of land conveyed by Edith M. Toft to Fortland Broadcasting System, Inc. by deed dated November 18, 1937 and recorded in said Registry of Deeds in Book 1537, Page 244; thence North 47° 52' 35" East by said land of Portland Broadcasting System, Inc. three hundred sixteen and two hundredths (316.02) feet to an iron at the westerly corner of land conveyed by The Federal Land Bank of Springfield to Portland Broadcasting System. feet to an iron at the westerly corner of land conveyed by The Federal Land Bank of Springfield to Portland Broadcasting System, Inc. by deed dated September 9, 1940 and recorded in said Registry of Deeds in Book 1616, Page 82; thence South 42° 7' 25" East by said land of Portland Broadcasting System, Inc. three hundred thirty (330) feet to an iron at the southerly corner thereof; thence South 13° 12' 25" West three hundred sixty-three and forty hundredths (363.40) feet to the point of beginning.

#### PARCEL B

A certain lot or parcel of land situated on the northerly side of Warren Avenue in said City of Portland, bounded and described as follows:

Beginning on the northerly sideline of Warren Avenue at the Beginning on the northerly sideline of Warren Avenue at the southeasterly corner of Parcel A; thence North 3° 12' 25" East by the easterly sideline of Parcel A, two hundred eighty (280) feet to an iron; thence South 86° 47' 35" East fifty (50) feet to an iron; thence South 3° 12' 25" West parallel with and fifty (50) feet easterly from the easterly sideline of Parcel A, two hundred eighty-six and forty-nine hundredths (286.49) feet to an iron on the northerly sideline of Warren Avenue; thence North 79° 24' West the northerly sideline of Warren Avenue; thence North 79° 24' West by the northerly sideline of Warren Avenue fifty and forty-two

hundredths (50.42) feet to the point of beginning.

220

The above described courses are magnetic as of the year 1937.

Reserving, however, to the Grantor, its Successors and Assigns, the right to use, improve and maintain Parcel B, for all purposes for which a public street might be used, including the right to construct, erect and maintain utilities therein, and the right to offer it to the City of Portland for acceptance as a public street. The Grantee, for itself, its Successors and Assigns, agrees to convey Parcel B or such part thereof as may be accepted as a public street at the time of such acceptance to the City of Portland without additional consideration.

Being a portion of the premises conveyed to this Grantor by Frank L. Worden, et al. by deed dated January 31, 1970 and recorded in said Registry of Deeds in Book 3117, Page 618.

To have and to hold, the eforegranted and bargained premises with all the privileges and appurtenances thereof, to the said

GOODWILL OF MAINE, INC., its Successors

Atth the said Grantor Corporation does hereby COVENANT with the Successors said Grantoe, its/matra and assigns, that it is lawfully seized in fee of the premises, that they are free of all incumbrances; except as aforesaid

that it has good right to sell and convey the same to the said Grantee to hold as aforesaid; and that it and its successors, shall and will WARRANT AND DEFEND the same to the said Grantee its Successors and assigns forever, against the lawful claims and demands of all persons, except as aforesaid.

In mitness whereat, the said Your Home, Inc.

has caused this instrument to be sealed with its corporate seal

and signed in its corporate name by Alfred J. Waxler

President

thereunto duly authorized, this Brece day of October in the year one thousand nine hundred and seventy-nine.

Signed, Sealed and Belivered in presence of

> YOUR HOME INC. (CORPORATE NAME)

Its President/

CORPORATE BEALI

# State of Maine

County of CUMBERLAND

October 2, 1979

Then personally appeared the above named Alfred J. Waxler

President of said Grantor

Corporation as aforesaid, and acknowledged the foregoing instrument to be his free act and deed in his said capacity, and the free act and deed of said corporation.

Before me,

Justice of the Peace. Notary Fublic.

RECISTRY OF DEEDS CUMBERLAND COUNTY, MAINE Received at 9 H35 NAM, and recorded in

BOOK 4505 PAGE 219

OCT 3 1979

-98

QUITCLAIM DEED With Covenant

# Know all Men by these Presents,

That GOODWILL OF MAINE, INC., a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Maine and located at Portland in the County of Cumberland and State of Maine

in consideration of one dollar (\$1.00) and other valuable considerations

paid by GUY GANNETT BROADCASTING SERVICES, formerly Portland Broadcasting System, Inc., a Maine corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Maine and located at Portland, in the County of Cumberland and State of Maine whose mailing address is Broadcast Center-Northport Plaza,

Portland, Maine 04104

es es the receipt whereof it do / hereby acknowledge, do/ hereby remise, release, hargain,

mail and county, and forever quittiaim unto the said GUY GANNETT BROADCASTING SERVICES, its successors

#### heres and assigns forever,

The right perpetually to enter a certain strip of land being twenty (20) feet in width for the purpose of the passage of vehicles and pedestrians to be used only in connection with the maintenance and repair of the Grantee's antenna, located on land conveyed to the Grantee by the Federal Land Bank by deed dated September 9, 1940 and recorded in the Cumberland County Registry of Deeds in Book 1616, Page 82. Said strip is located in the City of Portland, County of Cumberland, State of Maine and is bounded and described as follows:

Beginning at an iron on the Northerly sideline of Warren Avenue on the boundary line between Grantor's land and land conveyed by Frank L. Worden et al to Your Home, Inc. by deed recorded in said Registry in Book 3117, Page 618; thence North 3°-12'-25" East by said Your Home, Inc. land two hundred eightysix and forty-nine hundredths feet (286.49), more or less to an iron pipe, thence North 86°-47'-35" West by said Your Home, Inc. land fifty (50) feet to a point; thence North 3°-12'-25" East by said Your Home, Inc. land eighty-three and forty hundredths feet (83.40) to an iron pipe; thence North 42°-7'-25" West by the Grantor's land twenty-eight (28) feet, more or less, to a point marking the intersection of a line twenty (20) feet westerly of and parallel with the last described course; thence South 3°-12'-25" West by land of the Grantee one hundred twenty (120) feet more or less to a point; thence South 86°-47'-35" East twenty (20) feet to a point; thence South 3°-12'-25" West two hundred sixty (260) feet more or less to the sideline of Warren Avenue; thence South 79°-24" East by said Warren Avenue twenty (20) feet more or less to the point of beginning.

Being a portion of the premises conveyed to the Grantor by Your Home, Inc. by deed recorded in said Registry of Deeds.

To have and to hold the same, together with all the privileges and appurtenances ercuato belonging, to the said GOODWILL OF MAINE, INC., its successors

Before me,  A Jalen Jacob MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983	•	
And it do represent with the said Grantee / Successors its shall and will mourrant and defend the premises to the said Grance / Successors its shall and will mourrant and defend the premises to the said Grance / Successors (successors) (su		
And it do/represent with the said Grantee / Market assigns that its successors it shall-and will murrant and defend the premises to the said Grantee / koke and assigns forever, against the lawful claims and demands of all persons claiming by, through, or under it.  Dit Mithers Mitherna and demands of all persons claiming by, through, or under it.  Dit Mithers Mitherna and service with its comporate seal and signed in its comporate seal and signed in its comporate name by Robert Composition of the seal and signed in its composition of the seal and signed in the composition of the seal and se	xhexx and assigns forever.	
it shall-and will current and defend the premises to the said Grantee .   keter and assigns forever, against the lawful claims and demands of all persons claiming by, through, or under it.  Dit Hittiphe Hittiphe Hittiphen . the said GOODWILL OF MAINE, INC. has caused this instrument to be sealed with its corporate seal and signed in its corporate name by Robert C. thousand its warm of the result of the month of April A.D. 1983.  Signed, Scaled and Delinered to presents of the	And it do/roprnant wit	th the said Grantee / www.xand assigns, that
Bu Hitness Hippers, the said Goodwill of Maine, Inc. has caused this instrument to be sealed with its corporate seal and signed in its corporate name by Robert C tolerate its week in its corporate name by Robert C tolerate its week its week to the week its week day of the month of Robert A.D. 1983.  Signed, Sealed and Delivered in pressure of Robert and Robert A.D. 1983.  Signed, Sealed and Delivered in pressure of Robert and Robert A.D. 1983.  State of finite, County of Cumberland ps. Araja 28 1983.  Then personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983	it shall and will warrant and defeni	
has caused this instrument to be sealed with its corporate seal and signed in its corporate name by Robert C. Remsen Roberts Resident May of the month of April A.D. 1983.  Signed, Scaled and Delivered in presence of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  Policy Corporate seal with its corporate seal and deed, in this corporate and acknowledged the foregoing instrument to be the free act and deed, in this said carriery.  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983	assigns forever, against the lawful claims and deman	ids of all persons claiming by, through, or under it.
has caused this instrument to be sealed with its corporate seal and signed in its corporate name by Robert C. Remsen Roberts Resident May of the month of April A.D. 1983.  Signed, Scaled and Delivered in presence of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  Policy Corporate seal with its corporate seal and deed, in this corporate and acknowledged the foregoing instrument to be the free act and deed, in this said carriery.  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983		I I
has caused this instrument to be sealed with its corporate seal and signed in its corporate name by Robert C. Remsen Roberts Resident May of the month of April A.D. 1983.  Signed, Scaled and Delivered in presence of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  Policy Corporate seal with its corporate seal and deed, in this corporate and acknowledged the foregoing instrument to be the free act and deed, in this said carriery.  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983		
iotal agriculture and acknowledged the foregoing instrument to be  MAY 4 1983  John May 1883  John May 1883  John May 1983	has caused this instrument to I and signed in its corporate nar	be sealed with its corporate seal me by Robert C tebinger, unto duly authorized,
joint agricultive and and define and decided the special part of said Grantor corporation  Then personally appeared the above named  Of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  day of the service and decid, in this said capacity.  Before me;  MAY 4 1983  day of the special and special and special and special and service and decid, in this said capacity.  Before me;  MAY 4 1983		ZEPECK
joint agricultive and and define and decided the special part of said Grantor corporation  Then personally appeared the above named  Of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  day of the service and decid, in this said capacity.  Before me;  MAY 4 1983  day of the special and special and special and special and service and decid, in this said capacity.  Before me;  MAY 4 1983		
Blate of filatine, County of Cumberland  Then personally appeared the above named  Of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  day of the  month of April	proposition of the proposition o	
Blate of filatine, County of Cumberland  Then personally appeared the above named  Of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  day of the  month of April		
Blate of filatine, County of Cumberland  Then personally appeared the above named  Of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  day of the  month of April	от и и и и и и и и и и и и и и и и и и и	REALTH WENTER MIKETER SON WESTERN MOLESTER WHEN FIGURES IN THE
Signed, Sealed and Delivered  in presence of  GOODWITH OF MAINE, ANC.  By Hale of Maine, County of Cumberland  Fine personally appeared the above named  of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  APRIL 28 1983  Instice of the Peace  Notary Public  Aitorney at Law  MAY 4 1983		-4
Blate of Maine, County of Cumberland  Blate of Maine, County of Cumberland  Ba. Aran 28 1983  Then personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  GOODWITT OF MAINE, AND  Before me,	month of April ,A.D. 19 83.	
Blate of Maine, County of Cumberland  Blate of Maine, County of Cumberland  Ba. Aran 28 1983  Then personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  GOODWITT OF MAINE, AND  Before me,	Stand Santal and Date	
Blate of Maine, County of Cumberland  Biate of Maine, County of Cumberland  Then personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  GOODWITT OF ATNE, INC.  By  Lits President  Free Act 28 1983  Aran 28 1983  Aran 28 1983		
By Its President  (Sett)  (Set)  (Sett)  (Sett)  (Set)  (Set)  (Set)  (Set)  (Set)  (Set)  (Se		COORDITITE OF ADJUST THE
Blate of Matur, County of Cumberland 58. Aran 28 1983.  Then personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  and acknowledged the foregoing instrument to be 1115 free act and deed, in this said carriery,  Before me,  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983	J. J	By With Vanie
Then personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personal State of the said Grantor	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Its President
Then personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personal State of the said Grantor		(Sett)
Then personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personal State of the said Grantor	11111111111111111111111111111111111111	
Then personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personal State of the said Grantor		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Then personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personally appeared the above named of said Grantor Corporation  The personal State of the said Grantor		
and acknowledged the foregoing instrument to be MIS free act and deed, IN HIS SAID CAPACIFY,  Before me,  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983	State of Maine, County of Cumbe	erland #8. Aran 28 1983.
Before me,  A Jalen Jacob MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983		1 Papear C. ROWINSON, PRESIDENT
MAY 4 1983  MAY 4 1983  Justice of the Peace Notary Public Alterney at Law	and acknowledged the foregoing instrument to be	HIS free act and deed, IN HIS SAID CAPACITY,
Aitorney at Law	. E	Before me,
Aitorney at Law		A Stalen There
Aitorney at Law	MAY 4 1983	
	REGISTRY OF DEEDS CUMBERLAND COUNTY.	Attorney at Law

BOOK 6/6/ PAGE 98 Jamy Walsh Register

# 100

# Know all Men by these Presents,

That GUY GANNETT BROADCASTING SERVICES, formerly Portland Broadcasting System, Inc., a Maine corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Maine and located at Portland, in the County of Cumberland and State of Maine

in consideration of one dollar (\$1.00) and other valuable considerations

paid by GOODWILL OF MAINE, INC., a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Maine and located at Portland in the County of Cumberland and State of Maine

and whose mailing address is P. O. Box 8600, Portland, Maine

the receipt whereof it do/hereby acknowledge, do/hereby remise, release, bargain, sell and convey and forever quit-daim unto the said GOODWILL OF MAINE, INC., its successors

medices and assigns forever,

a certain lot or parcel of land located northerly, but not adjacent to Warren Avenue in the City of Portland, County of Cumberland and State of Maine bounded and described as follows:

Beginning at a monument located at the westerly corner of the lot conveyed to the Grantee by Your Home, Inc. by deed dated October 3, 1979 and recorded in the Cumberland County Registry of Deeds in Book 4505, Page 219; thence North 47°-52°-35" East by said Grantee's land, three hundred sixteen and two hundredths feet (316.02), more or less, to an iron pipe; thence North 78°-27'-5" West by other land of the Grantor two hundred seventy-nine and thirty-six hundredths feet (279.36), more or less, to an iron pipe and land now or formerly of the A.H. Chapman Land Co.; thence South 37°-2'-35" West by said Chapman land one hundred seventy-two and fifty-five hundredths feet (172.55), more or less, to an iron pipe and land now or formerly of Frank Sangollo; thence South 47°-44°-25" East by said Sangollo land one hundred ninety-three and fifty-six hundredths feet (193.56), more or less, to said monument and the point of beginning.

The courses herein contained are magnetic 1937.

Reference is made to a deed to the Grantor under its name, Portland Broadcasting System, Inc. from Edith M. Toft dated November 18, 1937 and recorded in said Registry in Book 1537, Page

There is reserved to the Grantor for its own uses an easement for the purposes of constructing and maintaining a subsurface ground system to be used in connection with the Grantor's broadcasting activity. Such easement shall be over a strip fifteen (15) feet in width and adjoining the second course as described in the above lot.

On have and to hold,	the same,	togsther with all the p	orivi-
leges and appurtenances the	reunto belo	nging, to the said	101
GUY GANNETT BROADCASTING S	SERVICES, i	ts successors	
, ".			
heize and assigns forever.			-
es			
		grantee , its succe	İl
and assigns, that it	will mar	rant and farever defend	the premises
to the said grantee , its	successors	ieen bna xxxiork	gns forever,
against the lawful claims a	nd demands	of all persons claim	ing by,
through, or under it.	•	•	·
In Witness Whoreaf to	e caid Con		
In Witness Wherent the has caused this instrument and signed in its and its Jeanne.	to be sea corporate thereunto	aname by Avan 7	NG SERVICES ate seal  Warglet
Popularica untiliperation and an arman	Соликания	Mannah ked minjadadi.	xekkrivnex
еминемительний и по			
<b>ЭМИНИТЕТЕТ ХИВИЕТ МЕНТИРОМ ЖЕЖ</b>		midxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx	· Ii
day of April in		our Lord one thousand	
hundred and eighty-three	•	cord one thousand	nine
Signed, Scaled and Delivered			
in presence of			
		,	-
	• • • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. GUY. GANNETT, BROAD	ASTING
		SERVICES	
*************************	•••	By alon t. W.	me let
		160 reasure	Control of the second
en e	••		(Seal)
		(4	STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			The state of the s
***************************************			J. Samming
State of Maine,			
Cumberland		April 29,	19 83
of said Grantor corporation	appeared th	e above named Alvin F	Wright
of said Grantor corporation		ett Broadcasting Servic acknowledged the abov	
		The state of the s	
ment to be his free act and	deed.		
Befo	rė me,	Link & History	
·		Justice of th	e Peace.
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	mission es 12/2/83	Notary Pub Attorney-at	
		ve a cattol. Gf	- INC.W.

Commission expires 12/2/83	Justice of the Pe Notary Public Attorney-at-Law
STATE OF MAINE	
CUMBERIAND, ss.  Received at H38 M A M on MAY A	REGISTRY OF DEEDS
Book 6/6 Page / OO Arrest	us & Waltfister
	- of too week
the state of the s	والمرابع والمرابع والمتعارض والمرابع المرابع والمرابع والمرابع والمرابع والمرابع والمرابع والمرابع

ille in	
	Sabbito Karaj
	3448.200 340802.003
	OF STREET
排污。	
·维斯克克克 ·普勒	
	10 F
の機構を15.50 - 自然 - 自然	



