

GENERAL NOTES:

1. The notes on the drawings are not intended to replace specifications. In addition to general notes. See specifications for requirements.
2. Structural drawings shall be used in conjunction with job specifications and architectural, mechanical, electrical, plumbing, and fire protection drawings. Details, inserts, legends, sleeves, depressions, and other details not shown on structural drawings.
3. All dimensions and conditions must be verified in the field. Any discrepancies shall be brought to the attention of the engineer before proceeding with the affected part of the work.
4. Do not scale plans.
5. Sections and details shown on any structural drawings shall be considered typical for similar conditions.
6. All proprietary products shall be installed in accordance with the manufacturers written instructions.
7. The structure is designed to be self supporting and stable after the erection is complete. It is the contractor's sole responsibility to determine erection procedures and sequencing to ensure the safety of the building and its components during erection. This includes the addition of tiebacks, bracing, and other temporary supports. Such material shall remain the property of the contractor after completion of the project.
8. All applicable federal, state, and municipal regulations shall be followed, including the federal and department of labor occupational safety and health act.

DESIGN LOADS:

1. Building code: IBC (2009) International Building Code.
2. Design Live Loads: (Ground Snow load = 50 psf)
Roof: 40 psf + drift as applicable
3. Design wind loads are based on exposure C using 100 mph basic wind speed.
4. Seismic Design per IBC 2009.

FOUNDATION NOTES:

1. Foundations have been designed with a presumptive soil bearing capacity of 2000 psf. If the allowable soil bearing capacity is less than 2000 psf, the excessive soil bearing pressure could result with foundation settlement and movement of the building structure. L&L Structural Engineering shall not be responsible and held harmless for damages resulting from foundation settlement and movement of the structure resulting from inadequate soil bearing capacity.
2. Interior spread footings and exterior strip footings shall be founded on undisturbed native soil or compacted structural fill.
3. Exterior strip and spread footings shall be founded a minimum of 4'-0" below finished site grade.
4. Structural fill shall be used at all locations below footings and adjacent to the foundation walls. Prior to placement of structural fill, the soil shall be tested to determine its bearing capacity. Compacted structural fill shall consist of clean granular material free of organics, loam, trash, snow, ice, frozen soil or any other objectionable material. It shall be well graded within the following limits:

SCREEN OR SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT FINER BY WEIGHT
3/8 INCH	100
3/4 INCH	100
NO. 4	70-100
NO. 10	55-70
NO. 20	5-35
NO. 40	0-5

5. Structural fill (or $\frac{3}{4}$ " crushed stone) beneath footings and as indicated on drawings, shall be placed in layers not exceeding 6 inches in loose measure and compacted by self-propelled compaction equipment at approximate optimum moisture content to a dry density of at least 95% of the maximum in place dry density as determined by 100% Proctor density (ASTM D 1557) or density of structural fill (ASTM C 1157) as determined by ASTM C-29 for $\frac{3}{4}$ " crushed stone.
6. Underdrains shall be installed to positively drain to a suitable discharge point away from the structure.
7. Backfill both sides of foundation walls simultaneously.

CONCRETE NOTES:

1. All concrete work shall conform to ACI 318-Latest Edition.
2. Concrete strength at 28 days shall be 3000 psi for footings, frost walls & piers.
3. All concrete shall be air entrained 4% to 6% per the specifications.
4. Concrete shall not be placed in water or on frozen ground.
5. Concrete materials:
 - A. Portland Cement: ASTM C 150, Type I or Type II unless otherwise acceptable to Architect. Use one brand of cement throughout project, unless otherwise acceptable to Architect.
 - B. Normal Weight Aggregates: ASTM C 33. Provide from a single source for exposed concrete. Do not use aggregates from containing soluble salts or other substances such as iron, copper, or zinc which can cause stains on exposed concrete surfaces.
 - C. Light Weight Aggregates: ASTM C 330.
 - D. Water: Potable.
 - E. Air-Entraining Admixture: ASTM C 260.
 - F. High-Range Water-Reducing Admixture (Super Plasticizer): ASTM C 494, Type F or Type G containing not more than 1% chloride ions.
 - G. Normal range water reducing admixture: ASTM C 494 Type A containing no calcium chloride.
 - H. Accelerating Admixture: ASTM C 494 Type C or E.
 - I. Calcium Chloride not permitted.
6. Provide PVC sleeves where pipes pass through concrete walls or slabs.
7. Reinforcing bars shall conform to ASTM A615 Grade 60 in accordance with ACI 318-Latest edition.
8. Welded wire fabric shall be provided in flat slabs.
9. Fiber reinforced concrete shall conform to ASTM C-1116.
10. Splices of reinforcing bars shall be in accordance with ACI 318. Splices of WWF shall be 6" minimum.
 - A. Concrete finishes:
 - Walls: Groat cleaned
 12. Anchor bolts shall conform to ASTM A36 (UNS) hot dipped galvanized unless noted otherwise on plan.
 13. The general contractor shall be responsible for coordination of their bondout locations, depressions & other required bondouts. Coordinate location of bondouts with Architectural, Mechanical, and Electrical vendors as necessary to properly install each specific item.

TIMBER FRAMING:

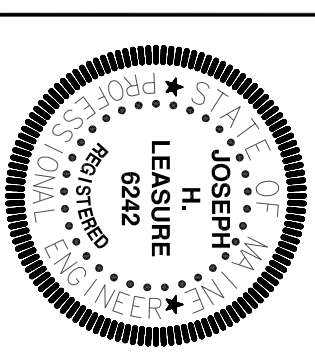
1. All Timber framing shall be in accordance with the AITC timber construction manual or the national design specification (NDS) - latest edition.
2. Individual timber framing members shall be visually graded.
3. Timber shall be southern yellow pine, treated with ACO water borne preservative in accordance with AWPA treatment C1 with 0.40 PCF retinings for items in contact with roofing, masonry or concrete with 0.60 PCF retinings for items in contact with earth. Metal connectors shall be used at all timber to timber connections or as noted on the design drawings.
5. Provide Simpson H2.5 hurricane anchors where timber framing and/or trusses bear on walls or piers.
6. Nailing not specified shall conform with IBC 2009.
7. Provide $\frac{1}{2}$ " thick APA rated exterior wall sheathing fastened w/ 10d nails @ 4' o.c. at panel edges and 6' o.c. intermediate.
8. Provide $\frac{3}{4}$ " thick APA rated roof sheathing fastened w/ 10d nails @ 6' o.c. at panel edges and intermediate.

STRUCTURAL STEEL NOTES:

1. Structural steel fabrication, erection, and connection design shall conform to AISC Specification for the design, fabrication, and erection of structural steel -11thh edition.
2. Structural steel shall conform to ASTM A-36 or ASTM A992 (Grade 50).
 - a) Structural tubing shall conform to ASTM A-500 GR-B
 - b) Structural pipe shall conform to ASTM A-53, TYPE E OR S
3. The fabricator shall design connections for the reactions shown on the drawings or the maximum end reaction that can be produced by a laterally supported uniformly loaded beam for each given beam size and span.
4. Field connections shall be bolted using 3/4" diameter ASTM A325 high strength bolts except where field welding is indicated on the drawings.
5. All welding shall conform to AWS D1.1-Latest edition. Welding electrodes shall be E70XX.
6. Structural Steel Primer Paint, NEMEC 10-99 Alkyd rust inhibitive primer 2.0 to 3.5 mils dry thickness, or approved alternate.
7. Structural Steel Top Coat for steel permanently exposed to view. Sherwin Williams Helix, 5.0 to 5.0 mils dry thickness, or approved alternate.

THESE DRAWINGS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED BY L&L STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING SERVICES, INC. FOR THE TYPED L&L ENGINEERING SERVICES, INC. AND THEY SHALL NOT BE REPRODUCED OR TRANSMITTED IN ANY FORM OR BY ANY MEANS, WITHOUT THE WRITTEN CONSENT OF L&L STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING SERVICES, INC.

designed by:	JHL	rev.	date	description	appr'd
drawn by:	JH	1	9-29-17	REVISIONS	
checked by:	JHL				
scale:	AS NOTED				
date:	11/30/2016				
plot date:	02/28/2017				
project #:	27113B				



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BUILDING LOCATED AT
126/128 DANFORTH STREET
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FRONT ENTRY REPAIR
GENERAL NOTES

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