

	Chapter 5- General Building Heights and Areas	Table 602- Fire Resistance Rating Requirements For Exterior Walls Based
CODE SUMMARY Applicable Codes	Table 503 Allowable Heights and Areas	on Fire Separation Distance (non-loadbearing walls)
MUBEC - Maine Uniform Building and Energy Code 2009 International Building Code - IBC (except chapters 11 and 30)	Residential Group R-2 Type 5A Construction - 3 stories . 50 feet 12,000 sf Proposed: 4 stories, 12,000 sf	Fire Separation Dist. Construction Type Group R
2009 IECC: International Energy Conservation Code NFPA 101 Life Safety		x < 5' All 1 hour
Accessibility Codes	504.2 Automatic Sprinkler System Increase (Building Height) In buildings equipped with an NFPA 13 automatic sprinkler system, the	$5' \le x < 10'$ Type 5A 1 hour
UFAS Fair Housing Act Section 504	maximum building height is increased by 20 feet and the maximum number of stories is increased by one. For Group R buildings equipped with an NFPA 13R	$10' \le x < 30'$ Type 5A 1 hour $x \ge 30'$ All 0 hour
PROJECT SUMMARY: New construction of a four-story building on an urban infill site in Portland. 7 townhouse dwelling units. Wood-framed construction. Two-car garage at each. Site amenities include parking and landscaping.	automatic sprinkler system the building height may be increased by 20 feet and the maximum number of stories is increased by one (1) but shall not exceed 60 feet or four (4) stories respectively.	602.5 Type V Construction Type V construction is that type of construction in which the structural
Fully sprinkled with NFPA 13R system.	Construction Type 5A Group R-2 (mutifamily residential): 4 stories	elements, <i>exterior walls</i> and interior walls are of any materials permitted by this code.
Square Footages:	See also Section 508.2.3 for Accessory Occupancies	Chapter 7- Fire and Smoke Protection Features 704 Fire Rating of Structural Members
Footprint = 4,590 sf Total = 18,360 sf		704.3 Primary Structural Frame Supporting more than 2 floors, and required to have a fire resistance rating, or
Unit Count: 7 Units	Chapter 6- Types of Construction Table 601 - Fire Resistance Ratings for Building Elements	supporting a load bearing wall, shall be provided with individual encasement protection on all sides.
CODE SUMMARY :	Building Element Type 5A	Exception: Individual encasement on all exposed sides provided protection is in accordance with fire resistance rating, as determined in Section 703.
Chapter 3- Use and Occupancy Classification Mixed Use)	Primary Structural Frame 1 hour	704.4 Secondary Structural Members
310.1 Residential Group R-2 Apartments	Bearing Walls Exterior Walls 1 hours Interior Walls 1 hour	If required to be fire resistant rated, secondary members shall be protected by individual encasement when supporting more than 2 floors. Membrane protection is permissible if supporting 2 floors or less.
420 Group R-2	Non-Bearing Walls and Partitions. Exterior (See Table 602)	705 Exterior Walls
420.2 Separation Walls -Walls separating Dwelling Units from Dwelling Units and from other occupancies are Fire Partitions in accordance with Section 709	Non-Bearing Walls and Partitions, Interior 0 hour	705.2.2 Projections from walls of Type V construction shall be of any approved
(1 hour rated). 420.3 Horizontal Separation - Floor Assemblies separating Dwelling Units from	Floor Construction and Secondary Members 1 hour	materials.
Dwelling Units and from other occupancies are Horizontal Assemblies in accordance with Section 712 (1 hour).	Roof Construction and Secondary Members 1 hour	705.5 Fire Resistance Ratings Fire Seperation Distance of greater than 10 feet, at exterior walls, shall be rated for exposure from the inside. Fire separation less than 10' shall be rated for fire exposure from both sides. uction
707 Fire Barriers (shafts, exit and floor opening enclosures) 707.3.1 Shaft enclosures shall comply with Section 708.4 (2 hours)	715.4 Fire Door and Shutter Assemblies	Chapter 8- Interior Finishes
707.3.6 Incidental Accessory Occupancies Fire barriers separating incidental	Table 715.4 Type of Assembly Required Assembly Rating Min Door Assembly Required Assembly Rating Min Door	Table 803.9 Interior Wall and Ceiling Finish Requirements
accessory occupancies shall have a fire resistance rating of not loss than that indicated in Table 508.2.5.	Assembly Rating (hrs) Fire Walls 3 hours 3 hours	By Occupancy- Sprinklered Group Exit Enclosures Corridors Rooms and Enclosed
707.5 Fire barriers shall extend from the top of the floor/ceiling assembly below	Fire Barriers2 hours1-1/2 hoursOther Fire Barriers1 hour3/4 hour	Spaces R-2 Class C Class C
to the underside of the floor or roof sheathing, slab or deck above. 707.5.1 Supporting construction shall be protected to required fire resistance rating of the fire barrier supported (fireblocking is required in cavities if shaft	Fire PartitionsCorridor walls1 hour/.5 hour1/3 hourOther fire partitions1 hour3/4 hourExterior Walls2 hours1 1/2 hours	Chapter 9- Fire Protection Systems
extends through the floor level at every floor level). 708.2 Fire barrier construction not required at piping, conduits, etc. penetrations if protected per Section 712.4	Smoke Barriers1 hour1/3 hour 717 Concealed Spaces717.2 In combustible construction fire barriers shall be installed to cut off	Table 903.2 Occupancy Related Automatic Sprinkler Requirements Threshold Occupant Load Comment R-2 Sprinklers required Any level -
709 Fire Partitions (exit access corridors, dwelling unit separations, etc.)	concealed draft openings and form a barrier between floors. Fireblocking required at:	903.3.1.2 NFPA 13R sprinkler systems. Automatic sprinkler systems in Group
709.3 Fire Resistance Ratings	Mineral wool allowed in double stud walls - Vertically at floors and ceilings	R occupancies up to and including four stories in height shall be permitted to be installed throughout in accordance with NFPA 13R.
 Fire partitions shall have a fire resistance rating of not less than 1 hour. Walls Separating Dwelling Units (420.2) One hour 	 Horizontal spacing not exceeding 10 feet Connections between horizontal and vertical spaces (soffits, dropped 	903.3.2 Quick response or residential automatic sprinklers shall be installed in
709.4 Continuity : Fire partitions shall extend from floor below to underside of floor/roof sheathing above. Supporting structure shall be protected similarly to	 ceilings, etc.) Stairways at top and bottom of run between stringers Piping, vents, etc. 	dwelling units. 903.4 Valve controlling water supply for automatic sprinkler system shall be
wall. Fire blocking is not required if equipped with automatic sprinkler system and sprinklers are installed within combustible floor/ceiling and roof/ceiling spaces.	717.2.5 Double Stud Walls Batts or blankets of mineral or glass fiber insulation shall be allowed as fire blocking in walls constructed using parallel rows of	electronically supervised by a fire alarm control unit. 905 Standpipe Systems
709.5 Where exterior walls serve as part of the required fire resistance rating separation, walls shall comply with Section 705 Exterior Walls and fire resistance rated requirements shall not apply.	studs or staggered studs. 717.2.2 Concealed Wall Spaces Fire blocking shall be provided in concealed spaces of stud walls and partitions, including furred spaces, and parallel rows of	A standpipe system in this building would be of minimal value to the fire department as the units do not share common stair towers or corridors from which to fight a fire. Each dwelling has a separate entrance and is separated from the other units by a 1-hour fire partition, permitting ready access to fires
712.3 Horizontal assemblies separating dwelling units shall be a minimum of 1 hour fire resistance rated construction.	studs or staggered studs as follows: 1. Vertically at ceiling and floor levels 2. Horizontally at intervals not exceeding 10'.	and effective containment through compartmentation. (Language taken from the commentary to the 2015 IBC). A standpipe system is not being proposed.
713.1.1 Penetrations of fire resistance rated walls by ducts (not protected by dampers): Sleeves through walls, in cavity construction, shall be securely fastened (a fire stop assembly is required between sleeve and pipe/duct).	717.4 Draft Stopping In Attics 717.4.2 Group R-2 Required in attics and concealed roof spaces above, and in line with, sleeping units and dwelling unit separation walls that do not extend to the underside of the roof sheathing above. Exception 3 In occupancies in	 907 Fire Alarm and Detection Systems 907.2 Where Required-New Buildings and Structures Exception 2: Automatic heat detection is not required in buildings with automatic sprinkler system
 713.3.2 Membrane penetrations shall be limited to 16 square inches each and an aggregate of 100 square inches/100 sf of wall Offset boxes by 24" on opposite sides of wall Not required at sprinklers with escutcheon plate 	Group R-2 that do not exceed four stories above grade plane, the attic space shall be subdivided by draftstops into areas not exceeding 3,000 square feet or above every two dwelling units, whichever is smaller.	907.2.9 Group R-2: Manual fire alarm station is not required in buildings with fewer than 12 dwelling units in accordance with Section 907.5
1008 Doors, Gates and Turnstiles		
1008.1.1 Size of Doors- Minimum Clear width = 32", maximum leaf width 48" Exception no. 1- Minimum and maximum widths do not apply to door openings not part of the required means of egress in Group R-2 occupancies.	1013.2 Height - Required guards shall be not less than 42 inches (1067 mm) high, measured vertically above the adjacent walking surfaces, or the line connecting the leading edges of the treads.	
1008.1.5 Provide a level landing on each side of door, except at exterior	Exceptions: 1. For occupancies in Group R-3, and within individual dwelling units in occupancies in Group R-2, guards on the open sides of stairs shall have a height not less than 34 inches measured	
locations with 2% slope pitch for drainage. Exceptions: 1. Doors serving individual dwelling units in Groups R-2 and R-3 where the following apply: 1.1. A door is permitted to open at the top step of an interior flight of stairs, provided the door does not	vertically from a line connecting the leading edges of the treads. 2. For occupancies in Group R-3, and within individual dwelling units in occupancies in Group R-2, where the top of the guard also serves as	
swing over the top step. 1.2. Screen doors and storm doors are permitted to swing over stairs or landings.	a handrail on the open sides of stairs, the top of the guard shall not be less than 34 inches and not more than 38 inches measured vertically from a line connecting the leading edges of the treads.	
 1009 Stairways 1009.1 Stairway width- Minimum required width of 44" is provided. Exception 1. Stairways serving an occupant load of less than 50 shall have a width of not less than 36 inches. 	 1015- Exit and Exit Access Doorways 1015.1 Two exits required from any space except as permitted by Table 1015.1 Exception: In Group R-2 and R-3 occupancies, one means of egress is parmitted within and from individual dwelling units with a maximum 	
1009.6.3 Enclosures under stairways - The walls and soffits within enclosed	<i>is permitted</i> within and from individual dwelling units with a maximum occupant load of 20 where the dwelling unit is equipped throughout with an automatic sprinkler system in accordance with Section 903.3.1.1 or	
usable spaces under enclosed and unenclosed stairways shall be protected by 1-hour fire-resistance-rated construction or the fire-resistance rating of the stairway enclosure, whichever is greater. Access to the enclosed space shall	903.3.1.2.	
not be directly from within the stair enclosure. Exception: Spaces under stairways serving and contained within a	1016 Exit Access Travel Distance Table 1016.1 Exit Access Travel Distance	
single residential dwelling unit in Group R-2 or R-3 shall be permitted to be protected on the enclosed side with 1/2-inch gypsum board.	Occupancy Max. Distance Sprinklered	
1009.12 Handrails required on each side of stair. Exception 2. Stairways within dwelling units are permitted to ahve a handrail on one side only.	R2 -Residential 250'	
1013.1 Guard (rails) are required at stairs more than 30" above the floor and within 36" horizontally to the edge of the open side.		
within so nonzonially to the edge of the open side.		

Group R
1 hour
1 hour
1 hour
0 hour

<u>Corridors</u>	Rooms and Enclosed
Class C	Class C

705.6 Exterior walls shall have sufficient structural stability to remain in place for duration of the time required by the fire resistance rating. Supporting elements must be fire resistance rated Band joist, or supporting beam, must be fire rated Only the structural element within the floor system that supports the • •

• vertical load of the wall must be fire resistance rated construction

Table 705.8 Maximum Area of Wall Openings Based on Fire Separation Distance and Degree of Opening Protection

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Fire Separation Dist.	Degree of Opening Protection	Allowable Area
0' to less than 3'	Unprotected, Non-sprinklered	Not Permitted
3' to less than 5'	Unprotected, Non-sprinklered	Not Permitted
5' to less than 10'	Unprotected, Non-sprinklered	10%
10' to less than 15'	Unprotected, Non-sprinklered	15%
15' to less than 20'	Unprotected, Non-sprinklered	25%
20' to less than 25'	Unprotected, Non-sprinklered	45%
25' to less than 30'	Unprotected, Non-sprinklered	70%

30' or greater Unprotected, Non-sprinklered No Limit

705.8.5 Vertical Separation of openings Not Required, Exception no. 2, Automatic Sprinkler System in Accordance with 903.3.1.1 or 903.3.1.2

705.11 Parapets

Not required on exterior walls per Exception No. 5 where the wall is permitted to have at least 25% of the exterior wall areas containing unprotected openings per Table 705.8, and Exception No.5 where the entire building is covered with a class C roof covering, the exterior wall shall be allowed to terminate at the underside of the roof sheathing or deck in Type III, IV, or V construction provided the roof sheathing or deck is constructed of approved fire retardant treated wood for a distance of 4 '.

907.2.9.2 Smoke alarms shall be installed per Section 907.2.11 (within sleeping units)

907.2.11.2 Group R-2: Smoke alarms shall be installed outside each sleeping area and within each room used for sleeping.

907.5.2.3.4 Group R-2: All dwelling and sleeping units shall be capable of supporting visual alarm notification and extended to the unit smoke detectors.

912.2.1 Fire Department Connections: Locations as approved by fire chief so vehicles and hose lines will not interfere with building access (visible location on street side of building).

Chapter 10- Means of Egress

1004 Occupant Load Table 1004.1 Maximum Floor Area Allowances per Occupant Residential 200 gross sf

1005 Egress Width

Function of Space	Location	<u>Floor Area</u>	<u>Occupants</u>	<u>Req'd Egress</u> Width (1005.1)
Residential	Each Unit	2,407 sf	/200 = 12	N/A Stair and D

Door widths determined by code minimums

CODE SUMMARY NFPA 101 LIFE SAFETY 2009:

SPRINKLED WITH NFPA 13R

NFPA 6.1.8.1.5 OCCUPANCY - RESIDENTIAL (APARTMENT BUILDING)

NFPA TABLE A.8.2.1.2 CONSTRUCTION TYPE V(000)

7.2.2.3.1.2 STAIR MATERIALS SAME AS BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

30.2.5.3.2	COMMON PATH OF TRAVEL < 50 FT.30.2.5.4.2
30.2.5.4.2 30.2.6.3.2	DEAD END CORRIDOR < 50 FT. TRAVEL DISTANCE FROM UNIT TO EXIT < 200 FT.
30.2.6.2	TRAVEL DISTANCE WITHIN UNIT < 125 FT.
30.2.2.1.2	SPRINKLED BLDG. EXIT ENCLOSURE 1 HOUR
30.2.2.12.1	AREA OF REFUGE NOT REQUIRED
30.3.6.1.2	CORRIDOR WALLS: 1/2 HOUR (SPRINKLED)
30.3.6.2.1	CORRIDOR DOORS: 20 MIN. RATED (.33 HOURS)
30.3.6.2.3 _ATCHING	CORRIDOR DOORS: SELF CLOSING AND SELF
30.3.7.2	DWELLING UNIT DEMISING WALLS: 1/2 HOUR (1 HOUR REQ. FOR IBC)
7.2.2.4.4.1 7.2.2.4.4.5	NEW HANDRAILS: NOT < 34 IN. AND NOT > 38 IN. NEW HANDRAILS PROVIDE MIN. 2-1/4 IN. MIN. CLEARANCE BETWEEN RAIL AND WALL



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