Form # P 04

# DISPLAY THIS CARD ON PRINCIPAL FRONTAGE OF WORK

CITY OF PORTLAND

CTION

Permit Number: 051279

Please Read Application And Notes, If Any, Attached

This is to certify that	WATERVIEW DEVELOPM	IT LLC	Cou	k Constr	on		
nas permission to	Build 94 Condominiums/ FO	IDATIC	ONLY	RMIT			
AT 407 CUMBERLAN	ND AVE				. 036	6 H025001	

provided that the person or persons, aim or comparation pepting this permit shall comply with all of the provisions of the Statutes of Name and of the sences of the City of Portland regulating the construction, maintenance and up of buildings and so statutes, and of the application on file in this department.

Apply to Public Works for street line and grade if nature of work requires such information.

N fication inspect in must give and with in permission procuble rething to ding or of thereo land or consection.

H IR NOTICE IS REQUIRED.

A certificate of occupancy must be procured by owner before this building or part thereof is occupied.

OTHER REQUIRED APPROVALS

Department Name

Fire Dept.

Health Dept.

Appeal Board

Other

- . I.A

PENALTY FOR REMOVING THIS CARD

Location of Construction:	Fel: (207) 874-8703	, Tax. (207) 074 07		05-1279 r Address:			Phone: 3	6-H-02
407 CUMBERLAND AVE	1	V DEVELOPMENT	ı	r.Auuress: BOX 1199			Prione: 5	6-11 02
Business Name:	Contractor Name			actor Address:			Phone	
	Allied/Cook C			Box 1396 Po			2077722	2888
Lessee/Buyer's Name	Phone:			it Type:				Zone:
				lti Family				32.5
Past Use:	Proposed Use:		)	it Fee:	Cost of Work		EO District:	
Vacant Land		94 Condominium/ Build 94 Condominiums/ FOUNDATION		\$13,836.00	\$1,535,000		1	
	ONLY PERM		FIRE	_	Approved Denied	INSPECT Use Group		Type:
Proposed Project Description:			-		j			
Build 94 Condominiums/ FOUR	NDATION ONLY PE	RMIT	Signa			Signature		
8+7:			PEDE	ESTRIAN ACT	IVITIES DISTI	RICT (P.A	D.)	
		(OC)	Actio	n. [ Appro	ved [] Appr	oved w/Co	onditions	Denied
	してし	<b>,,,</b>	Signa	nture:		D	Date:	
Permit Taken By: I	Date Applied For: 09/02/2005			Zoning	g Approval	1		
This permit application does	es not preclude the	Special Zone or Re	views	Zoni	ng Appeal	· · · · · ·	Historic Pre	eservation
Applicant(s) from meeting Federal Rules.		Shoreland N	H	☐ Variano	ce	2	Not in Distr	rict or Landmar
2. Building permits do not inc septic or electrical work.	clude plumbing,	Wetland	013	Miscell	aneous		Does Not R	equire Review
3. Building permits are void i within six (6) months of the	e date of issuance.	Flood Zone	one C	Conditi	onal Use		Requires Re	eview
False information may invapermit and stop all work	alidate a building	Subdivision		[] Interpre	etation		Approved	
		Site Plan   # 2005 - 00	033	Approv	ed		Approved v	v/Conditions
		Maj Minor M	matt	Denied			Denied (	
		Date: 0 1/10	loc	Date:		Date	:	>
I hereby certify that I am the own	vner to make this applemit for work describe	ication as his authorized in the application is	the proped agentissued,	posed work i t and I agree I certify that	to conform to	by the over all applications and	vner of reco licable laws horized rep	s of this presentative
shall have the authority to enter								

City of Portland, Maine - 1	Ruilding or Use Permi	t	Permit No:	Date Applied For:	CBL:
389 Congress Street, 04101 T	•		05-1279	09/02/2005	036 H018001
Location of Construction:	Owner Name:	<u>`                                    </u>	Owner Address:		Phone:
409 Cumberland Ave	Waterview Develpmen	nt LLC	477 Congress St, s	uite 111	
Business Name:	Contractor Name:		Contractor Address:		Phone
'	Allied/Cook Construc	tion	PO Box 1396 Port	land	(207) 772-2888
Lessee/Buyer's Name	Phone:		Permit Type:		
			Multi Family	<del> </del>	
Proposed Use: 94 Condominium/ Build 94 Cond PERMIT	dominiums/ FOUNDATION	1 1	ed Project Description: 94 Condominiums/	FOUNDATION O	NLY PERMIT
Note: Heights still need to be coneeds planning final sign  1) This permit is being approve work.	n-off	ilding to be sure	•	ontract zone - also	Ok to Issue:
2) This permit is for the foundary	tion ONLY. Separate permit	ts shall be requir	ed for the rest of the	e structure PRIOR to	starting that work.
<b>Dept:</b> Building <b>Statu Note:</b> 11/10/05 Marge gave to	s: Pending Mike for final review -Fire a		: Mike Nugent	Approval D	oate: Ok to Issue:
Dept: Fire Statu	s: Approved with Condition	ns Reviewer	: Lt. MacDougal	Approval D	
Note:					Ok to Issue:
1) Direct access into the trash ro	oom from Mechanic St is req	uired.			
2) Application requires State Fi	re Marshal approval.				
D v Di ·	A 1 1/1 0 11/1		D 1 D 1 V		05/10/0005
Note: Planning Statu Note: The digital site plan and permit	s: Approved with Condition subdivision plans for the pro-		Barbara Barhydt omitted prior to the	Approval D issuance of a buildin	
1) The final condominium docu	ments will be submitted for r	review and appro	oval to the City before	ore the release of the	subdivision plat.
2) All required licenses with any lighting, and the entrance awa				ary construction wo	rk, planters,
3) Tge applicant shall monitor, printersection at Mechanic Street improvements are required, and	et and Cumberland Avenue.	If based on teh	monitoring results t	he City's staff dterm	ines that traffic
4) All required easements must	be presented to the City Cou	ncil for approva	prior to the release	e of the subdivsion p	lat
5) The conditions of the Fire De	partment shall be met prior t	to the issuance o	f a building permit.		
6) The applicant shall contribut before the issuance of a build		ting traffic signal	l at the corner of Cu	imberland Avenue a	nd Forest Avenue
8) The applicant will work with					•
<ol> <li>Prior to the issuance of a cert required off-site parking space</li> </ol>				view and approval b	y staff, that the
10 The Board requests that the C a left turning lane to the site a					Avenue to allow

City of Portland, Maine - H	Building or Use Permi	t	1	Permit No:	Date Applied For:	CBL:
389 Congress Street, 04101 Te	el: (207) 874-8703, Fax: (	(207) 874-871	6	05-1279	09/02/2005	036 H018001
Location of Construction:	Owner Name:		Ov	vner Address:		Phone:
409 Cumberland Ave	Waterview Develpme	nt LLC	4	77 Congress St, st	uite 111	
Business Name:	Contractor Name:		Co	ontractor Address:		Phone
	Allied/Cook Construc	tion	P	O Box 1396 Portl	land	(207) 772-2888
Lessee/Buyer's Name	Phone:		1	rmit Type:		
		j		Multi Family		
Proposed Use: 94 Condominium/ Build 94 Cond PERMIT	ominiums/ FOUNDATION	1 -		Project Description: 4 Condominiums/	FOUNDATION O	NLY PERMIT
Note: Heights still need to be cl needs planning final sign 1) This permit is being approved	-off	ilding to be sur	e co		ontract zone - also	Ok to Issue: 🗹
work.					77.40	
2) This permit is for the foundation	on ONLY. Separate permit	ts shall be requi	red	for the rest of the	e structure PRIOR to	o starting that work.
Dept: Building Status	: Pending	Reviewer	 r:	Mike Nugent	Approval D	ate:
Note: 11/10/05 Marge gave to I	· ·	ilready signed o	off i	n system	• •	Ok to Issue:
		, ,		•		
<u> </u>	<del></del>					
	: Approved with Condition	ns Reviewer	r:	Lt. MacDougal	Approval D	
Note:						Ok to Issue: 🗹
1) Direct access into the trash ro	om from Mechanic St is req	uired.				
2) Application requires State Fire	e Marshal approval.					
Dept: Planning Status	: Approved with Condition	Dovious		Barbara Barhydt	Approval D	ate: 05/10/2005
Note: The digital site plan and s	• •			,		
permit				-		
1) The final condominium document	nents will be submitted for 1	review and appr	ova	al to the City befo	re the release of the	subdivision plat.
2) All required licenses with any lighting, and the entrance awn					ary construction wo	rk, planters,
Tge applicant shall monitor, p intersection at Mechanic Street improvements are required, the street improvements are required.	et and Cumberland Avenue.	If based on teh	m	onitoring results tl	he City's staff dterm	ines that traffic
4) All required easements must b	e presented to the City Cou	ncil for approva	al p	rior to the release	of the subdivsion p	lat
5) The conditions of the Fire Dep	partment shall be met prior t	to the issuance of	of a	building permit.		
6) The applicant shall contribut s before the issuance of a buildi		ing traffic signa	al a	t the corner of Cu	mberland Avenue a	nd Forest Avenue
8) The applicant will work with t	he City Arborist on the loca	ition of trees and	d p	lanters proposed v	within the public rig	ht-of-way.
9) Prior to the issuance of a certi required off-site parking space					view and approval b	by staff, that the
10 The Board requests that the C	ity of Portland Public Work	s Denartment re	vie	w realioning the	center line of Forest	Avenue to allow

a left turning lane to the site and the applicant funds such realignment, if determined to be appropriate by PWD.

Permit No:

CBL:

Date Applied For:

Location of Construction:	Owner Name:	Owner Address:	Phone:
409 Cumberland Ave	Waterview Develpment L	LC 477 Congress St, suite 111	
Business Name:	Contractor Name:	Contractor Address:	Phone
	Allied/Cook Construction	PO Box 1396 Portland	(207) 772-2888
Lessee/Buyer's Name	Phone:	Permit Type:	
		Multi Family	

<sup>11</sup> The conditions contained in the review by Jim Seymour, Development Review Coordinator, Sebago Technics, Inc. Dated May 6, 2005 shall be met piror to issuance of a building permit.

Location of Construction:	Owner Name:	Owner Address:	Phone:
409 Cumberland Ave	Waterview Develpment LLC	477 Congress St, suite 111	
Business Name:	Contractor Name:	Contractor Address:	Phone
	Allied/Cook Construction	PO Box 1396 Portland	(207) 772-2888
Lessee/Buyer's Name	Phone:	Permit Type:	
		Multi Family	

<sup>11</sup> The conditions contained in the review by Jim Seymour, Development Review Coordinator, Sebago Technics, Inc. Dated May 6, 2005 shall be met piror to issuance of a building permit.

# All Purpose Building Permit Application

If you or the property owner owes real estate or personal property taxes or user charges on any property within the City, payment arrangements must be made before permits of any kind are accepted.

Location/Address of Construction: The Waterview 409 Cumberland Avenue					
Total Square Footage of Proposed Structure		Square Footage of Lot			
Tax Assessor's Chart, Block & Lot Chart# Block# Lot#	Owner: Watervi 477 Con	ew Development , LL gress Street	Telephone: 773-3477		
Lessee/Buyer's Name (If Applicable)		name, address & : Allied/Cook P.O. Box 1396 Portland, ME	Cost Of Work: \$ 1,535,000. Fee: \$ 13,836.		
Current use: Vacant Lot  If the location is currently vacant, what was prior use: Apartments  Approximately how long has it been vacant: 10 Days  Proposed use: 94 Condominium Units  Project description: The Waterview at Bayside See Plans Attached (Foundation Permit)					
Contractor's name, address & telephone: Who should we contact when the permit Mailing address: P.O. Box 1396 Portland, ME 04	P.O. Box is ready: <u>Pa</u>	1396 Portland, ME	04104		

IF THE REQUIRED INFORMATION IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE SUBMISSIONS THE PERMIT WILL BE AUTOMATICALLY DENIED AT THE DISCRETION OF THE BUILDING/PLANNING DEPARTMENT, WE MAY REQUIRE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION IN ORDER TO APROVE THIS PERMIT.

I hereby certify that I am the Owner of record of the named property, or that the owner of record authorizes the proposed work and that I have been authorized by the owner to make this application as his/her authorized agent. I agree to conform to all applicable laws of this jurisdiction. In addition, if a permit for work described in this application is issued, I certify that the Code Official's authorized representative shall have the authority to enter all areas covered by this permit at any reasonable hour to enforce the provisions of the codes applicable to this permit.

Signature of applicant:	Talihet	Date: 8/	131/01

This is not a permit, you may not commence ANY work until the permit is issued

# Allied/Cook Construction Corp P.O. Box 1396

#### Portland, ME 04104

(207) 772-2888

#### Purchase Order Number: 05046001

AT CAMERIAN CO. A.	000100

To: City of Portland

P.O. Box 544

Portland, ME 04112-0544

Portland, ME

Date:

08-31-2005

Vendor:

PTLDCITY

Required:

Project: Waterview Sitework & Foundat.

05-046

Ship

1

Waterview Sitework & Foundat.

Bill

P.O. Box 1396

Job #:

04104

to:

Cumberland & Forest Avenue

to:

Portland, ME

Job Phase:

17.001

Catagory: G

Retainage %:

Unit Price

Amount

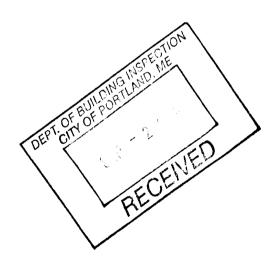
Item Quantity Units Description

\$13,836.00

Foundation building permit. \$30.00 + \$1,534,000 @ \$9.00

\$30.00 + \$13,806.= \$13,836.

# PLEASE REFERENCE THIS P.O. # ON YOUR INVOICE



Tota	al	Amount:
LOL	3 1	Amount:

\$13,836.00

Approved by:	Approved by:
City of Portland	Allied/Cook Construction Corp
Signed:	Signed a like IP No M
Date:	Date:



Planners • Managers • Design/Builders Building Excellence Since 1958

September 1, 2005

Mr. Michael Nugett Code Enforcement City of Portland City Hall Portland, ME

RE: The Waterview @ Bayside Condominium Project, Cumberland Ave.

Dear Mr. Nugent,

We are hereby requesting a foundation permit for The Waterview project. The designers are still in the process of completing Architectural and Structural Designs and project the package will be ready in early October. The owner has elected to fast track this project in order to meet commitments to unit owners. We have obtained the necessary street and sidewalk occupancy permits. It is our hope to prepare the building pad to bottom of pile cap while the foundation permit application is being reviewed. Please let us know if this is possible.

Please contact us if you have any questions regarding this application.

Sincerely,

Paul Laliberté, PE

VP, Project Management Allied/Cook Construction

cell 207-415-6352

KEEP THIS PORTION

ACCOUNT NUMBER

REAL ESTATE PROPERTY TAX STATEMENT
City of Portland

2004

Fiscal Veer July 1, 2003 - June 36, 2004 Owner of Regord =s of April 1, 2003 OBL 036 - H-020-001

WATERVIEW DEVELOPMENT LLC

PO BOX 1199 NAPLES ME 04055 Assessed Property Description 36-H-20 MECHANIC ST 8-16 2551 SF

CUMPENT BILLING	Big i Việt Held	COMMENT BIES	ing information
chool ubiic Works	5980 <u>.37</u> 599.60	Lang Value Building Value	\$26,250.00. \$46,620.00
arks & Recreation fre	348.82 \$150.37	Total Value	. S72,870.00
olice	5146.47 5167.95	Exemptions	39.00
ebi Repaymenis eneral Government ouniv	\$158.19 ≤68.35	Homestead Taxable Value Tax Rate	50.00 572,870.00 526.80
ealth & Human Services brary	39,7 <b>6</b> 858.59	TOTAL TAX	\$1,952.92
etro Transit District	537.11	AMOUNT PAID	\$976.46
nterprise Funds egional Weste Systems	-53.91 531.25		

### Remittance instructions

To avoid standing in line, it is recommended that taxes be paid by mail. Please make check or money order payable to: CITY OF PORTLAND. Credit cards are not accepted for property tax payments.

Use enclosed envelope to mail in your payment.

Use top right margin for change of address.

Remit To: CITY OF PORTLAND MAINE FINANCE DEPARTMENT

TREASURY AND COLLECTION DIVISION

P O BOX 544

PORTLAND ME 04112-0544

Mechanic Singe Limile Wilgarage KEEP THIS PORTION

2004

PERSONAL PROPERTY TAX STATEMENT City of Porlland WATERVIEW DEVELOPMENT LLC 13337 PROVENCE DR PALM BEACH GARDENS FL 33410 ACCOUNT NUMBER
20165 W21300A

Assessed Property Location

407 CUMBERLAND AVE

Fiscal Year July 1, 2003 - June 30, 2004

> IF YOU ARE THE OWNER OF RECORD AS OF APRIL 1, 2003 YOU ARE LIABLE FOR THE TAXES ASSESSED THE ENTIRE YEAR.

CURRENT BILLING	DISTRIBUTION	CURRENT BILLING I	NFORMATION	-
School Public Works Parks & Recreation Fire Police Debt Repayments General Government County Health & Human Services Library Metro Transit District Enterprise Funds Regional Waste Systems	\$24.21 \$2.46 \$1.21 \$3.71 \$3.62 \$4.15 \$3.91 \$1.69 \$0.24 \$1.45 \$0.24 \$1.45 \$0.77	Miscellaneous Machinery & Equipment Furniture & Fixtures Total Value Tax Rate TOTAL TAX AMOUNT PAID	50.00 50.00 51,800.00 51,800.00 526,88 548.2a	

Remittance Instructions

To avoid standing in line, it is recommended that taxes be paid by mail. Please make check or money order payable to: CITY OF PORTLAND Credit cards are not accepted for property tax payments.

Remit To: CITY OF PORTLAND MAINE

Use enclosed envelope to mail in your payment,

, ..., ...,

Use top right margin for change of address,

FINANCE DEPARTMENT

TREASURY AND COLLECTION DIVISION

P O BOX 544

PORTLAND ME 04112-0544

personal
property
Supplied
to terrents
In building
(washers, dryers
Store, refrigate
etc.)

בשו ווט שסשס FAY 2006 July 1, 2005 - June 30, 2006 REAL ESTATE PROPERTY TAX STATEMENT FIRST BILLING INTEREST DUE **DUE SEPT 9, 2005 DUE MARCH 3, 2006** AMOUNT PAID PAY THIS AMOUNT <sup>|</sup>036 - H-018-001 \$448.80 \$0.00 \$0.00 \$448.80 \$448.80 Assessed Property Description 36-H-18 FOREST AVE 5424 036 - H-018-001 ACCOUNT NUMBER 71-73 & MECHANIC ST 12-14 5690SF nange of Address BRING COMPLETE TAX BILL WHEN RE 5424 PAYING IN PERSON. HAINS ROBERT C Please Make Your Check Payable to: City of Portland 250 HOLM AVE ਨੁ PARTIAL PAYMENTS MAY BE MADE **PORTLAND ME 04102** AT ANY TIME.

RETURN THIS TOP PORTION WITH PAYMENT

Credit cards are not accepted for property tax payments.

KEEP THIS PORTION

ACCOUNT NUMBER

5424

REAL ESTATE PROPERTY TAX STATEMENT City of Portland

036 - H-018-001

2006

Fiscal Year July 1, 2005 - June 30, 2006 Owner of Record as of April 1, 2005

HAINS ROBERT C

Assessed Braconverse chiavien 71-73 & MECHANIC ST

12-14 5690SF

250 HOLM AVE PORTLAND ME 04102

CURRENT BILLING	DISTRIBUTION	CURRENT BILL	ING INFORMATION
School Debt Repayments Police	\$471.24 \$120.28 \$61.93 \$54.75	Land Value Building Value Total Value	\$44,590.00 \$11.00 \$44,590.00
Fire Public Works General Government County Tax Library	\$49.37 \$35.90 \$30.52 \$23.34 \$20.64	Exemptions Homestead Taxable Value Tax Rate	\$0.00 \$0.00 \$44,590.00 \$20.13
Parks & Recreation Regional Waste Systems Metro Transit District Health & Human Ser. Enterprise Funds	\$16.16 \$16.10 (\$3.59) \$0.90	TOTAL TAX AMOUNT PAID	\$897.60 \$0.00

#### Remittance Instructions

To avoid standing in line, it is recommended that taxes be paid by mail. Please make check or money order payable to: CITY OF PORTLAND. Credit cards are not accepted for property tax payments.

Use enclosed envelope to mail in your payment.

Remit To: CUTY OF PORTLAND MAINE

FINANCE DEPARTMENT

TREASURY AND COLLECTION DIVISION

Use top right margin for change of address. P O BOX 544

PORTLAND ME 04112-0544



## CITY OF PORTLAND BUILDING CODE CERTIFICATE 389 Congress St., Room 315 Portland, Maine 04101

### **ACCESSIBILITY CERTIFICATE**

Designer:	Benedict B. Walter - CWS Architects
Address of Project: _	409 Cumberland Ave.
Nature of Project:	94 unit, 12 story residential
	condominium complex

The technical submissions covering the proposed construction work as described above have been designed in compliance with applicable referenced standards found in the Maine Human Rights Law and Federal Americans with Disability Act.

SEAL)

STERED ARCHITECT

BENEDICT

BENEDICT

WALTER

NO. 1947

PATE OF WANTE

Signature:

Vice-President

CWS Architects

Firm:

Address:

434 Cumberland Ave.

Portland, ME 04101

Phone:

207-774-4441



## CITY OF PORTLAND BUILDING CODE CERTIFICATE 389 Congress St., Room 315 Portland, Maine 04101

$\neg$	`	
1	1	•
 	,	

Inspector of Buildings City of Portland, Maine

Department of Planning & Urban Development Division of Housing & Community Service

FROM:

CWS Architects - Benedict B. Walter

RE:

Certificate of Design

DATE:

9/1/05

These plans and / or specifications covering construction work on:

Waterview Apartments - 94 unit, 12 story residential

condominium complex.

Have been designed and drawn up by the undersigned, a Maine registered Architect/ Engineer according to the <u>2003 International Building Code</u> and local amendments.

(SEAL)

BENEDICT

BENEDICT

BALTER

NO. 1947

As per Maine State Law:

\$50,000.00 or more in new construction, repair expansion, addition, or modification for Building or Structures, shall be prepared by a registered design Professional.

Signature: Bru

Title: \_\_\_\_\_Vice President

Firm: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Portland, ME 04101

FROM DESIGNER:	CWS Architects -	Benedict	B. Walter
DATE:	9/1/05		
Job Name:	Waterview Apartme	nts	
Address of Constructi	on: 409 Cumberland Av	е.	
	2003 Internationa	ıl Building C	ode
·	on project was designed according	-	~
Building Code and Ye	ar IBC 2003 Use Gro	oup Classifica	ation(s) Storage & Residential
Type of Construction	IIA R2 > IIA, S2 >	IA	
	ire suppression system in Accordance  yes if yes, separated or non separated		
	yes Geotechnical/Soils report r		
	ESIGN CALCULATIONS Submitted for all structural members (106.1, 106.1.1)	yes snow (>20ps	Live load reduction (1603.1.1, 1607.9, 1607.10) i) Roof live loads (1603.1.2, 1607.11)
DESIGN LOADS (1603)	ON CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTS	Roof snow loa	ads <i>(1603.1.3, 1608)</i> Ground snow load, <i>P<sub>a</sub> (1608.2)</i>
Uniformly distribut	ed floor live loads (1603.1.1, 1607)	46psf	If $P_g > 10$ psf, flat-roof snow load, $P_f$
Floor Area Us private i	•	1.0	(1608.3)  If $P_g > 10$ psf, snow exposure factor, $C_a$
	serving 400PSF	1.0	(Table 1608.3.1)
lobbies,	first	1.1	If $P_g > 10$ psf, snow load Importance factor, $I_g$ (Table 1604.5)
floor cor	ridors, 100psf	1 • 1	Roof thermal factor, Ct (Table 1608.3.2)
stairs	100psf	46psf	Sloped roof snowload, Ps (1608.4)
Wind loads <i>(1603.</i> ) analyticab	ordinary concer .4,1609) ordinary moment Salgn option utilized (1609.1.1,1609.6)	frames	Seismic design category (1616.3) braced frames Basic seismic-force-resisting system (Table 1617.6.2)
$cat \left(\frac{100}{\text{II,Iw}=1},0\right)_{\text{Bi}}^{\text{Bi}}$	asic wind speed (1609.3) equ	ivalent I	Response modification coefficient, R, and deflection amplification factor, C <sub>d</sub> (Table 1617.6.2) ocedure Analysis procedure (1616.6, 1617.5)
		9 <u>.3 kip</u> s	Design base shear (1617.4, 1617.5.1)
44.Umin58.4may	ernal pressure coefficient (ASCE 7)	Flood loads (16	03.1.6, 1612)
35.5max	mponent and cladding pressures (1809.1.1, 1609.6.2.2)	n/a	Flood hazard area (1612.3)
Ma	In force wind pressures (1609.1.1, 1609.6.2.1)		Elevation of structure
Farthquake design d	ets /1602 1 5 1614 1600)	Other loads n/a	Concentrated liveds (4007.4)
equivalent lateral	sign option utilized $(1814.1)$ 20ps f	or actur	Concentrated loads (1607.4)  a 1 Partition loads (1607.5)
I Sel	smlc use group ("Category") Table 1604 5, 1616 2)	n/a	Impact loads (1607.8)
s+.295,501=0.111 Spe	T110	cluded as applicabl	e 1607.7, 1607.12, 1607.13, 1610,
С	class (1615.1.5)		1611, 2404)

force p

sos+

The Waterview at Bayside Condominium				1-Sep-
Code Analysis International Building Code 2003				
international Building Gode 2003				
	Basement	Floors 1-12		
	Storage	Residential		
Use Groups	S2	R2		
Assumed County of Tax	10			
Assumed Construction Type	IA	IB I		_ <del>_</del>
Actual building area (SF/floor)	10,920	10,920		
Total floor area per use (SF)	10,920	131,040		
Total building area	141	,960		
Frontage Calculations	North	East	South	West
Frontage	0		79	1
Width		>30	>30	>
Total Frontage	377			
Perimeter	456			
Frontage increase % = 100[F/P-0.25]W/30	57.68%			
Section 506 Area Modifications				
Allowable tabular area	100%			
Increase for frontage	57.68%			
Increase for sprinklers (NFPA 13)	200%			
Total percentage factor	358%			
Conversion factor	3.58			<del></del>
Adjusted building area	3,053			
Allowable area calculations				
Tabular area - Type IB	Unlimited			
Conversion factor	3.58	. 10 000	01/	
Allowable area per floor (SF)	Unlimited	>10,920	ОК	
Maximum area calculations				
Total floor area (all stories)	141,960			
Allowable area per floor (SF)	Unlimited			
Area per floor x 3	Unlimited	>141,960	OK	
Section 508 Special Provisions				
508.2 Group S2 garage beneath Group R2 as			-	
separate buildings				
Construction Type - S2 Use Group	IA			
Separation between S2 and R2 uses	3 hours	provided		
ection 504 Height Modifications	S2 Use	Group	R2 Use (	Group
	Feet	Stories	Feet	Stories
Actual buildng height	12	1	137	1
Tabular building height - Type IB	Unlimited	Unlimited	160	1
Increase for sprinklers (NFPA 13)			20	
Allowable building height	Unlimited	Unlimited	180	1
ection 403 High Rise Buildings	S2 Use	R2 Use		
403.3 Allowable reduction in fire resistance	02 036	Change to		
rating from IB to IIA with sprinkler initiating	IA	IIA		
	<del></del>			

The Waterview at Bayside Condominium				1-Sep-0
Code Analysis				
International Building Code 2003				
Table 601 Fire Resistance Ratings (hours)	S2 Use	Provided	R2 Use	Provided
Table of the Resistance Ratings (nours)	IA	FIOVICEC	IIA	Fiovided
Structural Frame including Columns	3	3	1	1
Bearing Walls - Exterior	3	3	1 1	1
Bearing Walls - Interior	3	3	1 1	1
Nonbearing Walls - Exterior	0		0	0
Nonbearing Walls - Interior	0	0	0	0
Floor Construction including Beams	3	3	1 1	1
Roof Construction including Beams	n/a	n/a	1	1
Section 707 Shaft Enclosures				
Required fire rating	2 hours			
Provided	2 hours			
Section 708 Fire Partitions				
Required fire rating - dwelling unit separation -				
fully sprinklered	1/2 hour			
Provided	1 hour			
Section 1004 Occupant Load	S2 Use	R2 Use		
Floor area allowance - persons/SF	200	200		
Floor area (SF)	10,920	10,920		
Occupancy load per floor	54.6	54.6		
Section 1005 Required Egress Width				
Stairways - 0.3"/person	16.38	16.38		
Provided	44	88	two stairways	3
Other components - 0.2"/person	10.92	10.92		
Provided - minimum @ doorways	72	72	two egress de	oors
Section 1018 Number of Exits				
Required	2	2		
Provided	2	2		

Statemer	nt of Special Ir	nspections - Ex	chibit A					
Project:	Waterview at Bays	ide						
Location:	ocation: Cumberland and Forest Avenues, Portland, ME							
Owner:	Owner: Waterview Development LLC							
This Stateme	ent of Special Inspe	ctions encompass th	e following discipline:					
Structurations		nanical/Electrical/Plu	mbing					
Architect	ural Uther:							
Design Pro	fessional in Respo	onsible Charge:	Paul B. Becker, P.E.					
Firm Name	:		Becker Structural En	gineers, Portland, ME				
(Note: State	ment of Special Insp	ections for other disc	ciplines may be include	ed under a separate cover)				
Special Inspection s Coordinator inspections a	ection and Structura ervices applicable (SSIC) and the id and tests.	of Testing requirements to this project as well- dentity of other app	nts of the Building Cod well as the name of proved agencies to	nit issuance in accordance with the e. It includes a schedule of Special the Structural Special Inspection be retained for conducting these				
reports to the Charge (SRI correction. I Building Offi	e Building Code Off DP). Discovered di f such discrepancie cial and the Struct	icial (BCO) and the s screpancies shall be s are not corrected, ural Registered Des	Structural Registered I brought to the immediate the discrepancies sha	dections and shall furnish inspection Design Professional in Responsible diate attention of the Contractor for all be brought to the attention of the Responsible Charge. The Special ities.				
		d to the Building Offi al determined by the		Registered Design Professional in				
correction of		noted in the inspection		ed Special Inspections, testing and d to the BCO prior to issuance of a				
Job site safe	ty and means and m	ethods of construction	on are solely the respo	onsibility of the Contractor.				
Interim Repo	rt Frequency: 🛛	Upon request of Bui	lding Official	or per attached schedule.				
Prepared by:	D.7			PAUL PAUL				
Paul B. Beck (type or print nar Professional in F		Stered Design	_	B. BECKER 6554 CENSE				
zignature	my my my m		7/15/2005 Date	Design Professional Seal				
Owner's Auth	orization:		Building Code Office	ial's Acceptance:				
Signature		Date	Signature	Date				

# Statement of Special Inspections (Continued) - Exhibit A

List of Agents		
Project: Waterview at Bays	ide	
Owner: Waterview Develop	orest Avenues, Portland, ME ment LLC ctions encompass the following disciplin	e:
<ul><li>Structural</li><li>☐ Mecha</li><li>☐ Architectural</li><li>☐ Other:</li></ul>	anical/Electrical/Plumbing	
(Note: Statement of Special Insp	ections for other disciplines may be inclu	ided under a separate cover)
This Statement of Special Inspec	ctions / Quality Assurance Plan includes	the following building systems:
<ul> <li>Soils and Founda</li> <li>Cast-in-Place Cor</li> <li>Precast Concrete</li> <li>Masonry</li> <li>Structural Steel</li> <li>Wood Construction</li> </ul>	ocrete	
Special Inspection Agencies	Firm	Address, Telephone, e-mail
Structural Special Inspection Coordinator (SSIC)	Becker Structural Engineers (BSE)	75 York Street Portland, ME 04107 (207) 879-1838 info@beckerstructural.com
2. Special Inspector (SI 1)	Becker Structural Engineers (BSE)	75 York Street Portland, ME 04107 (207) 879-1838 info@beckerstructural.com
3. Special Inspector (SI 2)	Haley & Aldrich	75 Washington Avenue Suite 203 Portland, ME 04101 207.482.4600
4. Testing Agency (TA 1)	S.W. Cole Engineering	286 Portland Road Gray, ME 04039-9586 207-657-2866
5. Testing Agency (TA 2)		
6. Other (O1)		

Note: The inspectors and testing agencies shall be engaged by the Owner or the Owner's Agent, and <u>not</u> by the Contractor or Subcontractor whose work is to be inspected or tested. Any conflict of interest must be disclosed to the Building Official, prior to commencing work.

Final Report of Special Inspection [To be completed by the Structural Special Inspection Reports must be received prior to issuance.]		SI 1). Note that all Agent's Final
Project:		
Location:		
Owner:		
Owner's Address:		
Architect of Record:		
(name)	(firm)	
Structural Registered Design		
Professional in Responsible Charge:		Becker Structural Engineers
(name)		(firm)
itemized in the Statement of Special Inspection discovered discrepancies have been reported and r Comments:		
(Attach continuation sheets if required to complete t	he description of correct	ions.)
Interim reports submitted prior to this final report fo this final report.	rm a basis for and are t	o be considered an integral part of
Respectfully submitted, Structural Special Inspection Coordinator		
(Type or print name)		
(Firm Name)	_	
Signature	Date	Licensed Professional Seal

Special Inspect	tor's/Agent's Fina	al Report	
Project: Special Inspector or Agent:			
Designation:	(name) TL1	(firm)	
project, and designate	ed for this Inspector/Ag	and belief, the Special Inspect gent in the Statement of Special I discrepancies have been reporte	nspections submitted for permit.
Comments:			
(Attach continuation s	heets if required to com	plete the description of correction	s.)
Interim reports submit this final report.	ted prior to this final re	port form a basis for and are to b	e considered an integral part of
Respectfully submitted Special Inspector or A			
	~		
(Type or print name)			
Signature		Date	iconsed Ducfessianal Cast

Statement of Special Inspections (Continued) - Exhibit A

Certification Number

# Schedule of Special Inspections – Exhibit B SOILS & FOUNDATION CONSTRUCTION

Project: Waterview at Bayside, Portland, ME Date Prepared: 07/15/2005

VERIFICATION AND INSPECTION  IBC Section 1704.7, 1704.8, 1704.9	Y/N	EXTENT: CONTINUOUS, PERIODIC, SUBMITTAL, OR NONE	COMMENTS	AGENT	AGENT QUALIFICATION	DATE	REV
Verify existing soil conditions, fill placement and load bearing requirements				area and a second			
a. Prior to placement of prepared fill, determine that the site has been prepared in accordance with the approved soils report.	Y	P	IBC 1704.7.1	SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
<ul> <li>b. During placement and compaction of fill material, verify material being used and maximum lift thickness comply with the approved soils report.</li> </ul>	Y	P	IBC 1704.7.2	SI2	PE/GE or EIT	•	
c. Test in-place dry density of compacted fill complies with the approved soils report.	Y	р	IBC 1704.7.2	TAI	NICET-ST or NICET-GET		
2. Pile foundations:						(8)	
<ul> <li>a. Observe and record procedures for static load testing of piles.</li> </ul>	N	С	IBC 1704.8	SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
<ul> <li>b. Observe and record procedures for dynamic load testing of piles.</li> </ul>	N	С		SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
<ul> <li>c. Record installation of each pile and results of load test. Include cutoff and tip elevations of each pile relative to permanent reference.</li> </ul>	N	С		TAI	NICET-GET		
d. Test welded splices of steel piles	N	С	AWS D1.1	TAI	AWS-CWI		
3. Pier foundations: Verify installation of pier foundations for buildings assigned to Seismic Design Category C, D, E or F.	Y	С	IBC 1704.9	SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
a. Verify pier diameter and length	Y	С		SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
b. Verify pier embedment (socket) into bedrock	Y	P		SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
c. Verify suitability of end bearing strata	Y	Р		SI2	PE/GE or EIT		

Soils and Foundations Construction has been reviewed in accordance with	sections 1704.7, 8 & 9 of the IBC Code	
Special Inspector		Page 1 of 1

# Schedule of Special Inspections – Exhibit B CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION

Project: Waterview at Bayside, Portland, ME

Date Prepared: 07/15/2005

VERIFICATION AND INSPECTION  IBC Section 1704.4	Y/N	EXTENT: CONTINUOUS, PERIODIC, SUBMITTAL, OR NONE	COMMENTS	AGENT	AGENT QUALIFICATION	DATE	REV
Inspection of reinforcing steel, including prestressing tendons, and placement	Y	P	ACI 318: 3.5, 7.1-7.7	SII	PE/SE or EIT		
Inspection of reinforcing steel welding in accordance with Table 1704.3, Item 5B	N		Welding of Reinf Not Allowed	TA !	AWS-CWI		
3. Inspect bolts to be installed in concrete prior to and during placement of concrete where allowable loads have been increased	Y	С	IBC 1912.5	SI 1	PE/SE or EIT		
4. Verifying use of required design mix	Y	P	ACI 318: Ch 4, 5.2-5.4	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT		
5. At time fresh concrete is sampled to fabricate specimens for strength test, perform slump and air content test and temperature	Y	С	ASTM C 172 ASTM C 31 ACI 318: 5.6, 5.8	TA 1	ACI-CFTT or ACI-STT		
6. Inspection of concrete and shotcrete placement for proper application techniques	Y	С	ACI 318: 5.9, 5.10	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT	-	
7. Inspection for maintenance of specified curing temperature and techniques	Y	P	ACI 318: 5.11- 5.13	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT		
8. Inspection of Prestressed Concrete					1.00 mg/mg/mg/mg/mg/mg/mg/mg/mg/mg/mg/mg/mg/m	<b>5</b> .	AN CO
a. Application of prestressing force.	N	С	ACI 318: 18.20	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT		
b. Grouting of bonded prestressing tendons in seismic force resisting system	N	С	AC1318: 18.18.4	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT		
9. Erection of precast concrete members	N	P	ACI 318: Ch 16	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT		
10. Verification of in-situ concrete strength, prior to stressing of tendons in post-tensioned concrete and prior to removal of shores and forms beans and structural slabs	N	Р	ACI 318: 6.2	TA I	ACI-STT		
I 1. Inspection of steel embedments: Anchor Bolts, Embed Plates, bond-outs for shear keys	Y	P	AC1 318	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT		

Concrete Construction has been reviewed in accordance with section 1704	4.4 of the IBC Code	
Special Inspector	Date	Page 1 of 1

Statemer	nt of Special Inspections - Ext	nibit A	<u> </u>
Project:	Waterview at Bayside		
Location:	Cumberland and Forest Avenues, Portla	nd, ME	
Owner:	Waterview Development LLC		
This Stateme	ent of Special Inspections encompass the	following discipline:	
		abing	
Architect	ural Other:		
Design Prof	fessional in Responsible Charge: F	Paul B. Becker, P.E.	
Firm Name:	:	Becker Structural Engin	neers, Portland, ME
(Note: Stater	ment of Special Inspections for other discip	olines may be included	under a separate cover)
Special Inspection se	ent of Special Inspections is submitted as ection and Structural Testing requirements ervices applicable to this project as we (SSIC) and the identity of other apprand tests.	s of the Building Code. ell as the name of th	It includes a schedule of Special e Structural Special Inspection
reports to the Charge (SRE correction. It Building Office	al Special Inspection Coordinator shall kee e Building Code Official (BCO) and the St DP). Discovered discrepancies shall be to f such discrepancies are not corrected, the cial and the Structural Registered Designogram does not relieve the Contractor of the	ructural Registered Desprought to the immediance discrepancies shall to Professional in Res	sign Professional in Responsible te attention of the Contractor for the brought to the attention of the sponsible Charge. The Special
	ts shall be submitted to the Building Offici Charge at an interval determined by the S		egistered Design Professional in
correction of	ort of Special Inspections documenting column any discrepancies noted in the inspection Use and Occupancy.		
Job site safet	ty and means and methods of construction	n are solely the respons	ibility of the Contractor.
Interim Repor	rt Frequency: $igtimes Upon \ request \ of \ Build$	ing Official	or per attached schedule.
Prepared by:			LATE OF MAINE
Paul B. Becke			B. \*\\
(type or print nan Professional in R	ne of the Structural Registered Design Responsible Charge)		BECKER 6354 CENSE
Zignature	magn	7/15/2005 Date	Design Professional Seal
Owner's Auth	orization:	Building Code Official	s Acceptance:
Signature	Date	Signature	Date

Statement of Special Inspections • ©Becker Structural Engineers, Inc. 2005

# Statement of Special Inspections (Continued) - Exhibit A

List of Agents		
Project: Waterview at Bayside		
Location: Cumberland and Forest Owner: Waterview Developme. This Statement of Special Inspection		e:
⊠ Structural	al/Electrical/Plumbing	
(Note: Statement of Special Inspection	ons for other disciplines may be inclu	ded under a separate cover)
This Statement of Special Inspection	is / Quality Assurance Plan includes t	the following building systems:
Soils and Foundations Cast-in-Place Concre Precast Concrete Masonry Structural Steel Wood Construction	te Cold-Forme	
Special Inspection Agencies	Firm	Address, Telephone, e-mail
Structural Special Inspection Coordinator (SSIC)	Becker Structural Engineers (BSE)	75 York Street Portland, ME 04107 (207) 879-1838 info@beckerstructural.com
2. Special Inspector (SI 1)	Becker Structural Engineers (BSE)	75 York Street Portland, ME 04107 (207) 879-1838 info@beckerstructural.com
3. Special Inspector (SI 2)	Haley & Aldrich	75 Washington Avenue Suite 203 Portland, ME 04101 207.482.4600
4. Testing Agency (TA 1)	S.W. Cole Engineering	286 Portland Road Gray, ME 04039-9586 207-657-2866
5. Testing Agency (TA 2)		
6. Other (O1)		

Note: The inspectors and testing agencies shall be engaged by the Owner or the Owner's Agent, and <u>not</u> by the Contractor or Subcontractor whose work is to be inspected or tested. Any conflict of interest must be disclosed to the Building Official, prior to commencing work.

# Statement of Special Inspections (Continued) - Exhibit A

Final Report of Special Inspectio [To be completed by the Structural Special Inspection Reports must be received prior to issuance.]	ns (SSIC/SI 1)  tions Coordinator (SSIC/SI 1). Note that all Agent's Final
Project:	
Location:	
Owner's Address:	
Owner's Address.	
Architect of Record:	
(name)	(firm)
Structural Registered Design Professional in Responsible Charge:	Dagton Stungthing Linguis
(name)	Becker Structural Engineers (firm)
()	0,
discovered discrepancies have been reported and Comments:	resolved other than the following:
(Attach continuation sheets if required to complete	the description of corrections.)
Interim reports submitted prior to this final report this final report.	form a basis for and are to be considered an integral part of
Respectfully submitted, Structural Special Inspection Coordinator	
(Type or print name)	
(Firm Name)	
Signature	Date Licensed Professional Seal

Statement of Sp	pecial Inspections	s (Continued) - Exhib	oit A	
	or's/Agent's Fina			-
Project: Special Inspector or Agent:				
Designation:	(name) TL1	(firm)		
project, and designate	ed for this Inspector/Age	ent in the Statement of Specia	ections or testing required for this all Inspections submitted for permit, orted and resolved other than the	
Comments:	• .			
(Attach continuation sh	eets if required to comp	plete the description of correct	ions.)	
Interim reports submitte this final report.	ed prior to this final rep	ort form a basis for and are to	o be considered an integral part of	
Respectfully submitted, Special Inspector or Ag				
(Type or print name)				

Date

Licensed Professional Seal

Certification Number

Signature

# Schedule of Special Inspections – Exhibit B SOILS & FOUNDATION CONSTRUCTION

Project: Waterview at Bayside, Portland, ME

Date Prepared: 07/15/2005

VERIFICATION AND INSPECTION  IBC Section 1704.7, 1704.8, 1704.9	Y/N	EXTENT: CONTINUOUS, PERIODIC, SUBMITTAL, OR NONE	COMMENTS	AGENT	AGENT QUALIFICATION	DATE	REV
Verify existing soil conditions, fill placement and load bearing requirements		All the state of t		LETAPOUR ACTION			
a. Prior to placement of prepared fill, determine that the site has been prepared in accordance with the approved soils report.	Y	P	IBC 1704.7.1	SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
<ul> <li>b. During placement and compaction of fill material, verify material being used and maximum lift thickness comply with the approved soils report.</li> </ul>	Y	Р	IBC 1704.7.2	SI2	PE/GE or EIT	•	
c. Test in-place dry density of compacted fill complies with the approved soils report.	Y	р	IBC 1704.7.2	TAI	NICET-ST or NICET-GET	4	
2. Pile foundations:			s the				AND THE RESERVE
<ul> <li>a. Observe and record procedures for static load testing of piles.</li> </ul>	N	С	IBC 1704.8	SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
<ul> <li>b. Observe and record procedures for dynamic load testing of piles.</li> </ul>	N	С		SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
<ul> <li>c. Record installation of each pile and results of load test. Include cutoff and tip elevations of each pile relative to permanent reference.</li> </ul>	N	С		TA1	NICET-GET		
d. Test welded splices of steel piles	N	С	AWS D1.1	TAI	AWS-CWI		
3. Pier foundations: Verify installation of pier foundations for buildings assigned to Seismic Design Category C, D, E or F.	Y	С	IBC 1704.9	SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
a. Verify pier diameter and length	Y	С		SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
b. Verify pier embedment (socket) into bedrock	Y	Р		SI2	PE/GE or EIT		
c. Verify suitability of end bearing strata	Y	P		SI2	PE/GE or EIT		

Soils and Foundations	Construction has been	reviewed in acco	ordance with secti	ions 1704.7, 8 &	& 9 of the IBC Code

# Schedule of Special Inspections – Exhibit B CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION

Project: Waterview at Bayside, Portland, ME

Date Prepared: 07/15/2005

VERIFICATION AND INSPECTION  IBC Section 1704.4	Y/N	EXTENT: CONTINUOUS, PERIODIC, SUBMITTAL, OR NONE	COMMENTS	AGENT	AGENT QUALIFICATION	DATE	REV
Inspection of reinforcing steel, including prestressing tendons, and placement	Y	P	ACI 318: 3.5, 7.1-7.7	SII	PE/SE or EIT		
Inspection of reinforcing steel welding in accordance with Table 1704.3, Item 5B	N		Welding of Reinf Not Allowed	TAI	AWS-CWI		
<ol> <li>Inspect bolts to be installed in concrete prior to and during placement of concrete where allowable loads have been increased</li> </ol>	Y	С	IBC 1912.5	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT		
4. Verifying use of required design mix	Y	Р	ACI 318: Ch 4, 5.2-5.4	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT	6.1	
5. At time fresh concrete is sampled to fabricate specimens for strength test, perform slump and air content test and temperature	Υ	С	ASTM C 172 ASTM C 31 ACI 318: 5.6, 5.8	TA 1	ACI-CFTT or ACI-STT		
<ol> <li>Inspection of concrete and shotcrete placement for proper application techniques</li> </ol>	Y	С	AC1 318: 5.9, 5.10	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT		
7. Inspection for maintenance of specified curing temperature and techniques	Y	P	ACI 318: 5.11- 5.13	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT		ž
8. Inspection of Prestressed Concrete			The special party of the speci		7		
a. Application of prestressing force.	N	С	ACI 318: 18.20	SII	PE/SE or EIT		
b. Grouting of bonded prestressing tendons in seismic force resisting system	N	С	AC1318: 18.18.4	SI 1	PE/SE or EIT		
Erection of precast concrete members	N	P	ACI 318: Ch 16	S1 1	PE/SE or EIT		
10. Verification of in-situ concrete strength, prior to stressing of tendons in post-tensioned concrete and prior to removal of shores and forms beans and structural slabs	N	Р	ACI 318: 6.2	TAI	ACI-STT		
11. Inspection of steel embedments: Anchor Bolts, Embed Plates, bond-outs for shear keys	Y	Р	AC1318	Sl 1	PE/SE or EIT		

Concrete Construction has been reviewed in a	accordance with section 1704.4 of the IBC Code		
Special Inspector	Date	Page 1 of 1	

To: Marge Schmuckal, Tom Errico, John Peverada, Jim Seymour, Eric LaBelle, Lucie Cote, Lt. MacDougal

From: Barbara Barhydt

RE: Waterveiw Apartments

Attached is the latest material be added to their previous submission. Please review the material and give me your comments. This item is scheduled for a workshop on October 26, 2004. Thank you.

# MITCHELL & ASSOCIATES

October 4, 2004

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS

Ms. Barbara Barhydt, Planner, And Planning Board Members City of Portland 3—Congress Street Portland, Maine 04101

Re: Waterview Apartments

Dear Barbara and Planning Board Members,

The following documentation has been prepared to address comments and concerns raised by Board Members and by Staff during the workshop session on August 31, 2004. A number of issues were raised including required parking, loss of existing on-site housing, affordable housing, alternative zone change option and height relationship to neighborhood structures. We have prepared the following comments to address each issue.

### **Required Parking:**

Provision for required parking was the major focus of discussion. Issues included providing a long term commitment of parking spaces, availability of spaces 24 hours a day seven days a week, accessibility, document financial implication to provide parking under the proposed apartment building, documentation to support operation of a shuttle service and the immediate impact to on-street parking in the neighborhood. Since our first workshop session, the applicant has actively pursued alternative options to provide long-term parking. Two properties are being considered to address the parking requirements for the proposed apartment building.

### Option A

The first is 380 Cumberland Avenue, the former AT&T switching facility located on the corner of Cumberland Avenue and Oak Street. A three-year option to purchase has been negotiated. The existing two-story building is  $29,500 \pm \text{square}$  feet. The first floor is a  $15,067 \pm \text{vacant}$  space; the second floor is  $14,606 \pm \text{square}$  feet. World Com leases 7,147 square feet on the second floor for operation of switching gear. The remaining  $7,753 \pm \text{square}$  feet is vacant and consist of two office spaces 1,850 square feet and 1,600 square feet, several large conference rooms and large restroom facilities. There is an existing surface parking lot with access to Casco Street and six spaces are available in a small lot off Oak Street that has access to the second level.

THE STAPLES SCHOOL 70 CENTER STREET PORTLAND, MAINE 04101

Telephone

(207) 774-4427

Fax

(207) 874-2460

Website www.mitchellassociates.biz

Ms. Barbara Barhydt and Board Members Page 2

To address required parking for the Waterview Apartments, the applicant is proposing to convert the first floor to a parking garage for tenants/owners and to restructure the existing on-grade parking lot. Access to the garage will be from an existing curb opening on Cumberland Avenue adjacent to Oak Street; thirty-five spaces will be developed within the building. In addition, three at grade spaces will be provided adjacent to the proposed entrance to the garage. The existing on-grade surface lot will be redeveloped to provide forty-seven stacked spaces with access to Casco Street. In addition, three of the spaces in the Oak Street lot would be available to Waterview while three spaces will be reserved for World Com technicians. The total number of new spaces available will be eighty-eight spaces.

The World Com facility is not a manned facility; service technicians are on-site at various times for service only and would only require three spaces at most at any one time. The applicant intends on maintaining the available lease space for use associated with development of the Waterview project.

Five handicap spaces and four full size spaces are proposed below the proposed apartment building, two of the full size spaces will be retained as short term unloading spaces. The total available spaces between the two sites would be ninety-five.

## Option B

The second option is to lease a to be determined number of spaces in the Gateway Garage, if necessary, that has 650 parking spaces. Gateway Garage is located on the corner of Cumberland Avenue and Forest Avenue, diagonally opposite from the project. The applicant has been in negotiations with the owner of the garage to discuss availability of parking spaces. The garage currently leases spaces on a monthly basis and has spaces available for public parking during the day.

# Accessibility:

Either of the two options would provide parking for tenants/owners within 100 feet or less of the building. The proximity to the project site would alleviate the need for a shuttle bus.

Financial Documentation Below Grade Parking:

The applicant has requested that Allied/Cook Construction, who is part of the design team, to prepare an analysis of the cost implications to construct below grade parking compared to surface parking and a structured parking facility. A copy of that letter is attached.

Ms. Barbara Barhydt and Board Members Page 3

Shuttle Bus:

A shuttle bus service would no longer be required with required parking being provided within 100 feet of the proposed apartment building. No additional shuttle bus documentation will be required.

Impact to On-Street Parking:

The location of the parking within a short walking distance will eliminate the need to park on the street. The applicant has agreed that as part of the condominium documents, that tenants/owners will not be permitted to obtain neighborhood-parking stickers.

#### **Affordable Housing**

The applicant has expressed an interest in providing a percentage of affordable units. The ability to determine the number of units, if any, is dependent upon a funding source like Maine State Housing.

The existing twelve apartment units are not classified as qualifying as affordable units. We have had discussions with the city housing authority and will provide documentation separately.

# **Alternative Zoning**

We were requested to review the option of using the R7 Compact Urban Residential Overlay Zone. We have reviewed the provisions of the R7 zone and they are too restrictive, a limited density based on lot size and a maximum height restriction prohibits the financial feasibility of developing the project. The density provision would only allow 24 units based upon the total site area. These limitations of the R7 zone necessitates the use of contract zoning to achieve a financially feasible project.

# Height Relationship to the Neighborhood

The applicant presented a shadow and building massing study during the august 31, 2004 workshop session. The general nature of the immediate project neighborhood along Cumberland Avenue is structures that range in height from four to fifteen stories. The neighborhood along Forest and Mechanic Streets are primarily two and one half story residential single family and apartment structures. The impact of the proposed building has a minimal increase in shadow lengths on the neighborhood and the building has been set back from the property line adjacent to the residential structures to provide a separation and buffer. The current height limits in the B3c zone permits a structure to be 85 feet in height 100 feet back from the centerline of Cumberland Avenue.

Ms. Barbara Barhydt and Board Members Page 4

We trust that we have addressed a number of the board's comments and look forward to the continued dialogue with the board and staff. Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to call me.

Sincerely,

Mitchell & Associates

Robert B. Metcalf

Enclosure

Cc Jeff Cohen

Catherine Cofran Ben Walter



October 1, 2004

Mr. Jeffrey N. Cohen Time & Temperature Building 477 Congress Street Portland, Maine 04101

Dear Jeff.

We are very pleased to be working with you on your new 12-story 94-unit residential condominium project to be located on the corner of Cumberland Avenue and Forest Avenue in Portland.

You instructed us to research and review costs for structured parking with a focus on underground parking. We do not have extensive geotechnical information at this point for your site, but we believe that the cost for underground parking will run from \$30,000 to \$50,000 per space.

This compares with a cost for surface parking that should be around \$1500 to \$2500 per space, and above ground structured parking that should be in the area of \$12,000 to \$15,000 per space.

Thank you again Jeff for this opportunity.

Best regards.

George L. Liming, CPE

Vice President-Preconstruction Services

cc: Tom Perry - Allied/Cook

Applicant: WATERVIEW Developm Date: 1/10/05
Applicant: WATENVIEW Developm Date: 1/10/05-11-18->21
Address: 409 Cumbal And AUG C-B-L: 36-H-028 +025
CHECK-LIST AGAINST ZONING ORDINANCE
Date-New Development #0521279.
Zone Location - C 38 Contract Zone (Attached
Interior of corner lot-
Proposed UserWork- To Conctruct 94 Gesiden till Condominuon
Servage Disposal-City D.U. 12 Stones 144, 275#
Lot Street Frontage - NA
Front Yard - None Tego Cumberlandare
Rear Yard - 20' min - 22'8houn -de
Side Yard - None reg - wechanic & Tonest
Projections -
Width of Lot - NA
Height- 12 Stones - 127' Along Cumberland AUR is 144 At rear of Bldg Along Lot Area - 18,008#
Lot Area - 18,008 \$
Lot Coverage Impervious Surface - None Veg
Area per Family - NA
Off-street Parking - Determined by P.B because "144, 275 to New Strue lave
Conding Bays - HA Site Plan - L. L. L. Site Plan - L.
Site Plan - MAJOR Subdivisia # 2005-0032
Site Plan - Mhyor Subdivision # 2005-0033 Shoreland Zoning/Stream Protection - NHA
Flood Plains-Panel 13- Zone C. relocation of tenants are required by contract
relocation of tenants are required by contrad

# Part II Division 2

Excavation

#### **DEMOLITION**

# 1 PART 1. GENERAL

# 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Demolition shall include, unless otherwise noted on Drawings, removal of existing objects or improvements, whether indicated on drawings or not, that would, in the opinion of the owner, prevent or interfere with progress or completion of proposed work.
- B. Permits, fees and licenses shall be secured and paid for by Contractor, including disposal charges as required to ensure progress of work will proceed.
- C. Work shall comply with requirements of governing authorities in demolition and removal of existing pavement, curbs and gutters, drainage structures, underground fuel tanks, sanitary waste systems and utilities as may be required.
- D. Demolition requires removal and disposal charges as required to ensure progress of work will proceed.
  - 1. Entrance drive, parking pavement and adjacent landscape work to limits indicated on Drawings, or as required by Specifications.
  - 2. Removal of existing wood frame structures in accordance with local requirements and environmental assessment report.
  - 3. Removal of existing perimeter, fencing as noted on the Demolition Plan.
  - 4. Remove existing sanitary service connections, gap service in compliance with City of Portland Standards.
  - 5. Terminate existing electric, telephone and cable services, coordinate with respective utility companies.
  - 6. Terminate existing gas services, coordinate with Northern Utilities.

# 1.2 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Construction Drawings
- B. Geotechnical Report, Environmental Phase 1 and Building Environmental Phase 1.
- C. Coordination with public utilities

## 1.3 JOB CONDITIONS

- A. Owner assumes no responsibility for condition of structures or site elements to be demolished or removed.
- B. Owner will maintain conditions existing at time of inspection for bidding purposes in so far as practicable.

# 3 PART III EXECUTION

# 3.1 DISPOSAL OF DEMOLISHED MATERIALS

- A. Remove from the site all debris, rubbish and other materials resulting from demolition.
- B. Demolition debris removed from the site shall be disposed of at an approved licensed recycling or disposal facility in accordance with state regulations.
- C. No burning of any materials, debris or trash on-site will be allowed, except when allowed by the appropriate governing authority. If allowed as stated above, burning shall be performed in a manner prescribed by governing authority. Attend burning materials until fires have burned out or have been extinguished.

END OF SECTION

#### **EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL**

This Plan has been developed as a strategy to control soil erosion and sedimentation during and after construction of the Waterview at Bayside Condominium located at 409 Cumberland Avenue in Portland, Maine. This plan is based on the Maine Erosion and Sedimentation Control Handbook for Construction, Best Management Practices, March 2003.

#### 1.1 PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

The project consists of the development of a 10,779 square foot twelve story apartment and condominium building with a total of 94 units. The primary pedestrian access to the building will be form Cumberland Avenue, although pedestrian access can occur from three sides of the building. Vehicular access to the site will be from Forest Avenue and a drop-off area will be along the Forest Avenue side of the building. All vehicles will exit the site onto Mechanic Street. Due to the sloping site, handicap accessible and temporary parking will be provided beneath the building. Parking for the project will be provided at the Gateway Garage.

The access drive, building, drainage improvements and site improvements and associated grading define the limits of proposed earth movement for the development. The horizontal and vertical placement of the access drive, walkways and seating areas has been designed to maximize the topographic opportunities available.

## 1.2 EROSION CONTROL PRACTICES / TEMPORARY MEASURES

The following temporary measures to control erosion and sedimentation shall be utilized:

- A. Each ground area, opened or exposed, whether directly or indirectly due to the development, shall be minimized and shall be stabilized within 15 days of initial disturbance of soil and shall be permanently stabilized within seven days of final grading.
- B. Temporary soil stabilization shall be either by temporary mulching, permanent base gravel, or as follows:
  - Temporary Mulching. Mulch shall consist of chopped hay or straw mulch and spread by mechanical blower evenly at a rate of 150-200#/1000 SF. Temporary mulch shall be removed prior to permanent soil stabilization. Mulch must not be placed over snow. Snow shall be removed prior to mulching.
  - Erosion Control Mix. Processed wood chip and soil mix, spread along areas of site adjacent to residential properties.
  - Permanent Base Gravel. Base gravel shall be suitable as temporary soil stabilization under the following conditions:
    - a. Slopes shall be less than eight percent.
    - b. Gravel shall meet the specifications for base or subbase gravel for the proposed completed surface.

B. Winter Construction. The winter construction period is from November 1 through April 15. Winter excavation and earthwork shall be competed such that no more than 1 acre of the site is without stabilization at any one time. Limit the exposed area to those areas in which work is expected to be undertaken during the proceeding 15 days and that can be mulched in one day prior to any snow event. Hay and straw mulch rates shall be a minimum of 150#/1000 SF (3 tons/acre) and shall be properly anchored. The contractor must install any added measures which may be necessary to control erosion/sedimentation from the site dependent upon the actual site and weather conditions. Continuation of earthwork operations on additional areas shall not begin until the exposed soil surface on the area being worked has been stabilized in order to minimize areas without erosion control protection.

#### 1.4 CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCE

The general sequence of work shall be as follows:

- A. Install erosion control devices (silt fence, stabilized construction entrance and or Sediment barrier). Note: when frozen ground conditions exist, silt fence shall be replaced with wood-waste filter berms.
- B. Site Demolition; remove all existing structures, pavement and site appurtenances.
- C. Temporarily stabilize disturbed areas by mulching all exposed soil within 15 days of initial disturbance.
- D. Rough grade and install road/pavement base.
- E. Install underground utilities.
- F. Install stormwater structures and associated piping.
- G. Complete site construction work.
- H. Install permanent vegetation on all exposed areas within 15 days of final grading.
- Perform continuing maintenance on all erosion and sedimentation control devices and measures.

## 1.5 SITE INSPECTION & MAINTENANCE

Weekly inspections, as well as routine inspections following rainfalls of 0.5" over a consecutive 24-hour period, shall be conducted by the Site Contractor, of all temporary and permanent erosion control devices until final acceptance of the project. Necessary repairs shall be made to correct undermining or deterioration. Final acceptance shall include a site inspection to verify the stability of all disturbed areas and slopes. Until final inspection, all erosion and sedimentation control measures shall immediately be cleaned, and repaired by the General Contractor after storm events. Disposal of all temporary erosion control devices shall be the responsibility of the Site Contractor.

Continued temporary maintenance and long-term provisions for permanent maintenance of all erosion and sedimentation control facilities after acceptance of the project shall be the responsibility of Waterview Development LLC, or Assigns.

#### SITE EARTHWORK

# 1 PART 1. GENERAL

#### 1.1 RELATED WORK SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Geotechnical Report Section 00300
- C. Site Drainage Section 02400
- D. Site Utilities Section 02420
- E. Construction Drawings Refer to architectural plans and specifications for specific requirements regarding the earthwork beneath the building. Where the architectural plans earthwork requirements for the building subgrade pad are more stringent than those stated herein, the architectural plans and specifications shall govern.

## 1.2 UTILITY EASEMENTS

A. The Contractor shall contact all utility companies and determine if additional easements will be required to complete the project.

## 1.3 STANDARDS

- A. Conform to all applicable city, county and state codes for excavation, earthwork and disposal of debris.
- B. Conform to all applicable standards of the various utility companies.

## 1.4 INSPECTION

A. Drawings do not purport to show above ground objects existing on site. Contractor shall visit site and acquaint himself with all observable conditions as they exist before submitting his Bid.

#### 1.5 GRADE AND ELEVATIONS

- A. The Drawings indicate, in general, the alignment and finished grade elevations. The Landscape Architect, however, may make such adjustments in grades and alignment as are found necessary in order to avoid interference or to adapt piping to other special conditions encountered.
- B. The Contractor shall establish the lines and grades in conformity with the Drawings and maintain by means of suitable stakes placed in the field.

D. Field density tests not specified on a comparative basis shall be to the percent density specified in this Section for both earth excavation and earth and granular type fills. Tests shall be in accordance with ASTM D.1556, ASTM D.2167, ASTM D.2922 OR ASTM D.3017.

## 1.10 TEST PITS

A. Test Borings have been made in the area of the proposed building and parking area and the logs can be reviewed in Section 00300.

## 1.11 PROTECTION OF EXISTING STRUCTURES AND UTILITIES

- A. Barricade open excavations occurring as part of this work and post with warning signs. Backfilling or secured covering of excavations shall be required.
- B. Provide necessary supports, bracing and covering to protect existing and new structures and utilities during all phases of excavation and backfill.
- C. Notify appropriate owners before excavating adjacent to poles, cables, pipes, and other utilities.
- D. Note that location of existing underground utilities on plans is approximate and may be incomplete. Responsibility for exact locations and protection of all utilities rest with the Contractor. The Contractor shall be responsible for confirming invert elevations for existing and proposed sewer installation and connection. Where location of existing underground utilities differs from that shown on plans, notify the Landscape Architect immediately.
- E. Conflicts between existing and new utilities and/or structures to be built under this contract shall be reported to the Landscape Architect or Owner's Representative.

## 1.12 EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL

- A. The General Contractor shall perform all work necessary to control erosion. Installation of erosion control structures prior to construction shall be performed in accordance with the Standards of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, "Maine Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook for Construction: Best Management Practices" by the Cumberland County SWCD, State of Maine, and as shown on the Plans.
- B. Weekly inspections, as well as routine inspections following rain falls, shall be conducted by the Contractor of all temporary and permanent erosion control devices until final acceptance of the project. Necessary repairs shall be made immediately to correct undermining or deterioration. Final acceptance shall include a site inspection to verify the stability of all disturbed areas and slopes. Until final inspection, all erosion and sedimentation control measures shall immediately be cleaned, and repaired by the Contractor after each storm event, as required. Disposal of all temporary erosion control devices shall be the responsibility of the Contractor. Removal of temporary erosion control devices shall not occur until a minimum 75% catch of vegetation occurs or permanent structural measures are in place.

## 1.13 REMOVALS

A. The Contractor shall perform all work necessary for clearing and grubbing and/or removal, backfill and disposal of all existing materials noted on the Drawings, as well as temporary structures installed for construction.

- B. Where ordered by the Landscape Architect to stabilize the trench base or for excavation below grade, use 3/4 inch crushed stone.
- C. PVC Pipe and Polyethylene Pipe: Use 1/2 inch to 1 inch crushed stone in the zone twelve (12) inches above and six (6) inches below the pipe.

# (3) Sand Blanket

A. Use (over and under insulation) where insulation is installed over pipe or culvert and at such other places as required in the Contract Documents, or when ordered by the Landscape Architect. Clean sand, free from organic matter, so graded that 90 - 100 percent passes a 1/2 inch sieve and not more than 7 percent passes a No. 200 sieve. (Exception: For corrugated polyethlene pipe where crushed stone is required over top of pipe).

## (4) Suitable Backfill Material

A. Structural fill or natural material excavated during the course of construction, excluding debris, pieces of pavement, organic matter, topsoil, all wet or soft muck, peat, or clay, all excavated ledge material, and all rocks over six (6) inches in largest dimension, or any material which will not provide sufficient support or maintain the completed construction in a stable condition, all approved by the Landscape Architect. (Exception: may not be used to backfill foundation or under slab).

# (5) Geotextile Materials

- A. Acceptable Geotextiles and Geogrids:
  - (1) Mirafi 600x
  - (2) Phillips 66 Supac 6WS
  - (3) Dupont Typar 3401 and 3601
  - (4) Trevira S1114 and S1120
  - (5) AMOCO 2006
  - (6) Tensar SS-1 and SS-2
  - (7) Exxon GTF-200 or 350
  - (8) Conwed Stratagrid GB-5033
  - (9) Miragrid 3xT
- B. Filter/Drainage Geotextiles:
  - (1) Mirafi 160N or equal
- C. Silt Fencing Geotextiles:
  - (1) Mirafi 100x or equal

indicated limits. Only suitable materials shall be used or stockpiled for later use in backfill preparation. Disturbed subgrade material shall be removed prior to pouring of footings and replaced with either compacted structural fill or thickened footing concrete. All footing subgrades shall be approved by the owner's representative prior to pouring concrete for footings.

- B. The Contractor shall provide temporary drains, ditches and the necessary equipment, as required, to maintain the site of work and adjacent areas in a well drained condition. Keep all excavations free of both ground and surface water at all times. All water pumped or drained from the work shall be disposed of so as not to endanger public health, property or any portion of the work under construction or completed.
- C. The Contractor shall provide shoring, sheeting and bracing as may be required to maintain excavations and trenches secure and safe from collapse and to protect adjacent structures.
- D. Excavation shall not be made below specified subgrades except where rock or unstable material is encountered. If suitable bearing is not found at levels shown on the Drawings, the Architect and or the Landscape Architect shall be notified in writing immediately so that adjustments or changes may be made. Material removed below specified subgrade without the approval of the Landscape Architect shall be replaced and compacted with an approved gravel at the Contractor's expense.
- E. All work shall be carried out in a manner consistent with the regulations of such Federal, State and Local authorities as may have jurisdiction over such activities.

#### 3.4 SUMMARY OF UTILITY INSTALLATION

- A. Set all lines, elevations and grades for utility and drainage system work and control system for duration of work, including careful maintenance of bench marks, property corners, monuments or other reference points.
- B. Perform all excavation for underground piping and utility systems to the depths indicated on the Drawings or as otherwise specified. Trenches shall be excavated by open cut.
- C. Maintain in operating condition existing utilities, active utilities and drainage systems encountered in utility installation. Repair any surface or subsurface improvements shown on Drawings.
- D. Verify location, size, elevation and other pertinent data required to make connections to existing utilities and drainage systems as indicated on Drawings. Contractor shall comply with local codes and regulations.
- E. Inspection of stormwater system excavation, utility excavation and backfilling subject to review by utility company, city engineer and third party inspection by project engineer.

## 3.5 EXCAVATION, TRENCHING AND BACKFILLING

A. Perform excavation as indicated for specified depths. During excavation, stockpile materials suitable for backfilling in an orderly manner far enough from bank of trench to avoid overloading, slides or cave-ins.

- (4) Electrical Conduits: 40 inches minimum to top of conduit for primary and 30 inches to top of conduit for secondary or as required by NEC 300-5, NE 710-36 codes, or the local utility company requirements, whichever is deeper.
- (5) TV Conduits: 18 inches minimum to top of conduit or as required by the local utility company, whichever is deeper.
- (6) Telephone Conduits: 18 inches minimum to top of conduit, or as required by the local utility company, whichever is deeper.

# 3.7 PIPE BEDDING

A. Accurately cut trenches for pipe or conduit that is to be installed to designated elevations and grades to line and grade as specified below bottom of pipe and to width as specified. Place specified depth of bedding material, compact in bottom of trench, and accurately shape to conform to low portion of pipe barrel. After pipe installation, place select bedding material in accordance with details and compact as required.

## 3.8 TRENCH BACKFILLING

- A. Criteria: Trenches shall not be backfilled until required tests are performed and the utility systems comply with and are accepted by applicable governing authorities. Backfill trenches as specified. If improperly backfilled, reopen to depth required to obtain proper compaction. Backfill and compact as specified, to properly correct condition in an acceptable manner.
- B. Backfilling: After pipe or conduit has been installed, bedded, and tested as specified, backfill trench or structure excavation with specified material placed in eight (8) inch maximum loose lifts.
- C. Fill shall not be placed on a surface of frozen material, nor shall snow, ice, frozen earth or debris be incorporated in the fill. Compact to minimum density of 95% of maximum dry density in accordance with ASTM D 698 (or 92% of maximum dry density in accordance with ASTM D1557). For utility trenches located in pavement and sidewalk areas, place backfill in eight (8) inch maximum loose lifts and compaction to 95% of ASTM D.1557 maximum dry density.

# 3.9 STRUCTURAL EXCAVATION

- A. Earth shall be excavated to the depth and sections required for installation of all catchbasins, manholes, footings, floor slabs or other appurtenant facilities to the extent indicated on the Plans. Care shall be taken that the foundation areas of structures are not excavated below subgrade or are disturbed so as to lessen their bearing capacity.
- B. All excavations for structures shall be sheeted, braced, sloped, or otherwise protected in the same manner and meeting the safety requirements and conditions specified above under paragraph Section 3.6 (b). Any excess excavated material shall be removed from the site.

# 3.10 ROCK EXCAVATION

- A. Soils investigations indicate that removal of rock will not be required for this project. The Contractor shall take the following steps:
  - (1) Uncover and expose material claimed as rock.

with a surface suitable for laying the pipe or building structure. Following their use, underdrains shall be plugged as directed by the Landscape Architect.

# 3.12 COMPACTION

- A. Compaction densities specified herein shall be the percentage of the maximum dry density obtainable at optimum moisture content as determined and controlled in accordance with ASTM D.1557. Field density tests shall be made in accordance with ASTM D.1556, D.2167 or D.2922. Each layer of backfill shall be moistened or dried as required, and shall be compacted to the required densities unless otherwise specified in the project specifications.
- B. Fills placed under footings, floor slabs, roads, parking areas and walks shall be compacted to not less than 95 percent of the ASTM D 1557 maximum dry density.
- C. The subbase material placed under the road gravel base in fill areas shall be compacted to not less than 95 percent of the ASTM D1557 maximum density.
- D. Fills adjacent to building walls from the exterior face of the building and/or retaining walls to a point not less than 10'-0" from the exterior face of the wall shall be compacted to not less than 95 percent of the ASTM D. 1557 maximum compaction dry densities as herein before specified.

E.	Bedding material and trench sand under pavement:	95%
F.	Bedding material and trench sand non-pavement areas:	92%
G.	Loam areas:	90%
Н.	All other areas:	85%

I. Methods and equipment proposed for compaction shall be subject to the prior acceptance by the Owner's representative. Compaction generally shall be done with vibrating equipment. Refer to recommendations in the Geotechnical Report in Section 00300 by Hale & Aldrich, Inc., dated March 2005. Displacement of, or injury to the pipe and structure shall be avoided. Movement of in-place pipe or structures shall be at the Contractor's risk. Any pipe or structure damaged thereby shall be replaced or repaired as directed by the Landscape Architect and at the expense of the Contractor.

# 3.13 FILLING AND SUBGRADE PREPARATION - BUILDING AREA

- A. The recommendations for filling and subgrade preparation for the building area shall be in accordance with the Geotechnical Report, prepared by Haley & Aldrich, Inc. dated March 2005.
- B. Building subgrade pad shall be that portion of site directly beneath and ten feet (10') beyond the building and appurtenant limits.
- C. Unless specifically indicated otherwise on the Drawings, areas exposed by excavation or stripping and on which building subgrade preparations are to be performed, shall be compacted to a minimum of 95% of the Modified Proctor Maximum Dry Density (MPMDD). Building floor slab subgrades consisting of native sands, silty sands shall be compacted with a 15 ton highway roller to achieve 95% of MPMDD to a minimum of 12 inches.

B. Correct all settlement and eroded areas within one year after date of completion at no additional expense to Owner. Bring grades to proper elevation. Replant or replace any grass, shrubs, trees or other vegetation disturbed by construction using corrective measures.

## 3.16 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. If Owner elects to test, an independent testing laboratory selected and paid by the Owner shall be retained to perform construction testing on site. Field density test may be ordered for each foot of depth of backfill at an average of 200 feet along the trench.
- B. If compaction requirements are not complied with at any time during the construction process, remove and recompact deficient areas until proper compaction is obtained at no additional expense to Owner.
- C. The independent testing laboratory shall prepare test reports that indicate test location, elevation data and test results. The Owner, Architect and Contractor shall be provided with copies of reports within 72 hours of time test was performed. In the event that any test performed fails to meet these Specifications, the Owner and Contractor shall be notified immediately by the independent testing laboratory.
- D. All costs related to retesting due to failures shall be paid for by the Contractor at no additional expense to the Owner. The Owner reserves the right to employ an independent testing laboratory and to direct any testing that is deemed necessary. Contractor shall provide free access to site for testing activities.

## 3.17 TESTING

- A. Field density test may be ordered by the Landscape Architect for each foot of depth of backfill at an average interval of 200 feet along the trench.
- B. The Contractor shall furnish all necessary samples for laboratory tests and shall provide assistance and cooperation during field tests. The Contractor shall plan his operations to allow adequate time for laboratory tests and to permit taking of field density tests during compaction.
- C. Any costs of re-testing required as a result of failure to meet compaction requirements shall be borne by the Contractor.

## 3.18 WORK IN PUBLIC STREETS

A. Work done in existing Municipal streets shall be done in accordance with local and/or State requirements as applicable.

# 3.19 CLEAN-UP

A. The Contractor shall remove all debris, construction equipment, and material from the areas to be loamed and seeded.

END OF SECTION

#### SITE DRAINAGE

# 1 PART 1. GENERAL

#### 1.1 RELATED WORK SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Geotechnical Report Site Environmental Phase 1 and Existing Building Environmental Phase 1 Section 00300
- C. Site Earthwork Section 02200
- D. Site Utilities Section 02420
- E. Construction Drawings

## 1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. It is the intention of this Section that the catchbasins, manholes, field inlets and other structures, including all component parts, have adequate space and strength considered necessary for the intended service. Space requirements and configurations shall be as shown on the Drawings.
- B. Catchbasins and manholes shall be an assembly of precast sections with or without steel reinforcement, with approved jointing. In any approved structures, the complete structure shall be of such material and quality as to withstand loads of eight (8) tons (H-20 loading) without failure, continuously for the life of the structure. Assume a period in excess of 25 years for all structures.

#### 1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. The Contractor shall submit the following information with sets of As-Built Drawings:
  - (1) Shop Drawings of pipe and precast units, catchbasins, manholes and field inlets.
  - (2) Manufacturer's information of joint sealants, gaskets and waterproofing.
  - (3) Storm drain pipe. Pipe of the same manufacturer shall be used throughout the project.
  - (4) Frame and grate for all structures, frame and grate for structures within the public right of way shall conform to the City of Portland Technical Design Standards and Guidelines, latest edition.
  - (5) Source and gradation reports for soil materials.
  - (6) Manufacturer's information of physical, filtration/hydraulic, and mechanical properties of geotextile fabrics.

- (1) Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) Pipe: Pipe and fittings shall comply with ASTM D 3034, rated SDR 35. Pipe shall be continually marked with manufacturer's name, pipe size, cell classification, SDR rating, and ASTM D 3034 classification. Pipe joints shall be integrally molded bell ends in accordance with ASTM D 3034, Table 2, with factory supplied elastomeric gaskets and lubricant.
- (2) Reinforced Concrete Pipe (RCP): Comply with requirements of ASTM C 76, Class III unless another class type is indicated on Drawings, installed with flexible plastic (Bitumen) gaskets at all joints. Gaskets shall comply with AASHTO M-198 75I, Type B, and shall be installed in strict accordance with pipe manufacturer's recommendations.
- (3) Corrugated Polyethylene Pipe (CPP) Smooth Interior: Conform with AASHTO Designations M 294 and M252. Pipe must be installed in accordance with pipe manufacturer's installation Guidelines for Culvert and Other Heavy-Duty Drainage Applications. Acceptable manufacturers: Advanced Drainage Systems, Inc. (ADS) N-12) & Hancore, Inc. (Hi-Q smooth interior).
- (4) Foundation Drains and Underslab Drains: Pipe shall be perforated PVC pipe having a SDR of 35 or equivalent. Perforations shall consist of 3/8 inch diameter holes.
- C. Brick: Comply with the ASTM Standard Specifications for Sewer Brick, Designation C32, for Grade SS, hard brick.
- D. Cement: Shall be Type II. Concrete shall have a minimum strength of 3,000 psi at 28 days.
- E. Structural Fill for foundation drain backfill M.D.O.T. 703.06, (a), Type C.
- F. Drainage Stone: M.D.O.T. 703.22 Type C. 3/8 inch, pea stone or 3/4- inch crushed stone
- G. Geotextiles: Shall be Mirafi 160 N or equivalent for filtration fabric or equivalent.

# 3 PART 3. EXECUTION

- 3.1 CATCHBASINS, MANHOLES, AND FIELD INTLETS
  - A. After the excavation has been done and leveled, six (6) inches of bedding material shall be put in the bottom of the excavation, leveled and thoroughly compacted.
  - B. Precast concrete sections shall be set so as to be vertical and with section in true alignment, 1/4-inch maximum tolerance to be allowed.
  - C. Invert channels of manholes may be formed in 3,000 psi concrete or using brick. When brick is used, use Portland cement, ASTM C 150, Type II. Masonry cements shall not be used. The top shelf shall slope to drain towards the flowing through channel.
  - D. The top of the precast reinforced concrete unit shall be set at a grade that will allow a minimum of two (2) courses and a maximum of three (3) courses of brick and mortar before setting the cast-iron frame. Mortar for brick masonry shall be Portland cement, Type II, mixed in the proportion of one part cement to two parts sand, worked to the proper consistency.

- B. Lay each pipe length so it forms a close joint with the adjoining length and bring the inverts to the required grade, without high spots. Do not drive the pipe down to grade by striking it with a shovel handle, timber, hammer, or any other unyielding object. When each pipe length has been properly set, place and compact enough of the bedding material between the pipe and the sides of the trench to hold the pipe in correct alignment. After filling the sides of the trench, place and lightly tamp bedding material to complete the bedding as shown on the Drawing. Take all necessary precautions to prevent floatation of the pipe in the trench.
- C. Temporary Plugs When pipe installation work in trenches is not in progress, close the open ends of the pipe with temporary watertight plugs. If water is in the trench when work is resumed, do not remove plugs until all danger of water entering the pipe is eliminated. Do not use the pipelines as conductors for trench drainage during construction.
- D. Jointing Connect pipe in accordance with the latest manufacturer's instructions and recommendations. Clear each pipe length, coupling and fitting of all debris and dirt before installing. Provide and use coupling pullers for jointing the pipe. Provide gasket feeler gauges for use by the pipe layer for checking the position of the rubber gaskets in the completed joints.
- E. Shove home each length of pipe against the pipe previously laid and hold securely in position. Do not pull or cramp joints. Make all pipe joints as watertight as possible with no visible leakage and no sand, silt, clay, or soil of any description entering the pipeline at the joints. Immediately after making a joint, fill the holes for the joints with bedding material, and compact.
- F. Pipe Cutting Cut in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations. Cut the pipe with a hand saw, metal-inserted abrasive wheel or pipe cutter with blades (not rollers). Examine all cut ends for possible cracks caused by cutting.
- G. Inspection Pipe installation shall be subject to inspection by the project Landscape Architect or Owner's representative, for quality, adherence to line and grade, jointing, and proper backfill. Any joint not satisfactory to the project Landscape Architect or Owner's respresentative shall be removed and remade to his satisfaction at the Contractor's expense. No pipe shall be backfilled until it has been approved by the Landscape Architect.

## 3.4 FOUNDATION DRAIN PIPE

- A. Bed all foundation drains in Drainage Stone, wrapped in Mirafi 160 N geotextile filter fabric or approved equal, as shown on the drawings.
- B. Shape subgrade to drain outlets as shown on the grading and drainage plan.
- C. Install geotextile stabilization fabric between subgrade and pavement subbase gravel, as determined by the geotechnical engineer or Owner's Representative.

## 3.5 PIPE INSULATION

- A. Install two (2) inch thick by four (4) feet wide styrofoam SM insulation as manufactured by Dow Chemical Co., or approved equal, as shown on Detail Drawing.
- B. Install over and along the sides of the pipe when there is less than four (4) feet of cover between the top of pipe and original ground grade.

# **SECTION 02470**

## DRILLED SHAFTS/PIERS

## PART 1. GENERAL

# 1.1 General Requirements

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Examine all Drawings and all other Sections of the Specifications for requirements therein affecting the work of this Section.
- C. Coordinate work with that of all other trades affecting or affected by work of this Section. Cooperate with such trades to assure the steady progress of all work under the Contract.

# 1.2 <u>Description of Work</u>

## A. General

- 1. The Work covered by this Section, without limiting the generality thereof, consists of furnishing all plant, labor, equipment, appliances and material and performing all operations in connection with the installation of foundations to support column loads with fully cased rock socketed drilled shafts/piers to the lines and grades shown on the Drawings.
- 2. The Contractor shall include all Work necessary to maintain a stable excavation during drilling and concreting.
- B. The work under this section within shall include installing a permanent steel casing as shown on the drawings in order to provide an outer sleeve for drilling and shaft/pier construction.
- C. The Contractor shall manage drill spoils generated from shaft/pier installation. Drill spoil solids will be removed from the site, and disposed by the Contractor.
- D. Installation of reinforcing as shown on the drawings and placement of tremie concrete from the bottom of each shaft to cut-off elevation.
- E. The Contractor shall protect adjacent buildings, property, streets, public utilities and structures, and completed work, from damage associated with excavation operations.
- F. Remnants of old utilities, foundations, walls, slabs, and other buried structures may exist within the site area and may be encountered during drilled shaft/pier excavation.
- G. Prior to shaft/pier construction, determine location of utilities. Protect, maintain and/or relocate according to Drawings, utilities interfering with shaft/pier construction.
- H. Support and protect utilities if and as necessary. The Contractor shall be responsible for all damage to utilities caused by shaft/pier construction operations. Fully and promptly

C. The Contractor shall be aware that cobbles and boulders could be encountered within the glacial till soil strata and shall develop appropriate means and methods to remove them from excavations if/when they are encountered.

# 1.6 Quality Assurance

A. Comply with all rules, regulations, laws and ordinances of the State of Maine, City of Portland and all other authorities having jurisdiction. All labor, materials, equipment and services necessary to make work comply with such requirements shall be provided without additional cost to Owner.

# B. Field Monitoring and Testing

- Full-time monitoring of the Work of this Section will be provided by the Owner.
   No Work shall be completed except in the presence of an authorized representative of the Owner's Representative.
- 2. The Owner will provide on-site monitoring of concrete placement. Concrete test cylinders will be taken by the Owner's Testing Agency during placement. The Contractor shall fully cooperate with the Owner's Testing Agency to facilitate obtaining and storing samples.
- C. Approvals given by the Owner's Representative or by testing agencies shall not relieve the Contractor of the responsibility for performing the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

## 1.7 Lines and Grades

- A. The Contractor shall stake the locations of the foundations and establish all elevations required. A baseline and benchmark located on or close to the site will be provided by the Owner. The Contractor shall be responsible for the maintenance and protection of the baseline and benchmark, and all location stakes.
- B. The Contractor shall employ a licensed Registered Land Surveyor or a Registered Civil Engineer, who shall establish lines and levels. The Contractor shall be responsible for the correct location of foundations and establishing actual locations. Locations of the centers of completed units shall be shown on a drawing in relation to the design location and submitted to the Engineer and Owner's Representative within two days after completing the unit. Drawings certified by said Surveyor or Engineer shall include the following:
  - 1. Column lines and north arrow.
  - 2. Each foundation element identified by a separate number.
  - 3. Elevation of the foundation bearing surface to nearest 0.1 foot.
  - 4. Deviation in inches, to the nearest one-half inch, from plan location at cutoff elevation.

# 1.8 Submittals

A. All submittals shall be submitted to the Owner's Representative for review at least 3 weeks prior to the start of the Work. Submittals shall be prepared and stamped by a Licensed Professional Engineer registered in the State of Maine, retained by the Contractor.

- b. Plan dimensions of the shaft/pier, and top and bottom elevations.
- c. Dates and times of shaft/pier excavation, bottom cleaning, reinforcing steel placement, tremie concreting, and volume of concrete placed.
- d. Description of soils encountered, description of obstructions and excavation problems, if any, and the time spent.
- e. Description of steel reinforcing, threaded inserts, variations from shop drawings, if any.
- f. Plumbness and deviation from plan location.
- 2. During drilled shaft/pier construction, any unusual conditions encountered shall be noted and reported to the Owner's Representative immediately.

## PART 2. PRODUCTS

# 2.1 Materials

- A. Concrete for use in drilled shaft/pier shall conform to Section 03300, unless otherwise indicated hereinafter in this Section.
- B. Reinforcing steel for use in drilled shafts/piers shall be ASTM A615 Grade 60.

## 2.2 Concrete

- A. The design and testing of concrete mixes for use in drilled shafts/piers shall conform to the requirements of specification section 03300.
  - 1. Minimum compressive strength of 4,000 psi at 28 days.
  - 2. See specification section 03300 Cast-in-place Concrete for additional requirements.

## 2.3 Reinforcing Steel

A. Reinforcing steel shall be standard deformed steel reinforcing bars conforming to the requirements of ASTM A615, Grade 60.

## PART 3. EXECUTION

# 3.1 General

- A. Foundation elements shall be installed by a contractor specializing in the type of work described hereinafter, having experience on similar installations under similar soil, rock and groundwater conditions.
- B. The Contractor shall provide a fully equipped excavation rig in full-time operation at the site during the Work, and shall mobilize additional equipment, if necessary, to complete the Work on schedule.
- C. The Contractor shall coordinate foundation installation operations with other work on the project.

D. Drilling shall be made in such a manner to prevent loss of ground beyond the specified diameter. The drilling operation shall employ the use of a permanent casing. The permanent casing shall extend a minimum depth of 1 ft.-6 in. below the top of the rock.

## 3.3 Rock Socket Construction

- A. Shafts/piers shall be drilled into the rock to depths as given on the shaft/pier schedule shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Owner's Representative.
- B. Suitable rock is defined as hard to moderately hard, slightly weathered Phyllite. Based on review of test boring logs, the top few feet (1 to 2 ft.) of rock may be highly weathered and unsuitable for foundation support.

## 3.4 Placing Reinforcing Steel and Concrete

- A. Do not place steel or concrete until the drill hole has been evaluated by the Owner's Representative.
- B. Maintain minimum three inch clearance between and sides of excavation and reinforcement.
- C. Prior to placing concrete and reinforcing steel, the bottom of the shaft/pier shall be cleaned of all loose material using equipment designed for that purpose or similar equipment acceptable to the Owner's Representative.
- D. Reinforcing steel assemblies shall be accurately located and securely held in place prior to and during the concreting. As the steel cage is lowered into the shaft, suitable guides and spacers, such as concrete skids, shall be used. If the sides of the rock socket are disturbed during installation of the reinforcing steel such that loose rock fragments are found to have accumulated on the bottom of the shaft/pier, the Contractor shall reclean the bottom of the excavation.
- E. Concrete shall be placed by tremie pipes, either by gravity flow or by pumping, in such a manner that the concrete fills the shaft/pier progressing from the bottom, rising uniformly to the cutoff elevation and such that intermixing of the concrete and any accumulated water will not occur. The tremie pipe shall be kept as close to the center of the shaft as possible. The tremie pipe shall be suitably made to prevent mixing of the concrete and any accumulated water and shall be of adequate size to permit the free flow of concrete. Initially, there shall be a suitable plug at the bottom of the tremie, which will not discharge concrete until the concrete head has at least reached the level of any accumulated water/fluid in the shaft/pier. Thereafter, a positive concrete head will be maintained throughout.
- F. The bottom of the tremie pipe shall be embedded at least 5 ft into the concrete during placement, and this depth shall be maintained throughout the pour.
- G. The concrete level during placement shall be kept essentially horizontal.
- H. Concrete shall be placed in the drill shaft hole within two hours after placement of reinforcing steel cage and shall proceed continuously until completion of the concreting.

- C. No separate measurement for payment will be made for acquisition of permits, backfill, equipment, material disposal, police details, water, electricity, construction dewatering, stockpiling, material rehandling, vibration monitoring, surveying, or other associated items or work considered incidental to the conduct of foundation construction.
- D. Whenever mislocation, misalignment, or rejection of a drilled shaft necessitates a structural redesign, the costs of such redesign will be deducted from sums otherwise due to the Contractor under the Contract.
- E. Whenever misalignment or rejection of a drilled shaft necessitates structural redesign and/or creation of a cap beam and the redesign structure requires greater quantities of concrete and reinforcing steel, the quantities required will be compared with the quantities required for the original design and the additional labor, equipment, and material will be provided at no additional cost to the Owner.
- F. For drilled shafts/piers required and directed by the Architect or Owner's Representative to be drilled deeper into rock than specified on the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall be paid at a unit price per foot of shaft in rock as provided by the Contractor at the time of the bid.

**END OF SECTION** 

## **SECTION 02471**

## **ROCK ANCHORS**

# PART 1. GENERAL

# 1.1 Work Overview

- A. Examine all of the Contract Documents to assess full extent of the Work.
- B. Coordinate work with that of all other trades affecting or affected by work of this section. Cooperate with such trades to assure the steady progress of all work under the contract.

# 1.2 Related Sections

- A. Earthwork is specified in Section 02200.
- B. Concrete is specified in Section 03300.
- C. Reinforcing steel is specified in Section 03300.

# 1.3 <u>Description</u>

- A. The work to be done under thus section includes drilling, furnishing, delivery, unloading, storing, installation, stressing and securing the 140 kip minimum design load permanent rock anchor systems as described herein and as shown on the drawings.
- B. Rock anchors shall consist of continuous upset threaded steel bars, provided with a factory-applied double corrosion protection and PVC bond breaker, installed in oversized drilled holes in rock, fully encapsulated with cement grout. Rock anchors shall be post-tensioned to 140 kips, and shall included the associated hardware to facilitate post-tensioning, and connection to the structure.

# 1.4 References

- A. The International Building Code, latest edition.
- B. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).
- C. American Institution of Steel Construction (AISC).
- D. American Concrete Institute (ACI).
- E. Post-Tensioning Institute (PTI) "Recommendations for Prestressed Rock and Soil Anchors," Post-Tensioning Manual, Fourth Addition.

# 1.5 Site and Subsurface Conditions

equipment setup(s) proposed shall be completely independent of the jack, shall included a micrometer dial gauge capable of measuring anchor bar elongation to the nearest 0.001 inch, having two inches of travel, and be mounted on an adjustable tripod or other device with flexible extension arms, or a "gooseneck" to permit rapid alignment of the dial gauge axis with the axis of the rock anchor.

## 1.7 Quality Assurance

- A. Full time monitoring of the Work of this section will be provided by the Owner's Geotechnical Representative. No work shall be completed except in the presence of an authorized representative of the Owner's Representative.
- B. Rock anchors, and their installation and testing, shall meet or exceed the minimum requirements specified herein and those recommended by the manufacturer.
- C. Comply with all rules, regulations, laws and ordinances of the State of Maine, City of Portland, and all other authorities having jurisdiction. All labor, materials, equipment and services necessary to make work comply with such requirements shall be provided without additional cost to Owner.
- D. The Foundation Contractor and anchor supplier shall furnish evidence that they have been engaged in successful installation, supply and testing (respectively) of anchors for a least five years.
- E. Rock anchors shall be handled, transported, stacked and protected to prevent damage.

  The Contractor shall deliver rock anchors at times and in sequence to assure continuity of rock anchor installation.

# 1.8 Bidding Requirements

- A. The base bid of the Contractor shall include the total price for the installation of the estimated quantity of rock anchors indicated on the drawings. This price shall include furnishing of all bars, bearing plates, nuts, washers, drilling hole, cleaning, grouting and redrilling as necessary, installing, tremie grouting, testing and post-tensioning, and all work incidental thereto.
- B. Rock anchors rejected in accordance with the provisions of these specifications will not be paid for. The Contractor will be paid at the contract price for one replacement rock anchor installed and accepted according to the previsions of these specifications. If more than one replacement rock anchor is required to compensate for a rejected rock anchor, the Contractor will be paid at the contract price for only one anchor. Additional rock anchors required to compensate for rock anchors installed out of design location shall be installed at no additional cost to the Owner.
- C. No separate payment will be made for grouting and redrilling holes.

## PART 2. PRODUCTS

# 2.1 Rock Anchors

- D. A plastic cap and plastic nut filled with mastic corrosion inhibitor (grease) will encapsulate the hexagonal nut for corrosive protection.
- E. Grease for the coupling and stressing head assembly shall be mastic coating repairs due to damage, bar cutting and installation of end hardware.

## PART 3. EXECUTION

## 3.1 Installation of Rock Anchors

- A. Complete foundation excavation to the required footing subgrades indicated on the Drawings and pile installation and construction of pile caps.
- B. During construction of formwork and installation of steel reinforcing for the footings, place a suitably-sized Schedule 80 PVC sleeve at anchor locations. PVC sleeves shall extend through the entire footing depth and any flowable fill use to level the bedrock surface, and be plugged during concreting to avoid fouling of the PVC sleeves with concrete.

# C. Drilling of Holes:

- 1. Drill 5-in. diameter holes through the PVC sleeve, a sufficient distance into bedrock to provide the capacities required, but not less than the minimum distance required, as shown on the Drawings. Use percussion drilling methods.
- 2. Overdrill the hole at least 6 in. deeper than the depth required but not more than 12 in.
- 3. After drilling, clean each hole of all drill cuttings, sludge and debris prior to grouting.
- D. Insert and center the rock anchor in the drill hole. Install the coupling and corrosion protection in accordance with manufacturer's instructions. As a minimum, the coupling shall be centered on the two bars, locked in place by set screws, the annular space filled with grease and protected by heat shrink plastic sheathing.

# E. Cement Grouting:

- 1. Cement grout shall be installed in one phase.
- 2. Grout the annular space between rock anchor and the drill hole with cement grout using the tremie method to expel all water and loose debris from the drill hole. The bottom of the tremie pipe shall not be raise above the top of the grout in the drill hole during tremie grouting. Grout the entire bar length to the top of the hole. Regrout as necessary if grout settles. The rock anchor will be considered grouted when there is full return of undiluted grout from the top of the hole. If grout loss from the drill hole exceeds three times the volume of the annular space between the drill hole and the rock anchor, grouting will be discontinued, the rock anchor removed from the hole, and the drill fully grouted. Redrill the hole after at least one day.

# F. Tensioning of rock anchors:

## SITE UTILITIES

## 1 PART 1. GENERAL

## 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Site Earthwork Section 02200
- C. Site Drainage Section 02400
- D. Construction Drawings

## 1.2 TESTS, PERMITS, INSPECTIONS, AND CODES

- Sewer and water lines shall be tested before use. Coordination required with public utilities.
- B. Utility installations shall comply with all applicable local and state codes and with requirements of Portland Water District and City of Portland Sewer Division.
- C. All utility installations shall be inspected and approved by the project Landscape Architect or Owner's authorized representative before being backfilled and also by utility company inspectors and local code enforcement as applicable.
- The Contractor shall obtain and pay for any permits required for this portion of the work.

# 1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. Refer to Section 02400, Paragraph 1.3.
- B. Product Data: Provide data on pipe materials, pipe fittings, valves, meter pit and accessories.
- C. Manufacturer's Certificate: Certify that products meet or exceed specified requirements.
- D. Project Record Documents: Record actual locations of piping mains, valves, connections; thrust restraints, and invert elevations. Identify and describe unexpected variations to subsoil conditions or discovery of uncharted utilities.
- E. All materials including pipe, valves, hydrants, etc., shall be subject to approval by the Portland Water District. Refer to attached standards.

# 1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Perform work in accordance with the City of Portland technical Design Standards and Guidelines and the Portland Water District requirements. The Contractor shall comply with the requirements contained within this section and those contained within the

A. Concrete for Thrust Restraints: Concrete type specified in Section 03300.

## 3 PART 3. EXECUTION

#### 3.1 TRENCHES

A. Pipe trench excavation and backfill shall be as specified in Section 02200 - Site Earthwork.

## 3.2 PIPE JOINTING AND PIPE LAYING: SANITARY SEWER

- A. Pipe Jointing All joints shall be made in a dry trench and in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations and the best practices for class of pipe laid. The ends of the pipe shall be wiped clean before making the joint.
- B. Pipe Laying The pipe shall be accurately laid to the line and grades to the satisfaction of the Landscape Architect or the Owner's authorized representative. Sewer pipe shall be placed on six (6) inches of specified crushed material. The line and grade may be adjusted by the project Landscape Architect or the Owner's authorized representative and the City Engineering Department representative from that shown on the Drawings to meet field conditions and no extra compensation shall be claimed therefore. Whenever the nature of the material excavated is such as to render it unsuitable for bedding, the Contractor shall furnish suitable material as otherwise provided in these Specifications.
- C. The interior of each length of pipe shall be swabbed and wiped clean before laying the next length. No length of pipe shall be laid until the previous length has had specified material placed and tamped around it to secure it firmly in place to prevent any disturbance. Bell ends shall be laid uphill. Whenever the work is stopped temporarily for any reason whatever, the end of the pipe shall be carefully protected against dirt, water or other extraneous material.
- D. The pipe shall be cut as necessary. Sufficient short lengths of pipe shall be furnished so that pipe shall not be more than four (4) feet in length at points of connection with other piping.
- E. Inspection Pipe installation shall be subject to inspection by the Landscape Architect or Owner's authorized representative for quality, adherence to line and grade, jointing and proper backfill. Any joint not satisfactory to the Inspector shall be removed and remade to his satisfaction at the Contractor's expense. No pipe shall be backfilled until it has been approved. All work must conform to the City of Portland standards for the sanitary installation.
- F. Safety regulation of the State of Maine and the Federal Government, as applicable, shall be followed in regards to work in trenches and trench excavations.

## 3.3 MANHOLE CONNECTION

A. Neatly cut off main flush with inside of existing manhole where they enter structure walls, and point up irregularities and rough edges with nonshrinking grout. Shape inverts for smooth flow across structure floor as shown on Drawings. Use concrete and mortar to obtain proper grade and contour and finish surface with fine textured wood float.

#### 3.9 INSPECTION

- A. The manufacturer shall certify to the Owner that all pipe and fittings furnished under this contract conform to these Specifications.
- B. Acceptability of pipe shall be determined by results of strength tests and by inspection at point of delivery to determine whether pipe conforms to Specifications in design and freedom from defects. Rejection on results of field inspection may be made on account of any of the following:
  - (1) Variations in any dimensions exceeding permissible variations.
  - (2) Visible cracks, holes, foreign inclusions or other injurious defects.
  - (3) Any pipe or fittings showing a crack and any fitting or pipe which has received a severe blow that may have caused an incipient fracture, even though no such fracture can be seen, shall be marked as rejected and removed at once from work.
  - (4) Variation of more than 1/16 inch per linear foot in alignment of pipe intended to be straight.
  - (5) Insecure attachment of spurs or branches.

#### 3.10 BACKFILLING

A. Backfilling shall be done with approved materials free from roots, frozen pieces, rubbish, large clods or stones. Backfill materials shall be placed in trenches evenly and carefully around and over the pipe in layers. Each layer shall be thoroughly and properly compacted.

## 3.11 TESTING

- A. Whenever practical, before the trench has been backfilled or the joints covered, the pipe shall be tested for leaks. The test may also be made with one foot of backfill placed on the pipe, or the pipe may be completely backfilled. All leaks above the allowable maximum shall be repaired, however regardless of when tests are made. The Contractor shall provide all necessary equipment including but not limited to an appropriate pump, water container, pressure gauge, valve, hydrant connection and corporation stop connection, and he shall perform all work required in connection with the test.
- B. Each section tested shall be slowly filled with water, care being taken to expel all air from the mains and service lines, if installed. If necessary, the pipes shall be tapped at high points to vent the air. All foreign material shall then be flushed from the main. If possible, a flushing velocity of fps shall be run through the mains until clean.
- C. The portion to be tested shall be placed under constant 150 percent of working pressure or 100 psi whichever is greater as designated by the project engineer, all leaks shall be repaired, additional tests instituted and continue the process until all major leakages are eliminated. The test pressure shall be at the minimum pressure at highest point in the water line. Further, line test pressure shall not exceed 15% of the pressure rating at the lowest point.

# 3.16 CLEAN-UP

A. Upon completion of the installation of the sanitary sewers, appurtenant structures, water distribution system and any other work incidental thereto, the Contractor shall remove from the project all equipment, surplus construction materials and debris of any type resulting from the work and shall leave the area in as good or better condition as prior to construction.

END OF SECTION

#### BITUMINOUS CONCRETE PAVING

## PART 1. GENERAL

#### 1.1. Related Work Specified Elsewhere

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Site Earthwork Section 02200.
- C. Construction Drawings.

## 1.2 References

A. State of Maine Department of Transportation Standard Specifications Highways and Bridges, latest revision, hereafter designated as MDOT Specifications.

# 1.3 Material Certificates

A. Submit materials certificate to onsite independent testing laboratory, which is signed by material producer and Contractor, certifying that materials comply with, or exceed, the requirements herein.

## PART 2. PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 Materials

A. Bituminous Concrete (roadway and parking) - An approved hot plant mix conforming to MDOT Standard Specifications (latest revision). Use Grading B mix for binder and C mix for surface.

# PART 3. EXECUTION

# 3.1 Bituminous Concrete Paving

- A. The Contractor shall be responsible that gravel is in proper condition to pave before starting work.
- B. Proof roll prepared base material surface to check for areas requiring additional compaction and areas requiring removal and recompaction.
- C. Do not begin paving work until deficient base material areas have been corrected and are ready to receive paving.
- D. Pavement mix for roads and parking areas shall be as herein specified and shall consist of the following courses after compaction:

H. Do not permit maneuvering of excavating equipment, lifts or other vehicles with tight turning or tracking capabilities on finished surface. Damaged areas shall be restored by Contractor at no additional expense to Owner.

## 3.3 Field Quality Control

- A. Grade Control: Establish and maintain required lines and elevations.
- B. Thickness: In-place compacted thickness shall not be less than thickness specified on the Drawings. Areas of deficient paving thickness shall receive a tack coat and a minimum one (1) inch overlay; or shall be removed and replaced to the proper thickness, at the discretion of the Owner; until specified thickness of the course is met or exceeded at no additional expense to the Owner.
- C. Surface Smoothness: Testing shall be performed on the finished surface of each asphalt concrete course for smoothness, using 10' 0" straightedge applied parallel with, and at right angles to centerline of paved area.

The results of these tests shall be made available to the Owner upon request. Surfaces will not be acceptable if exceeding following tolerances for smoothness:

Base Course Surface:

1/4"

Wearing Course Surface:

3/16"

- D. Check surface areas at intervals necessary to eliminate ponding areas. Remove and replace unacceptable paving as directed by Owner.
- E. Compaction: Field density tests for in-place materials shall be performed by examination of field cores in accordance with one of the following standards:
  - (1) Bulk specific gravity of paraffin-coated specimens: ASTM D-1188.
  - (2) Bulk specific gravity using saturated surface-dry specimens: ASTM D-2726.
- F. Rate of testing shall be one (1) core per 20,000 square feet of pavement, with a minimum of three (3) cores from heavy-duty areas and three (3) cores from standard-duty areas. Cores shall be cut from areas representative of the project.
- G. Areas of insufficient compaction shall be delineated, removed and replaced in compliance with the specifications at no expense to the Owner. Areas damaged by construction equipment shall be repaired to satisfaction of Owner at no expense to Owner.

END OF SECTION

#### **GRANITE CURBING**

## PART 1. GENERAL

#### 1.1 Related Work Specified Elsewhere

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Common Excavation, Embankment and Compaction Section 02315.
- C. Construction Drawings

# 1.2 References

A. Where M.D.O.T. appears it shall be taken to mean The State of Maine Department of Transportation Specifications, Highways and Bridges - Latest Revision.

## PART 2. PRODUCTS

## 2.1 Materials

- A. Vertical and Sloped Granite Curb: Granite curb shall conform to M.D.O.T. specifications for TYPE I and TYPE V. Curb shall be acceptable granite from approved quarries.
- B. Tip-Down and Transition Granite Curb: Miscellaneous Granite Curb Sections shall conform to M.D.O.T. Specification 712.04 (b).
- C. All granite curb shall conform to the following standards.
  - (1) All granite curb shall be basically light gray in color, free from seams and other structural imperfection or flaws which would impair its structural integrity, and of a smooth splitting appearance. Natural color variation characteristic of the deposit from which the curbing is obtained will be permitted.
  - (2) The exposed face shall be smooth quarry split to an approximately true plane having no projections or depressions which will cause over one (1) inch to show between a two (2) foot straight-edge and the face when the straight-edge is placed as closely as possible on any part of the face.
  - (3) If projections on the face are more than that specified they shall be dressed off. The top and bottom lines of the face shall be pitched off to a straight line and shall not show over one (1) inch between stone and straight-edge when straight-edge is placed along the entire length of the top and bottom lines and when viewed from a direction at right angles to the plane of the face, and for the top line only not over (1) inch when viewed from a direction in the plane of the face. The ends shall be square to the length at the face and so cut that when placed end to end as closely as possible, no space shall show in the joint at the face of over 3/8 inch, except that where the edging is to be used on a curve having a radius of ten (10) feet or less, the ends of the stones shall be so cut as to provide a finished joint at the face section of not more than 1/2 inch. The arras formed by the intersection of the plane of the face with the plane of the end joint shall not

# PAVERS - CONCRETE, BRICK AND GRANITE

## 1 PART 1. GENERAL

## 1.1 RELATED WORK SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Site Earthwork Section 02200.
- C. Bituminous Concrete Paving Section 02470
- D. Construction Drawings.

# 2 PART 2. PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Concrete Pavers Paving stone for handicap curb ramp, seating plaza and paver walkway shall be 4" x 8" nominal, paving stone. All 4" x 8" pavers shall be 2-3/8" thick, with average minimum compressive strength of 8,000 psi with no individual unit under 7,200 psi, and absorption rate of 5 percent, with no unit greater than 7 percent ( ASTM C 140) when tested in accordance with ASTM 936-82. Paver for the handicap ramps shall be Holland Stone with a Score, color "Granite Gray", pavers for seating plaza and seating area shall be Holland Stone, (colors to be determined). All pavers as manufactured or distributed by Duracon Paving Systems, Genest Concrete Wilson Street, P.O. Box 151, Sanford, Maine 04073 or approved equal.
- B. Concrete Paver and Joint Sealant Surebond SB-1370 joint stabilizing sealer as manufactured by Surebond East, Inc.
- C. Brick pavers for brick sidewalks shall be of standard size; two and one-forth inches (2-1/4") by three and five eighths inches (3-5/8") by eight inches (8"), extruded, solid, flashed-face without frogging, conforming to ASTM C-216 Grade SW, Union Square/Blush Red Velour as manufactured by Lachance Brick Co., Auburn, Maine.
  - The absorption limits shall be from 5 to 12 percent for the average of 5 bricks.
  - 2. The compressive strength shall not be less than 6,000 PSI.
  - 3. The modulus rupture shall not be less than 1,000 PSI
- D. Granite pavers for main building entries shall be 2" thick, unit size vaires (see plan). Granite shall be gray with thermal finish, sawn edge and sawn bottom. Granite shall be uniform in grain and color.

#### LANDSCAPING

# PART 1. GENERAL

#### 1.1 Related Work Specified Elsewhere

A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.

## A. Site Improvements - Section 02870

C. Construction Drawings

## 1.2 Scope

A. Work under this Section shall include all labor, materials, services, equipment and accessories necessary to furnish and install trees, shrubs, and turf in accordance with the specifications and applicable Drawings.

# 1.3 Certification of Acceptability

A. Inspection of the work covered by this Section to determine completion of the work involved will be made at the conclusion of the Maintenance Period upon written notice requesting such inspection submitted by the Landscape Contractor at least ten (10) days prior to the anticipated date. The condition of turf and plantings will be noted and determination made by the Landscape Architect whether maintenance shall continue.

## 1.4 Standards

- A. Provide plants which are true to name. Tag one of each bundle or Lot with the name and size of plants and shall conform to ANSI Z260.1 Nursery Stock, latest edition, of the American Association of Nurserymen, Inc.
- B. Workmanship: Perform work in accordance with the best standards of practice for Landscape work and under the continual supervision of a competent foreman capable of interpreting the Drawings and Specifications.
- C. Submit documentation to Landscape Architect of Record within twenty-five (25) days after award of contract stating that plant material is available. Any and all substitutions due to unavailability must be requested in writing prior to confirmation of ordering.
- D. Plants shall be subject to review and approval of Landscape Architect of Record at place of growth or upon delivery for conformity to specifications. Such approval shall not impair the right of review and rejections during progress of the work. Submit written request for review of plant material at place of growth to Landscape Architect of Record. Written request shall state the place of growth and quantity of plants to be reviewed. Landscape Architect of Record reserves the right to refuse review at this time if, in his judgement, sufficient quantity of plants is not available for review. Review shall be for character and form.

- (4) Lime Commercial ground lime with no less than 85% total carbonates, 50% passing a 100 mesh sieve and 90% passing a 200 mesh sieve as approved by the Landscape Architect. Coarser material will be accepted provided that specific rates of application increased proportionately.
- (5) Compost soil amendment Acceptable compost for "compost manufactured topsoil" shall conform to EPA Chapter 40 CFR 503 (pathogen, metals and vector attraction reduction) as well as applicable state regulations.

#### C. Commercial Fertilizer

- Seeding 19-26-5 dust free homogenous granular material such as Scotts Pro-Turf Starter Fertilizer or an approved equal (application rate as recommended by manufacturer).
- (2) Sodding 10-6-4 with 50% nitrogen derived from ureaform, such as Agway Turfwood Special Premium or an approved equal (application rate as recommended by manufacturer).
- (3) Superphosphate 0-20-0 in unopened bags with manufacturer analysis printed on the bag.
- D. Plant Materials Furnish plants shown and specified on the Drawings and listed in the plant materials list. Discrepancies between the number of plants shown on the Drawings and the number listed in the plant list shall not be grounds for additional remuneration for the Contractor. Plants shall be nursery grown, typical of their species or variety and have a normal habit of growth. Any plant with broken, damaged, or badly bruised branches, trunks, or root balls shall be rejected.
  - (1) Sizes: Plants larger than specified in the plant list may be used if approved by the Landscape Architect but use of such plants shall not increase the contract price. If the use of the larger plants is approved, the spread of roots or ball of earth shall be increased in proportion to the size of the plants.
  - (2) Substitutions: In the event that trees, shrubs or other plant material specified in the plant list are impossible or unreasonably difficult to obtain, the Contractor shall immediately notify the Landscape Architect to discuss appropriate substitutions. No substitutions of plant material may be made without the approval of the Landscape Architect.

# E. Grass Seed

- (1) Grass Seed mixtures shall be fresh, clean, new crop seed. Seed may be mixed by an approved method on the site, or may be mixed by the dealer. If the seed is mixed on the site, each variety shall be delivered in the original containers which shall bear the dealer's guaranteed statement of the composition of the mixture and the percentage of purity of each variety. The Dealer's Guarantee Statement shall be delivered to the Landscape Architect.
- (2) Grass seed mixture shall be of the following types of seed:
  - Lawn Areas:

Park Mix by Allen, Sterling & Lothrop or approved equal

C. Watering (as required) of plant material shall continue for the duration of the maintenance period until certification of acceptability.

# 3.6 Loaming and Seeding

- A. Conduct planting operations under favorable weather conditions. Areas not required to be developed otherwise shall be seeded to turf.
- B. Compost Manufactured Topsoil The soil (source material) shall be free of lumps, plants, weeds, roots and other debris over 2 inches in any dimension and free of stones over inch in any dimension. The organic compost shall be uniformly incorporated into the loam source by rolling and tumbling, by a front-end loader or by processing in a mixing plant. The material shall be mixed sufficiently to produce a homogenous soil, free of lumps and clods. In addition to the requirements for the compost amendment, the Contractor shall provide documentation that the recommended rate of fertilizer, per the testing analysis, has been applied to lawn areas prior to seeding.
- C. Prior to placing loam, scarify subgrade areas; remove all rocks over two (2) inches and debris; and set grade stakes as necessary. Place topsoil evenly over all areas to be loamed to a minimum thickness of six (6) inches. Hand rake to remove clods, lumps, brush, roots, and stones over ¾ inch in diameter. Hand roll to show depressions and uneven grades. Regrade as necessary to obtain smooth, even grades. Surplus topsoil shall become the property of the Contractor and shall be removed off the site.
- D. Apply additives (lime, fertilizer, compost etc.) as per the recommendation of the testing lab. Apply additives and harrow into top two (2) inches of the seedbed.
- E. Sow seed specified by use of a mechanical spreader at the rates specified. Rake lightly in; roll with 200 lb. roller and water with a fine spray.
- F. Following compaction, apply a one- (1) inch layer of straw to hasten germination.
- G. Full even growth in all areas must be guaranteed. The maintenance period shall continue after seeding and until the lawns are certified acceptable by the Landscape Architect.
- H. Repair damage resulting from erosion, gullies, washouts or other similar causes if such damage occurs before certification of acceptability of turf and planting by the Landscape Architect.
- I. Sod After all grading has been completed, the soil shall be irrigated within 12-24 hours before laying the sod. Sod shall not be laid on soil that is dry and powdery.
- J. The first row of sod shall be laid in a straight line with subsequent rows placed parallel to and tightly against each other. Lateral joints shall be staggered to promote a uniform growth and strength. Care shall be exercised to insure that the sod is not stretched or overlapped and that all joints are butted tight in order to prevent voids which cause air drying of the roots.
- K. The Contractor shall water sod immediately after installation to prevent drying during progress of the work. It shall then be thoroughly irrigated to a depth sufficient that the underside of the new sod pad and soil immediately below the sod is thoroughly wet.

- (5) Damage: Damage resulting from erosion, gullies, washouts, or other causes shall be repaired by filling with topsoil, tamping, re-fertilizing, and sodding by the Contractor at his own expense if such damage occurs prior to certification of acceptability of turf and plantings by the Landscape Architect.
- (6) Responsibility: The Contractor's responsibility for maintenance shall cease at the time of certification of acceptability by the Landscape Architect. During the guarantee period, the Contractor shall be held responsible for making replacements, but no maintenance shall be required, other than spraying and dusting.

# 3.7 Replacement

A. At the end of the guarantee period, inspection will be made by the Landscape Architect upon written notice requesting such inspection submitted by the Contractor at least ten (10) days before the anticipated date. Any plant required under this Contract that is dead or not in satisfactory condition, as determined by the Landscape Architect, shall be removed from the site. These, and any other plants missing due to the negligence of the Contractor, shall be replaced with plants of the same type and size as originally specified. Replanting shall be done as soon as conditions permit, but during the normal planting season. Plant items in accordance with these specifications.

# 3.8 Clean-up

A. The Landscape Contractor shall remove all debris, construction equipment, excess fill, rocks, and other excess material caused by his work, from the site upon completion of his portion of the work.

END OF SECTION

# Part II Division 3

Concrete

# **CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE**

# PART 1GENERAL

# 1.01 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The drawings and general conditions of the contract including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 1 Specification sections apply to work of this section.
- B. Examine all other sections of the Specifications for requirements which affect work of this Section whether or not such work is specifically mentioned in this Section.
- C. Coordinate work with that of all trades affecting or affected by work of this Section. Cooperate with such trades to assure the steady progress of all work under the Contract.

### 1.02 DESCRIPTION OF WORK:

- A. Work included: Provide labor, materials, and equipment necessary to complete the work of this Section and, without limiting the generality thereof, furnish and include the following:
  - The extent of cast-in-place concrete work is shown on drawings and includes (but not by way of limitation) formwork, reinforcing, cast-in-place concrete, accessories, finishing, and casting in of items specified under other Sections of the Specifications or furnished by Owner that are required to be built-in with the concrete.
  - 2. Equipment support pads indicated on mechanical drawings to be installed by the Building Contractor.
  - 3. Cast-in-place retaining walls, exterior slabs on grade and other concrete shown on site drawings.

# 1.03 RELATED WORK:

A. Metal Fabrications: Section 05500

Expansion Anchors - Section 05120

2. Embedded Items - Section 05500

B. Anchor Bolts: Section 05120

C. Joint Sealants: Section 07900

D. Underslab Vapor Retarders/Wall Waterproofing: Division 7

# 1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE:

- E. Submittals not reviewed by the General Contractor prior to submission to the Engineer will not be reviewed. Include on the submittal statement or stamp of approval by Contractor, representing that the Contractor has seen and examined the submittal and that all requirements listed in this Section and Division 1 have been complied with.
- F. Engineer will review submittals a maximum of two review cycles as part of their normal services. If submittals are incomplete or otherwise unacceptable and re-submitted, General Contractor shall compensate Engineer for additional review cycles.
- G. Product Data: Submit producer's or manufacturer's specifications and installation instructions for the following products. Include laboratory test reports and other data to show compliance with specifications (including specified standards).
  - 1. Reinforcement certified mill reports covering chemical and physical properties and yield strength.
  - 2. Patching products.
  - 3. Non-shrink grout.
  - 4. Curing compounds, where applicable.
  - 5. Admixtures.
  - 6. Expansion/Adhesive Anchors.

# H. Shop Drawings:

- Shop Drawing Preparation: Electronic files of structural drawings will not be provided to the contractor for preparation of shop drawings. Submit shop drawings for fabrication, bending and placement of concrete reinforcement. Comply with ACI 315, showing bar schedules, stirrup and tie spacing, diagrams of bent bars, and arrangement of concrete reinforcement. Include special reinforcement required at openings through concrete elements. Include supplemental reinforcing and bar supports necessary to support reinforcing steel at proper location within forms or slabs.
  - a. Review of the shop drawings will be made for the size and arrangement of reinforcement. Conformance of the Shop Drawings to the Contract Drawings remains the responsibility of the General Contractor. Engineer's review in no way relieves the General Contractor of this responsibility. Submit one print and one reproducible. Print will be reviewed and a reproducible will be returned to Contractor for printing and distribution. Multiple copies will not be marked by Engineer.
  - b. Shop drawings will not be reviewed as partial submittals. A complete submittal shall be provided all items listed prior. <u>Incomplete submittals</u> will not be reviewed.
- . Mix designs: Submit all laboratory test reports and materials for each mix design listed within. Prepare mixes by the field experience method and/or trial mixtures per the requirements of chapter 5 of ACI 318. Include the calculation of average strength and standard deviation. <a href="Proportioning by water cement ratio method will not be permitted.">Proportioning by water cement ratio method will not be permitted.</a>

### 2.03 CONCRETE MATERIALS:

- A. Portland Cement: ASTM C 150, Type I or Type II, unless otherwise approved Use one brand of cement throughout project, unless otherwise acceptable to Architect.
- B. Normal Weight Aggregates: ASTM C 33. Provide from a single source for exposed concrete. Do not use aggregates containing soluble salts or other substances such as iron sulfides, pyrite, marcasite, or ochre which can cause stains on exposed concrete surfaces.
- C. Light Weight Aggregates: ASTM C 330.
- D. Water: Potable.
- E. Air-Entraining Admixture: ASTM C 260.
- F. High-Range Water-Reducing Admixture (Super Plasticizer): ASTM C 494, Type F or Type G containing not more than 1% chloride ions.
  - Fiber reinforcing shall be added and distributed prior to incorporation of Super Plasticizer.
- G. Normal range water reducing admixture: ASTM C 494 Type A containing no calcium chloride.
- H. Accelerating Admixture: ASTM C 494, Type C or E.
- I. Blast Furnace Slag: ASTM C989
- J. Fly Ash: ASTM C618, Class C or F
- K. Calcium Chloride is not permitted.

# 2.04 RELATED MATERIALS:

- A. Underslab Vapor Retarder: Provide vapor retarder over prepared sub base. Refer to architectural drawings, geotechnical report and/or division 7 specifications for additional requirements and vapor retarder location.
- B. Non-Shrink Cement-based Grout: Provide grout consisting of pre-measured, prepackaged materials supplied by the manufacturer requiring only the addition of water. Manufacturer's instructions must be printed on the outside of each bag.
  - 1. Non-shrink: No shrinkage (0.0%) and a maximum 4.0% expansion when tested in accordance with ASTM C-827. No shrinkage (0.0%) and a maximum of 0.2% expansion in the hardened state when tested in accordance with CRD-C-621.
  - 2. Compressive strength: A minimum 28 day compressive strength of 5000 psi when tested in accordance with ASTM C-109.
  - 3. Setting time: A minimum initial set time of 60 minutes when tested in accordance with ASTM C-191.
  - 4. Composition: Shall not contain metallic particles or expansive cement.

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# 2.05 PROPORTIONING AND DESIGN OF MIXES:

- A. Prepare design mixes for each type and strength of concrete by either laboratory trial batch or field experience methods as specified in ACI 318. Use material, including all admixtures, proposed for use on the project. If trial batch method used, use an independent testing facility acceptable to Architect for preparing and reporting proposed mix designs. The testing facility shall not be the same as used for field quality control testing unless otherwise acceptable to Architect.
- B. Submit written reports to Architect of each proposed mix for each class of concrete. Do not begin concrete production until mixes have been reviewed by Architect.
- C. Proportion design mixes to provide concrete with the following properties:
  - 1. Grade Beams, foundation piers (pilasters) and foundation walls (U.N.O.):

a. Strength: 4,000 psi at 28 days.

b. Aggregate: 3/4"

c. W/C Ratio: 0.50 maximum

d. Entrained Air: 6% +/- 1.5%

e. Slump: 4" maximum

2. Foundation piers (pilasters) and foundation walls specified to be 5,000psi:

a. Strength: 5,000 psi at 28 days.

b. Aggregate: 3/4"

c. W/C Ratio: 0.40 maximum

d. Entrained Air: 6%+/- 1.5%

e. Slump: 5" maximum

3. Drilled Pier concrete fill:

a. Strength: 4,000 psi at 28 days.

b. Aggregate: 3/4"

c. W/C Ratio: 0.50 maximum

d. Entrained Air: 6% +/- 1.5%

e. Slump: 4" maximum

4. Interior Slabs-on-grade (excludes garage):

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- 9. Additional slump may be achieved by the addition of a mid-range or high-range water reducing admixture. Maximum slump after the addition of admixture shall be 6 or 8 inches for mid-range or high range water reducing admixtures, respectively.
- D. Adjustment to Concrete Mixes: Mix design adjustments may be requested by Contractor, when characteristics of materials, job conditions, weather, test results, or other circumstances warrant, at no additional cost to Owner and as accepted by Architect. Laboratory test data for revised mix design and strength results must be submitted to and accepted by Structural Engineer before using in work.
  - 1. Water may be added at the project only if the maximum specified slump and design mix maximum water/cement ratio is not exceeded.
  - 2. Additional dosages of superplastisizer should be used when delays occur and required slump has not been maintained. A maximum of two additional dosages will be permitted per ACI 212.3R recommendations.

# 2.06 CONCRETE MIXING:

- A. Job-Site Mixing will not be permitted.
- B. Ready-Mix Concrete: Must comply with the requirements of ASTM C 94, and as herein specified. Provide batch ticket for each batch discharged and used in work, indicating project name, mix type, mix time and quantity.
  - 1. During hot weather, or under conditions contributing to rapid setting of concrete, a shorter mixing time than specified in ASTM C94 may be required by Structural Engineer.
  - When the air temperature is between 85 degrees F. and 90 degrees F., reduce the mixing and delivery time from 1 1/2 hours to 75 minutes, and when the air temperature is above 90 degrees F., reduce the mixing and delivery time to 60 minutes.

### PART 3EXECUTION

# 3.01 FORMS:

- A. Design, erect, support, brace and maintain formwork to support vertical and lateral loads that might be applied until such loads can be supported by concrete structure. Construct formwork so concrete members and structures are of correct size, shape, alignment, elevation and position.
- B. Design, construct, erect, maintain, and remove forms for cast-in-place concrete work in compliance with ACI 347.
- C. Design formwork to be readily removable without impact, shock or damage to cast-in-place concrete surfaces and adjacent materials.

- 3. Accurately position, support and secure reinforcement against displacement by formwork, construction, or concrete placement operations. Locate and support reinforcing by metal chairs, runners, bolsters, spacers and hangers, as required.
- 4. Place reinforcement to obtain specified coverage for concrete protection within tolerances of ACI-318. Arrange, space and securely tie bars and bar supports to hold reinforcement in position during concrete placement operations. Set wire ties so ends are directed into concrete, not toward exposed concrete surfaces.
- 5. Install welded wire fabric in flat sheets in as long lengths as practicable. Lap adjoining pieces at least one full mesh and lace splices with wire. Offset end laps in adjacent widths to prevent continuous laps in either direction.

### 3.03 JOINTS:

- A. Construction Joints: Locate and install construction joints, which are not shown on drawings, so as not to impair strength and appearance of the structure, as acceptable to Architect. Submit plan indicating proposed location of construction joints for review prior to beginning work.
  - Provide keyways at least 1-1/2" deep in construction joints in walls, and slabs; bulkheads reviewed by the Engineer, designed for this purpose may be used for slabs.
  - 2. Roughened surfaces shall be used between walls and footings unless shown otherwise on the drawings. The footing surface shall be roughened to at least an amplitude of 1/4" for the width of the wall before placing the wall concrete.
  - 3. Place construction joints perpendicular to the main reinforcement. Continue reinforcement across construction joints.
  - Joints in slabs on grade shall be located and detailed as indicated on the drawings.
     If saw-cut joints are required, the early-entry dry-cut process shall be used. Refer to ACI 302, section 8.3.12.

# 3.04 INSTALLATION OF EMBEDDED ITEMS:

- A. General: Set and build into work anchorage devices and other embedded items required for other work that is attached to, or supported by, cast-in-place concrete. Use setting drawings, diagrams, instructions and directions provided by suppliers of items to be attached thereto. Notify other trades to permit installation of their work. Templates to be utilized for setting of anchorage devices shall be constructed in a manner to allow mechanical consolidation of concrete. "Wet Setting" of embedded items into plastic concrete will not be permitted without special permission from the Engineer.
- B. Edge Forms and Screed Strips for Slabs: Set edge forms or bulkheads and intermediate screed strips for slabs to obtain required elevations and contours in finished slab surface.

# 3.05 INSTALLATION OF GROUT

A. Place grout for base plates in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.

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- a. Belt conveyors shall be horizontal or at a slope which will not cause excessive segregation or loss of ingredients. Concrete shall be protected against undue drying or rise in temperature. An arrangement shall be used at the discharge end to prevent apparent segregation. Mortar shall not be allowed to adhere to the return length of the belt. Long runs shall be discharged into a hopper or through a baffle.
- b. Chutes shall be metal or metal-lined and shall have a slope not exceeding 1 vertical to 2 horizontal and not less than 1 vertical to 3 horizontal. Chutes more than 20 feet long, and chutes not meeting the slope requirements may be used provided they discharge into a hopper before distribution.
- c. Pumping or pneumatic conveying equipment shall be of suitable kind with adequate pumping capacity. Pneumatic placement shall be controlled so that segregation is not apparent in the discharged concrete.
- d. Concrete shall not be conveyed through pipe made of aluminum alloy. Standby equipment shall be provided on the site.
- e. Tined rakes are prohibited as a means of conveying fiber reinforced concrete.
- 4. Do not use reinforcement as bases for runways for concrete conveying equipment or other construction loads.
- D. Placing Concrete in Forms: Deposit concrete in forms in horizontal layers not deeper than 18 inches and in a manner to avoid inclined construction joints. Where placement consists of several layers, place each layer while preceding layer is still plastic to avoid cold joints.
  - Consolidate placed concrete by mechanical vibrating equipment. Hand-spading, rodding or tamping as the sole means for the consolidation of concrete will only be permitted with special permission from the Engineer. Use equipment and procedures for consolidation of concrete in accordance with ACI recommended practices.
  - 2. Use vibrators designed to operate with vibratory equipment submerged in concrete, maintaining a speed of not less than 8000 impulses per minute and of sufficient amplitude to consolidate the concrete effectively. Do not use vibrators to transport concrete inside forms. Insert and withdraw vibrators vertically at uniformly spaced locations not farther than visible effectiveness of machine, generally at points 18 inches maximum apart. Place vibrators to rapidly penetrate placed layer and at least 6 inches into the preceding layer. Do not insert vibrators into lower layers of concrete that have begun to set. At each insertion maintain the duration of vibration for the time necessary to consolidate concrete and complete embedment of reinforcement and other embedded items without causing segregation of mix, generally from 5 to 15 seconds. A spare vibrator shall be kept on the job site during all concrete placing operation.
- E. Placing Concrete Slabs: Deposit and consolidate concrete slabs in a continuous operation, within limits of construction joints, until the placing of a panel or section is completed.

- 3. Wet forms thoroughly before placing concrete.
- 4. Do not use retarding admixtures without the written acceptance by the Architect.

# 3.08 FINISH OF FORMED SURFACES:

- A. Rough Form Finish: For formed concrete surfaces not exposed-to-view in the finish work or by other construction, unless otherwise indicated. This concrete surface shall have texture imparted by form facing material, with tie holes and defective areas repaired and patched and fins and other projections exceeding 1/4 in. in height rubbed down or chipped off.
- B. Smooth Form Finish: For formed concrete surfaces exposed-to-view, or that are to be covered with a coating material applied directly to concrete, or a covering material applied directly to concrete, such as waterproofing, damp-proofing, painting or other similar system. This as-cast concrete surface shall be obtained with selected form facing material, arranged orderly and symmetrically with a minimum of seams. Repair and patch defective areas with fins or other projections completely removed and smoothed.
- C. Grout Cleaned Finish: Provide grout cleaned finish to scheduled concrete surfaces which have received smooth form finish treatment. Combine one part Portland cement to 1-1/2 parts fine sand by volume and mix with water to consistency of thick paint. Proprietary additives may be used at Contractor's option. Blend standard Portland cement and white Portland cement, amounts determined by trial patches, so that final color of dry grout will closely match adjacent surfaces.
  - 1. Thoroughly wet concrete surfaces and apply grout to coat surfaces and fill small holes. Remove excess grout by scraping and rubbing with clean burlap. Keep damp by fog spray for at least 36 hours after rubbing.
- D. Related Unformed Surfaces: At tops of walls and grade beams, horizontal offset surfaces occurring adjacent to formed surfaces, strike-off, smooth and finish with a texture matching adjacent uniformed surfaces. Continue final surface treatment of formed surfaces uniformly across adjacent unformed surfaces, unless otherwise indicated.

# 3.09 FLOOR FLATNESS AND LEVELNESS

- A. Floor flatness/levelness tolerances: Tolerances for various floor uses should conform to the requirements set forth in ACI 117 and ACI 302 for "flat" floor profile.
  - 1. Minimum Test Area Flatness/Levelness: F<sub>F</sub>30/F<sub>I</sub>20
  - 2. Minimum Local F Number: F<sub>F</sub>15/F<sub>L</sub>10
- B. Contractor shall measure floor finish within 72 hours after slab finishing and provide corrective measures for finishes not within tolerance. Corrective procedures shall be reviewed by the Architect prior to implementation.

# 3.10 MONOLITHIC SLAB FINISHES:

A. Scratch Finish: Apply scratch finish to monolithic slab surfaces that are to receive concrete floor topping or mortar setting beds, and as otherwise indicated.

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- B. Formwork supporting weight of concrete, such as joints, slabs and other structural elements, may not be removed in fewer than 14 days or until concrete has attained design minimum compressive strength at 28 days. Determine potential compressive strength of in-place concrete by testing field-cured specimens representative of concrete location or members.
- C. Form facing material may be removed 4 days after placement only if shores and other vertical supports have been arranged to permit removal of form facing material without loosening or disturbing shores and support.

### 3.13 REUSE OF FORMS:

- A. Clean and repair surfaces of forms to be reused in work. Split, frayed, delaminated or otherwise damaged form facing material will not be acceptable for exposed surfaces. Apply new form coating compound as specified for new formwork.
- B. When forms are extended for successive concrete placement, thoroughly clean surfaces, remove fins and latency, and tighten forms to close joints. Align and secure joint to avoid offsets. Do not use "patched" forms for exposed concrete surfaces, except as acceptable to Architect.

### 3.14 MISCELLANEOUS CONCRETE ITEMS:

A. Fill in holes and openings left in concrete structures for passage of work by other trades, unless otherwise shown or directed, after work of other trades is in place. Mix, place, and cure concrete as herein specified, to blend with in-place construction. Provide other miscellaneous concrete filling shown or required to complete work.

# 3.15 CONCRETE SURFACE REPAIRS:

- A. Patching Defective Areas: Repair and patch defective areas with cement mortar immediately after removal of forms, when acceptable to the Architect.
  - Cut out honeycomb, rock pockets, voids over 1/4 inch in any dimension, and holes left by tie rods and bolts, down to solid concrete but in no case to a depth of less than 1 inch. Make edges of cuts perpendicular to the concrete surface. Thoroughly clean, dampen with water, and brush coat the area to be patched with specified bonding agent. Place patching mortar after bonding compound has dried.
  - 2. For exposed-to-view surfaces, blend white Portland cement and standard Portland cement so that, when dry, patching mortar will match color surrounding. Provide test areas at inconspicuous location to verify mixture and color match before proceeding with patching. Compact mortar in place and strike-off slightly higher than surrounding surface.
- B. Repair of Formed Surfaces: Remove and replace concrete having defective surfaces if defects cannot be repaired to satisfaction of Architect. Surface defects, as such, include color and texture irregularities, cracks, spalls, air bubbles, honeycomb, rock pockets, fins, and other projections on surface and stains and other discolorations that cannot be removed by cleaning.

# 3.16 QUALITY CONTROL TESTING DURING CONSTRUCTION:

- 5. Compressive Strength Tests: ASTM C39; one set for each 50 cu. yds. or fraction thereof, of each concrete class placed in any one day or for each 4,000 sq. ft. of surface area placed; 1 specimen tested at 7 days, 2 specimens tested at 28 days, 1 specimen retained in reserve for later testing if required.
- 6. Pumped concrete shall be tested at point of discharge per ACI 301.
- F. Additional Tests: The testing service will make additional tests of in-place concrete when test results indicate specified concrete strengths and other characteristics have not been attained in the structure, as directed by the Architect. Testing service may conduct tests to determine adequacy of concrete by cored cylinders complying with ASTM C42, or by other methods, as directed. Contractor shall pay for such tests conducted, and any other additional testing as may be required, when unacceptable concrete is verified.

**END OF SECTION** 

# STRUCTURAL PRECAST CONCRETE

### PART 1 GENERAL

# 1.01 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. A. The drawings and general conditions of the contract including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 1 Specification sections apply to work of this section.
- B. Examine all other sections of the Specifications for requirements which affect work of this Section whether or not such work is specifically mentioned in this Section.
- C. Coordinate work with that of all trades affecting or affected by work of this Section. Cooperate with such trades to assure the steady progress of all work under the Contract.

# 1.02 DESCRIPTION OF WORK:

- A. Extent of structural precast concrete work is shown on drawings and in schedules.
- B. The extent of Structural Precast Concrete is shown on drawings and includes (but not by way of limitation) 8" prestressed concrete planks, all bearing materials, embedded items, accessories and grouting of plank joints.

# 1.03 RELATED WORK:

- A. Section 03300 Cast in Place Concrete
- B. Section 05500 Metal Fabrications
- C. Section 05120 Structural Steel, Anchor Bolts
- D. Section 07900 Joint Sealants

# 1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE:

- A. Codes and Standards: Comply with the provisions of the latest edition of the following except where more stringent requirements are shown or specified:
  - 1. ACI 301 "Specifications for Structural Concrete for Buildings."
  - 2. ACI 318 "Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Concrete."
  - 3. Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute, "Manual of Standard Practice."
  - Precast/Prestressed Concrete Institute, "PCI Design Handbook, Precast and Prestressed Concrete."

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other data to show compliance with specifications (including specified standards).

- H. Shop Drawings: Submit shop drawings showing complete information for fabrication and installation of precast concrete units.
  - 1. Indicate member dimensions and cross section
  - Indicate location, size and type of reinforcement, including special reinforcement and lifting devices necessary for handling and erection.
  - 3. Indicate layout, dimensions, and identification of each precast unit corresponding to sequence and procedure of installation.
  - 4. Indicate welded connections by AWS standard symbols.
  - 5. Detail inserts, connections, and joints, including accessories and construction at openings in precast units.
  - Anchorage: Provide location and details of anchorage devices that are to be embedded in other construction. Furnish templates if required for placement.
  - 7. Erection Sequencing: Include erection procedure for precast units and sequence of erection.
- I. Performance Design: Design Calculations:
  - Provide complete design calculations prepared and stamped and signed by a registered professional engineer licensed in the State of Maine.
  - Calculations submitted without affixed stamp and signature will be rejected and returned without review.
  - 3. Plank Design Criteria:
    - a. Design Loads: As indicated on the drawings
    - b. Code: Comply with ACI 318, Latest Edition
    - c. Maximum Superimposed Live Load Deflection:
      - 1. Floors: Span/360
      - 2. Roofs: Span/240
    - d. Planks are to be designed as non-composite
    - e. Camber: Indicate Camber in design calculations.
    - f. Structural Steel Plank Headers: Design where required or indicated.

- C. Uncoated, 7 wire stress relieved strand complying with ASTM A 416. Use grade 250 unless Grade 270 is required by design and has been indicated on shop drawings.
- D. Strand similar to the above, but having the size and ultimate strength of wires increased so that the ultimate strength of the strand is increased approximately 15%, or strand with increased strength but with fewer number of wires per strand, may be used at the manufacturer's option.
- E. Steel Wire: ASTM A 82, plain, cold-drawn, steel.
- F. Welded Wire Fabric: ASTM A 185.
- G. Deformed Welded Wire Fabric: ASTM A 497.
- H. Supports for Reinforcement: Provide supports for reinforcement including bolsters, chairs, spacers and other devices for spacing, supporting and fastening reinforcing, complying with CRSI recommendations.

# 2.03 CONCRETE MATERIALS

- A. Portland Cement: ASTM C 150, Type I or Type III: Use only one brand and type of cement throughout project, unless otherwise acceptable to Architect.
- B. Aggregates: ASTM C 33, and as herein specified. Provide aggregates from a single source for exposed concrete. Local aggregates not complying with ASTM C 33, but which have shown by special test or actual service to produce concrete of adequate strength and durability, may be used when acceptable to Engineer.
- C. Water: Potable and free from foreign materials in amounts harmful to concrete and embedded steel.
- D. Air-Entraining Admixture: Not Required
- E. Water-Reducing Admixture: ASTM C 494, Type A. Types B, C, D or E may be used, subject to the Architect's approval.
- F. Cement Grout: Portland cement, ASTM C 150, Type 1, and clean, natural sand, ASTM C 404. Maximum ratio of 3.0 parts sand to 1.0 part cement, by volume.

# 2.04 RELATED MATERIALS

- A. Steel Shapes: ASTM A 36.
- B. Bearing Pads: Provide bearing pads for precast hollow slab units in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations and as indicated.
  - 1. Frictionless Pads: Terrafluorethylene (TFE), with glass fiber reinforcing as required for service load bearing stress.
  - 2. Tempered Hardboard Pads: PS 58, smooth both sides.

- or placing of concrete. Do not relocate bearing plates in units unless acceptable to Architect.
- D. Holes: Cast holes for openings larger than 10" diameter or 10" square in accordance with final shop drawings. Smaller holes will be field cut by trades requiring them, as acceptable to Architect.
- E. Form Coating: Coat surfaces of forms with bond breaking compound before reinforcement is placed. Provide commercial formulation form-coating compounds that will not bound with, stain nor adversely affect concrete surfaces, and will not impair subsequent treatments of concrete surfaces requiring bond or adhesion. Apply in compliance with manufacturer's instructions.
- F. Surface Preparation: Clean reinforcement of loose rust and mill scale, earth and other materials which reduce or destroy bond with concrete.

### G. Reinforcement:

- 1. Accurately position, support and secure reinforcement against displacement by formwork, construction, or concrete placement operations.
- Locate and support reinforcing the metal chairs, runners, bolsters, spacers and hangers, as required.
- 3. Place reinforcement to obtain the specified coverages for concrete protection.
- 4. Arrange, space and securely tie bars and bar supports to hold reinforcement in position during concrete placement operations.
- 5. Set wire ties so ends are directed into concrete, not toward exposed concrete surfaces.
- H. Tendon Pretensioning: Pretensioning of tendons for prestressed concrete may be accomplished either by single strand tensioning method or multiple-strand tensioning method. Comply with PCI MNL-116 requirements.
- Concrete Placement: Place concrete in a continuous operation to prevent formation
  of seams or planes of weakness in precast units, complying with requirements of ACI
  304. Thoroughly consolidate placed concrete by internal and external vibration
  without dislocation or damage to reinforcement and built-in items.
- J. Identification: Provide permanent markings to identify pick-up points and orientation in structure, complying with markings indicated on final shop drawings. Imprint date of casting on each precast unit on a surface which will not show in finished structure.
- K. Concrete Curing: Curing by low-pressure steam, steam vapor, radiant heat and moisture, or other similar process may be employed to accelerate concrete hardening and to reduce curing time.

- D. Powder-Actuated Fasteners: Powder-actuated fasteners are not permitted for surface attachment of accessory items in precast, prestressed unit, unless otherwise accepted by precast manufacturer.
- E. Installation Tolerances: Install precast units without exceeding following tolerance limits:
  - 1. Variations from Level or Elevation: 1/4" in any 20' run; 1/2" in any 40' run; total plus or minus 1/2" at any location.
  - 2. Variation from Position in Plan: Plus or minus 1/2" maximum at any location.
  - Offsets in alignment of Adjacent Members at Any Joint: 1/16" in any 10' run;
     1/4" maximum.
- F. Shoring of Steel Construction: Contractor shall provide all shoring necessary to erect precast plank on steel supporting structure. Contractor shall employ the services of a Specialty Engineer Registered in the State of Maine to design such shoring. Shoring design shall account for all construction loads, unbalanced loading, torsional loading and temporary lateral effects on the steel frame and precast concrete elements. The design shall account for all loadings until such time that the construction is completed.
- G. Grouting Connections and Joints: After precast concrete units have been placed and secured, grout open spaces at connection and joints as follows:
  - Provide forms or other acceptable method to retain grout in place until sufficiently hard to support itself. For Girder Slab construction, break out cores and dam per the manufacturer's recommendations.
  - 2. Provide reinforcement in joint were indicated.
  - Pack spaces with stiff grout material consolidating until voids are completely filled.
  - Place grout to finish smooth, plumb, and level with adjacent concrete surfaces.
  - 5. Keep grouted joints damp for not less than 7 days after initial set.
  - 6. Promptly remove grout material from exposed surfaces before it hardens.
  - 7. Grout shall attain the specified 28 day strength prior to application of topping and superimposed loads for the Girder Slab System.

# 3.02 PLANT QUALITY CONTROL EVALUATIONS DURING FABRICATION:

- A. Fabricator Requirements:
  - 1. Fabricator is responsible to provide testing to indicate compliance of plank materials and tensioning stresses with manufacturing requirements. Any

- c. Test cores in an air-dry condition per ACI 318 if concrete will be dry during use of completed structure.
- d. Strength of concrete for each series of cores will be considered satisfactory if their average compressive strength is at least 85% of 28-day design compressive strength.
- e. Test results will be made in writing on same day that test is made, with copies to Architect, Contractor, and precast manufacturer. Include in test reports the project identification name and number, date, name of precast concrete manufacturer, name of concrete testing service, identification letter, name, and type of member or members represented by core tests, design compressive strength compression breaking strength and type of break (corrected for length-diameter ratio), direction of applied load to core with respect to horizontal plan of concrete as placed, and moisture condition of core at time of bearing.
- 10. Patching: Where core test results are satisfactory and precast units are acceptable for use in work, fill core holes solid with patching mortar, and finish to match adjacent concrete surfaces.
- 11. Defective Work: Precast concrete units which do not conform to specified requirements, including strength, tolerance, and finishes, shall be replaced with precast concrete units that meet requirements of this section. Contractor shall also be responsible for cost of corrections to other work affected by or resulting from corrections to precast concrete work.

# 3.03 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL TESTING DURING CONSTRUCTION:

- A. Testing Agency/Project Special Inspector shall verify reinforcement, including joint and slab reinforcement (WWF or reinforcing bar). Agent shall verify WWF or reinforcement has been chair/placed with proper clearances.
- B. The Owner shall employ a Testing Laboratory to inspect, sample and test the materials and the production of grout and to submit test reports. Testing shall be performed by technicians certified by the Maine Concrete Technician Certification Board and/or ACI Concrete Field Testing Technician Grade I.
- C. Grout shall be sampled and tested for quality control during placement. Quality control testing shall include the following, unless otherwise directed by the Architect.
- D. See Submittals section for report requirements.
- E. Sample fresh Grout: ASTM C-172, except modified slump to comply with ASTM C-94
- F. Slump: ASTM C-143: One test for each grout load at point of discharge and one test for each set of compressive strength specimens.
- G. Air Content: ASTM C-173: volumetric method or ASTM C-231 pressure method, one for each set of compressive strength specimens.

03410 - 11 - STRUCTURAL PRECAST CONCRETE

# ARCHITECTURAL PRECAST CONCRETE

# PART\_1 - GENERAL

# 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Division 1 General Requirements apply to Work of this Section.
- 1.2 SUMMARY
  - A. Section Includes: Provide plant-precast architectural concrete Work shown and specified. (Specifier may wish to describe units) (Specifier may wish to delineate structural design services; miscellaneous materials, i.e. anchorage and connection devices; testing services; and similar items required of this supplier).
  - B. Substitutions: Submit in accordance with requirements of Section 01630.

### 1.3 REFERENCES

- A. American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO).
- B. American Concrete Institute (ACI).
  - 1. ACI 318 "Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Concrete."
  - ACI 533 "Guide for Precast Concrete Wall Panels."
- C. Architectural Precast Association (APA).
- D. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).
  - 1. A 36 "Specification for Carbon Structural Steel."
  - 2. A 47 "Specification for Ferritic Malleable Iron Castings."
  - A 123 "Specification for Zinc (Hot-Dip Galvanized) Coatings on Iron and Steel Products."
  - 4. A 153 "Specification for Zinc Coating (Hot-Dip) on Iron and Steel Hardware."
  - 5. A 185 "Specification for Steel Welded Wire Fabric, Plain, for Concrete Reinforcement."
  - A 283 "Specification for Low and Intermediate Tensile Strength Carbon Steel Plates."
  - 7. A 307 "Specification for Carbon Steel Bolts and Studs 60,000 PSI Tensile Strength."
  - 8. A 325 "Specification for Structural Bolts, Steel, Heat Treated, 120/105 ksi Minimum Tensile Strength."

- G. Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute (CRSI).
  - 1. "Manual of Standard Practice."
- H. Department of Defense (DOD).
- I. Precast/Prestressed Concrete Institute (PCI).
  - 1. MNL 117 "Manual for Quality Control."
  - 2. MNL 120 "Design Handbook."
- J. Steel Structures Painting Council (SSPC).
  - 1. "Painting Manual."
- K. American Institute of Steel Construction (AISC)
  - 1. "Manual of Steel Construction

# 1.4 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

- A. Performance Requirements: Comply with Uniform Building Code, (UBC), municipal building codes, regulations of other governing agencies having jurisdiction and as follows: (Some or all of the following performance requirements may apply, depending on the type and use of precast units and the nature of the structure.)
  - 1. (Wind Loads)
  - 2. (Seismic forces).
  - 3. (Building dynamics {thermal, live, impact or concentrated loads, structural deflection, story drift}).

# 1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: (May include color pigments, admixtures, steel primer and galvanized touch-up material).
- B. Shop Drawings
  - 1. Show in-place location, fabrication details, plans, elevations, anchorages, reinforcement, connection details and methods, dimensions, finishes, relationships to adjacent materials, and erection and placement.
  - 2. Show identification marks, coordinated to Shop Drawings, and date of manufacture on all units to facilitate hauling and erection.
  - 3. Setting diagrams, templates, instructions and directions as required for installation.
- C. Engineering Calculations (If required): Engineering calculations sealed by an engineer licensed to practice in (project state)

- 2. Obtain Architect's approval of initial production units of each type listed.(List unit types requiring approval ).
- 3. Supply initial production units for job site assembly with other materials, for approval, as noted in this Section and in Division 1.

# 1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- A. Deliver units to the Project site in such quantities and at such times to ensure continuity of installation.
- B. Avoid job site storage. When job site storage is required store in a manner to prevent physical damage and so that markings are visible.
- C. Lift and support only at designated lifting or supporting points as shown on reviewed Shop Drawings.
- D. Provide anchorage items to be embedded in or attached to other construction without delaying the Work. Provide setting diagrams, templates, instructions, and directions as required for installation.

# 1.8 PROJECT CONDITIONS PROJECT CONDITIONS

A. Field Dimensions: General Contractor to furnish field measurements, if required, to precast fabricator.

# PART 2 - PRODUCTS

# 2.1 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Approved Fabricators:
  - Fabricators not listed as approved shall request approval, as specified in Section 01630.

### 2.2 MATERIALS

- A. Concrete Materials:
  - Portland Cement: ASTM C 150, Type I or III, white or gray colors to achieve desired finish colors. Use only one brand, type, and color from the same mill. Gray cement maybe used for non-exposed backup mixes.
  - 2. Aggregates: ASTM C 33, gradation may differ to achieve desired finish characteristics. Select coarse and fine aggregate colors and screen sizes to match approved sample(s). Verify that adequate supply, from one pitor quarry, for each type of aggregate is available for the entire Project. If possible obtain entire aggregate supply prior to starting Work, or have aggregate supply held in reserve by aggregate supplier.
  - 3. (Lightweight aggregate: ASTM C 330).

# The Waterview at Bayside Condominium

- 9. (Stainless Steel Plate: ASTM F 593, Type 304 or Type 316; bolts and studs, nuts and washers).
- 10. Finish for Steel Connection Materials:
  - a. Hot-dip galvanize (ASTM A 123 or A 153) steel exposed to weather in final assembly.
  - b. Shop Prime Remaining Steel Shapes: SSPC-Paint 25.
  - c. Anchor Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Cadmium Plated: ASTM A 563, Grade C.
  - d. Hot-dip galvanize (ASTM A 153) setting bolts or projecting steel in masonry applications.
  - e. Galvanizing Repair Paint: DOD-P-21035A or SSPC-Paint 20.
  - f. Welding Electrodes: Comply with AWS Standards.
- E. (Bearing Pads: Elastomeric pads, AASHTO M251; ASTM D 412).
  - F. Grout Materials:
    - 1. Cement Grout: Cement ASTM C 150; sand ASTM C 404; proportions 1:2.5 by volume, minimum water for placement and hydration.
    - Non-Shrink Grout: ASTM C 1107.
    - 3. Epoxy Grout: Consult suppliers.

# 2.3 MIXES

- A. Design mixes for each type of concrete specified may be prepared by an independent testing agency or by b architectural precast manufacturing plant personnel at precast fabricator's option.
- B. Proportion mixes by either testing agency trial batch or field test data methods in accordance with ACI 211.1, using materials to be used on the Project, to provide normal weight concrete with properties as follows:
  - 1. Compressive Strength: 5,000 psi (or other strength requirement) when tested in accordance with ASTM C 39.
  - 2. Maximum water cement ratio 0.40 at point of placement.
  - 3. Add air-entrainment admixture to result in air content at point of placement complying with ACI 533 requirements.
  - 4. List other admixtures and recommended quantities.
  - 5. Water absorption maximum 6% (by weight) when tested in accordance with ASTM C 642.
  - 6. (List ingredients of Architect's approved sample mix(es) when appropriate).
- C. Follow procedures similar to paragraph 2.3.B for lightweight concrete mixes.

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- C. (Non-certified producers shall furnish and pay for reports by an independent Testing Laboratory, approved by the Owner as specified in paragraph 2.6.D).
- (The Owner may retain an independent Testing Laboratory to evaluate fabricator's quality control and testing methods. Testing Laboratory shall be certified by CCRL or similar National authority. Fabricator shall allow Testing Laboratory access to all operations pertinent to the Project).
- E. Defective Work: Discard units that do not conform to requirements as shown or specified. Replace with units which meet requirements.

# PART 3 - EXECUTION

# 3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Field Dimensions: Furnish field dimensions to fabricator as required.
- B. Examine substrates and conditions for compliance with requirements for installation, tolerances, true and level bearing surfaces, and other conditions affecting performance of architectural precast concrete units. Do not proceed with installation until unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.
- C. Do not install units until supporting structure has been completed (has attained minimum allowable design compressive strength).

# 3.2 ERECTION

- A. Erection shall be by persons experienced and trained in placement and securing of architectural precast concrete units.
- B. Erect level, plumb, and true to line. Do not allow cumulative dimensional errors to develop. Adjustments such as shimming which would place additional stress on units will not be permitted. Adhere to dimensional tolerances in accordance with PCI recommendations. Erect and secure in a manner to prevent damage to units or units in place. Replace any damaged units.
- C. Lift and handle precast using lift points and embeds as shown on precast shop drawings.
- D. Erection Tolerances:
  - 1. Erect within tolerances listed in ACI-533.
  - Erect to conform with structure tolerances listed in ACI-533.
  - Where two stage joint seal is required, sequence with sealant applicator to ensure that sealant, gaskets, and similar items required for interior side seal are installed concurrently with installation of precast units.
- E. Joint Sealants: As specified in Section 07900.

# 3.3 REPAIR

# GYPSUM CEMENTITIOUS UNDERLAYMENT

# SPECIFICATION FOR GYP-CRETE 2000<sup>©</sup> FLOOR UNDERLAYMENT OVER ACOUSTI-MAT<sup>©</sup> II SOUND DEADENING PAD

### PART 1 GENERAL

# 1.01 SUMMARY

A. Work of this section includes installation of gypsum cementitious underlayment over sound deadening pad. This specification for Gyp-Crete 2000 Floor Underlayment over Acousti-Mat II sound deadening pad is based on products of Maxxon Corporation, Hamel, MN. Products of other manufacturers may be considered, subject to compliance with requirements as judged solely by Architect.

# 1.02 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Gyp-Crete 2000 gypsum cement
- B. Acousti-Mat II
- C. Maxxon Floor Primer
- D. Maxxon Overspray

# 1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Gyp-Crete 2000 Installer's Qualifications: Installation of Gyp-Crete 2000 shall be by an applicator authorized by the Maxxon Corporation using Maxxon approved mixing and pumping equipment.
- B. Acousti-Mat II Installer's Qualifications: Installation of Acousti-Mat II shall be by an applicator authorized by the Maxxon Corporation.

# 1.04 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

A. General Requirements: Materials shall be delivered in their original, unopened packages, and protected from exposure to the elements. Damaged or deteriorated materials shall be removed from the premises.

# 1.05 SITE CONDITIONS

A. Environmental Requirements: Before, during and after installation of Gyp-Crete 2000 and Acousti-Mat II, building interior shall be enclosed and maintained at a temperature above 50 degrees F (10 degrees C).

# PART 2 PRODUCTS

- B. Priming Acousti-Mat II: Prime Acousti-Mat II using the Maxxon Floor Primer to bond the Gyp-Crete 2000 to the mat.
- C. Application: Place Gyp-Crete 2000 a minimum 1 inch (25 mm) thick, over loosely laid Acousti-Mat II. Spread and screed Gyp-Crete 2000 to a smooth surface.
- D. Drying: General Contractor shall provide continuous ventilation and adequate heat to rapidly remove moisture from the area until the Gyp-Crete 2000 is dry. General Contractor shall provide mechanical ventilation if necessary. Under the above conditions, for 1 inch thick Gyp-Crete 2000, 7-10 days is usually adequate drying time. To test for dryness, tape a 24 inch by 24 inch (609 mm by 609 mm) section of plastic or high density rubber mat to the surface of the underlayment. After 48-72 hours, if no condensation occurs, the underlayment shall be considered dry. Perform dryness test 5-7 days after pour.

### 3.04 PREPARATION FOR INSTALLATION OF GLUE DOWN FLOOR GOODS

- A. Sealing: Seal all areas that receive glue down floor goods with Maxxon Overspray according to the Maxxon Corporation's specifications. Any floor areas where the surface has been damaged shall be cleaned and sealed regardless of floor covering to be used. Where floor goods manufacturers require special adhesive or installation systems, their requirements supersede these recommendations.
- B. Floor Goods Procedures: See the Maxxon Corporation's "Procedures for Attaching Finished Floor Goods to Maxxon Underlayments" brochure for guidelines for installing finished floor goods. This procedure is not a warranty and is to be used as a guideline only.

# 3.05 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Slump Test: Gyp-Crete 2000 mix shall be tested for slump as it's being pumped using a 2 inch by 4 inch (50 mm by 101 mm) cylinder resulting in a patty size of 8 inches (203 mm) plus or minus 1 inch (25 mm) diameter.
- B. Field Samples: At least one set of 3 molded cube samples shall be taken from each day's pour during the Gyp-Crete 2000 application. Cubes shall be tested as recommended by the Maxxon Corporation in accordance with modified ASTM C 472. Test results shall be available to architect and/or contractor upon request from applicator.

### 3.06 PROTECTION

A. Protection From Heavy Loads: During construction, place temporary wood planking over Gyp-Crete 2000 wherever it will be subject to heavy wheeled or concentrated loads.

### ...END OF SECTION 03450

# Part II Division 2

Excavation

### **DEMOLITION**

# 1 PART 1. GENERAL

### 1.1 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Demolition shall include, unless otherwise noted on Drawings, removal of existing objects or improvements, whether indicated on drawings or not, that would, in the opinion of the owner, prevent or interfere with progress or completion of proposed work.
- B. Permits, fees and licenses shall be secured and paid for by Contractor, including disposal charges as required to ensure progress of work will proceed.
- C. Work shall comply with requirements of governing authorities in demolition and removal of existing pavement, curbs and gutters, drainage structures, underground fuel tanks, sanitary waste systems and utilities as may be required.
- D. Demolition requires removal and disposal charges as required to ensure progress of work will proceed.
  - Entrance drive, parking pavement and adjacent landscape work to limits indicated on Drawings, or as required by Specifications.
  - 2. Removal of existing wood frame structures in accordance with local requirements and environmental assessment report.
  - 3. Removal of existing perimeter, fencing as noted on the Demolition Plan.
  - Remove existing sanitary service connections, gap service in compliance with City of Portland Standards.
  - Terminate existing electric, telephone and cable services, coordinate with respective utility companies.
  - 6. Terminate existing gas services, coordinate with Northern Utilities.

# 1.2 RELATED REQUIREMENTS

- A. Construction Drawings
- B. Geotechnical Report, Environmental Phase 1 and Building Environmental Phase 1.
- C. Coordination with public utilities

# 1.3 JOB CONDITIONS

- Owner assumes no responsibility for condition of structures or site elements to be demolished or removed.
- B. Owner will maintain conditions existing at time of inspection for bidding purposes in so far as practicable.

# 3 PART III EXECUTION

# 3.1 DISPOSAL OF DEMOLISHED MATERIALS

- A. Remove from the site all debris, rubbish and other materials resulting from demolition.
- B. Demolition debris removed from the site shall be disposed of at an approved licensed recycling or disposal facility in accordance with state regulations.
- C. No burning of any materials, debris or trash on-site will be allowed, except when allowed by the appropriate governing authority. If allowed as stated above, burning shall be performed in a manner prescribed by governing authority. Attend burning materials until fires have burned out or have been extinguished.

END OF SECTION

### **EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL**

This Plan has been developed as a strategy to control soil erosion and sedimentation during and after construction of the Waterview at Bayside Condominium located at 409 Cumberland Avenue in Portland, Maine. This plan is based on the Maine Erosion and Sedimentation Control Handbook for Construction, Best Management Practices, March 2003.

# 1.1 PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT

The project consists of the development of a 10,779 square foot twelve story apartment and condominium building with a total of 94 units. The primary pedestrian access to the building will be form Cumberland Avenue, although pedestrian access can occur from three sides of the building. Vehicular access to the site will be from Forest Avenue and a drop-off area will be along the Forest Avenue side of the building. All vehicles will exit the site onto Mechanic Street. Due to the sloping site, handicap accessible and temporary parking will be provided beneath the building. Parking for the project will be provided at the Gateway Garage.

The access drive, building, drainage improvements and site improvements and associated grading define the limits of proposed earth movement for the development. The horizontal and vertical placement of the access drive, walkways and seating areas has been designed to maximize the topographic opportunities available.

# 1.2 EROSION CONTROL PRACTICES / TEMPORARY MEASURES

The following temporary measures to control erosion and sedimentation shall be utilized:

- A. Each ground area, opened or exposed, whether directly or indirectly due to the development, shall be minimized and shall be stabilized within 15 days of initial disturbance of soil and shall be permanently stabilized within seven days of final grading.
- B. Temporary soil stabilization shall be either by temporary mulching, permanent base gravel, or as follows:
  - Temporary Mulching. Mulch shall consist of chopped hay or straw mulch and spread by mechanical blower evenly at a rate of 150-200#/1000 SF. Temporary mulch shall be removed prior to permanent soil stabilization. Mulch must not be placed over snow. Snow shall be removed prior to mulching.
  - Erosion Control Mix. Processed wood chip and soil mix, spread along areas of site adjacent to residential properties.
  - Permanent Base Gravel. Base gravel shall be suitable as temporary soil stabilization under the following conditions:
    - a. Slopes shall be less than eight percent.
    - b. Gravel shall meet the specifications for base or subbase gravel for the proposed completed surface.

B. Winter Construction. The winter construction period is from November 1 through April 15. Winter excavation and earthwork shall be competed such that no more than 1 acre of the site is without stabilization at any one time. Limit the exposed area to those areas in which work is expected to be undertaken during the proceeding 15 days and that can be mulched in one day prior to any snow event. Hay and straw mulch rates shall be a minimum of 150#/1000 SF (3 tons/acre) and shall be properly anchored. The contractor must install any added measures which may be necessary to control erosion/sedimentation from the site dependent upon the actual site and weather conditions. Continuation of earthwork operations on additional areas shall not begin until the exposed soil surface on the area being worked has been stabilized in order to minimize areas without erosion control protection.

# 1.4 CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCE

The general sequence of work shall be as follows:

- A. Install erosion control devices (silt fence, stabilized construction entrance and or Sediment barrier). Note: when frozen ground conditions exist, silt fence shall be replaced with wood-waste filter berms.
- B. Site Demolition; remove all existing structures, pavement and site appurtenances.
- C. Temporarily stabilize disturbed areas by mulching all exposed soil within 15 days of initial disturbance.
- D. Rough grade and install road/pavement base.
- E. Install underground utilities.
- F. Install stormwater structures and associated piping.
- G. Complete site construction work.
- H. Install permanent vegetation on all exposed areas within 15 days of final grading.
- Perform continuing maintenance on all erosion and sedimentation control devices and measures.

# 1.5 SITE INSPECTION & MAINTENANCE

Weekly inspections, as well as routine inspections following rainfalls of 0.5" over a consecutive 24-hour period, shall be conducted by the Site Contractor, of all temporary and permanent erosion control devices until final acceptance of the project. Necessary repairs shall be made to correct undermining or deterioration. Final acceptance shall include a site inspection to verify the stability of all disturbed areas and slopes. Until final inspection, all erosion and sedimentation control measures shall immediately be cleaned, and repaired by the General Contractor after storm events. Disposal of all temporary erosion control devices shall be the responsibility of the Site Contractor.

Continued temporary maintenance and long-term provisions for permanent maintenance of all erosion and sedimentation control facilities after acceptance of the project shall be the responsibility of Waterview Development LLC, or Assigns.

### SITE EARTHWORK

# 1 PART 1. GENERAL

# 1.1 RELATED WORK SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Geotechnical Report Section 00300
- C. Site Drainage Section 02400
- D. Site Utilities Section 02420
- E. Construction Drawings Refer to architectural plans and specifications for specific requirements regarding the earthwork beneath the building. Where the architectural plans earthwork requirements for the building subgrade pad are more stringent than those stated herein, the architectural plans and specifications shall govern.

### 1.2 UTILITY EASEMENTS

A. The Contractor shall contact all utility companies and determine if additional easements will be required to complete the project.

# 1.3 STANDARDS

- A. Conform to all applicable city, county and state codes for excavation, earthwork and disposal of debris.
- B. Conform to all applicable standards of the various utility companies.

# 1.4 INSPECTION

A. Drawings do not purport to show above ground objects existing on site. Contractor shall visit site and acquaint himself with all observable conditions as they exist before submitting his Bid.

# 1.5 GRADE AND ELEVATIONS

- A. The Drawings indicate, in general, the alignment and finished grade elevations. The Landscape Architect, however, may make such adjustments in grades and alignment as are found necessary in order to avoid interference or to adapt piping to other special conditions encountered.
- B. The Contractor shall establish the lines and grades in conformity with the Drawings and maintain by means of suitable stakes placed in the field.

D. Field density tests not specified on a comparative basis shall be to the percent density specified in this Section for both earth excavation and earth and granular type fills. Tests shall be in accordance with ASTM D.1556, ASTM D.2167, ASTM D.2922 OR ASTM D.3017.

# 1.10 TEST PITS

A. Test Borings have been made in the area of the proposed building and parking area and the logs can be reviewed in Section 00300.

# 1.11 PROTECTION OF EXISTING STRUCTURES AND UTILITIES

- A. Barricade open excavations occurring as part of this work and post with warning signs. Backfilling or secured covering of excavations shall be required.
- B. Provide necessary supports, bracing and covering to protect existing and new structures and utilities during all phases of excavation and backfill.
- Notify appropriate owners before excavating adjacent to poles, cables, pipes, and other utilities.
- D. Note that location of existing underground utilities on plans is approximate and may be incomplete. Responsibility for exact locations and protection of all utilities rest with the Contractor. The Contractor shall be responsible for confirming invert elevations for existing and proposed sewer installation and connection. Where location of existing underground utilities differs from that shown on plans, notify the Landscape Architect immediately.
- E. Conflicts between existing and new utilities and/or structures to be built under this contract shall be reported to the Landscape Architect or Owner's Representative.

# 1.12 EROSION AND SEDIMENTATION CONTROL

- A. The General Contractor shall perform all work necessary to control erosion. Installation of erosion control structures prior to construction shall be performed in accordance with the Standards of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, "Maine Erosion and Sediment Control Handbook for Construction: Best Management Practices" by the Cumberland County SWCD, State of Maine, and as shown on the Plans.
- B. Weekly inspections, as well as routine inspections following rain falls, shall be conducted by the Contractor of all temporary and permanent erosion control devices until final acceptance of the project. Necessary repairs shall be made immediately to correct undermining or deterioration. Final acceptance shall include a site inspection to verify the stability of all disturbed areas and slopes. Until final inspection, all erosion and sedimentation control measures shall immediately be cleaned, and repaired by the Contractor after each storm event, as required. Disposal of all temporary erosion control devices shall be the responsibility of the Contractor. Removal of temporary erosion control devices shall not occur until a minimum 75% catch of vegetation occurs or permanent structural measures are in place.

### 1.13 REMOVALS

A. The Contractor shall perform all work necessary for clearing and grubbing and/or removal, backfill and disposal of all existing materials noted on the Drawings, as well as temporary structures installed for construction.

- B. Where ordered by the Landscape Architect to stabilize the trench base or for excavation below grade, use 3/4 inch crushed stone.
- C. PVC Pipe and Polyethylene Pipe: Use 1/2 inch to 1 inch crushed stone in the zone twelve (12) inches above and six (6) inches below the pipe.

# (3) Sand Blanket

A. Use (over and under insulation) where insulation is installed over pipe or culvert and at such other places as required in the Contract Documents, or when ordered by the Landscape Architect. Clean sand, free from organic matter, so graded that 90 - 100 percent passes a 1/2 inch sieve and not more than 7 percent passes a No. 200 sieve. (Exception: For corrugated polyethlene pipe where crushed stone is required over top of pipe).

# (4) Suitable Backfill Material

A. Structural fill or natural material excavated during the course of construction, excluding debris, pieces of pavement, organic matter, topsoil, all wet or soft muck, peat, or clay, all excavated ledge material, and all rocks over six (6) inches in largest dimension, or any material which will not provide sufficient support or maintain the completed construction in a stable condition, all approved by the Landscape Architect. (Exception: may not be used to backfill foundation or under slab).

# (5) Geotextile Materials

- A. Acceptable Geotextiles and Geogrids:
  - (1) Mirafi 600x
  - (2) Phillips 66 Supac 6WS
  - (3) Dupont Typar 3401 and 3601
  - (4) Trevira S1114 and S1120
  - (5) AMOCO 2006
  - (6) Tensar SS-1 and SS-2
  - (7) Exxon GTF-200 or 350
  - (8) Conwed Stratagrid GB-5033
  - (9) Miragrid 3xT
- B. Filter/Drainage Geotextiles:
  - (1) Mirafi 160N or equal
- C. Silt Fencing Geotextiles:
  - (1) Mirafi 100x or equal

indicated limits. Only suitable materials shall be used or stockpiled for later use in backfill preparation. Disturbed subgrade material shall be removed prior to pouring of footings and replaced with either compacted structural fill or thickened footing concrete. All footing subgrades shall be approved by the owner's representative prior to pouring concrete for footings.

- B. The Contractor shall provide temporary drains, ditches and the necessary equipment, as required, to maintain the site of work and adjacent areas in a well drained condition. Keep all excavations free of both ground and surface water at all times. All water pumped or drained from the work shall be disposed of so as not to endanger public health, property or any portion of the work under construction or completed.
- C. The Contractor shall provide shoring, sheeting and bracing as may be required to maintain excavations and trenches secure and safe from collapse and to protect adjacent structures.
- D. Excavation shall not be made below specified subgrades except where rock or unstable material is encountered. If suitable bearing is not found at levels shown on the Drawings, the Architect and or the Landscape Architect shall be notified in writing immediately so that adjustments or changes may be made. Material removed below specified subgrade without the approval of the Landscape Architect shall be replaced and compacted with an approved gravel at the Contractor's expense.
- E. All work shall be carried out in a manner consistent with the regulations of such Federal, State and Local authorities as may have jurisdiction over such activities.

### 3.4 SUMMARY OF UTILITY INSTALLATION

- A. Set all lines, elevations and grades for utility and drainage system work and control system for duration of work, including careful maintenance of bench marks, property corners, monuments or other reference points.
- B. Perform all excavation for underground piping and utility systems to the depths indicated on the Drawings or as otherwise specified. Trenches shall be excavated by open cut.
- C. Maintain in operating condition existing utilities, active utilities and drainage systems encountered in utility installation. Repair any surface or subsurface improvements shown on Drawings.
- D. Verify location, size, elevation and other pertinent data required to make connections to existing utilities and drainage systems as indicated on Drawings. Contractor shall comply with local codes and regulations.
- E. Inspection of stormwater system excavation, utility excavation and backfilling subject to review by utility company, city engineer and third party inspection by project engineer.

# 3.5 EXCAVATION, TRENCHING AND BACKFILLING

A. Perform excavation as indicated for specified depths. During excavation, stockpile materials suitable for backfilling in an orderly manner far enough from bank of trench to avoid overloading, slides or cave-ins.

- (4) Electrical Conduits: 40 inches minimum to top of conduit for primary and 30 inches to top of conduit for secondary or as required by NEC 300-5, NE 710-36 codes, or the local utility company requirements, whichever is deeper.
- (5) TV Conduits: 18 inches minimum to top of conduit or as required by the local utility company, whichever is deeper.
- (6) Telephone Conduits: 18 inches minimum to top of conduit, or as required by the local utility company, whichever is deeper.

# 3.7 PIPE BEDDING

A. Accurately cut trenches for pipe or conduit that is to be installed to designated elevations and grades to line and grade as specified below bottom of pipe and to width as specified. Place specified depth of bedding material, compact in bottom of trench, and accurately shape to conform to low portion of pipe barrel. After pipe installation, place select bedding material in accordance with details and compact as required.

# 3.8 TRENCH BACKFILLING

- A. Criteria: Trenches shall not be backfilled until required tests are performed and the utility systems comply with and are accepted by applicable governing authorities. Backfill trenches as specified. If improperly backfilled, reopen to depth required to obtain proper compaction. Backfill and compact as specified, to properly correct condition in an acceptable manner.
- B. Backfilling: After pipe or conduit has been installed, bedded, and tested as specified, backfill trench or structure excavation with specified material placed in eight (8) inch maximum loose lifts.
- C. Fill shall not be placed on a surface of frozen material, nor shall snow, ice, frozen earth or debris be incorporated in the fill. Compact to minimum density of 95% of maximum dry density in accordance with ASTM D 698 (or 92% of maximum dry density in accordance with ASTM D1557). For utility trenches located in pavement and sidewalk areas, place backfill in eight (8) inch maximum loose lifts and compaction to 95% of ASTM D.1557 maximum dry density.

# 3.9 STRUCTURAL EXCAVATION

- A. Earth shall be excavated to the depth and sections required for installation of all catchbasins, manholes, footings, floor slabs or other appurtenant facilities to the extent indicated on the Plans. Care shall be taken that the foundation areas of structures are not excavated below subgrade or are disturbed so as to lessen their bearing capacity.
- B. All excavations for structures shall be sheeted, braced, sloped, or otherwise protected in the same manner and meeting the safety requirements and conditions specified above under paragraph Section 3.6 (b). Any excess excavated material shall be removed from the site.

# 3.10 ROCK EXCAVATION

- A. Soils investigations indicate that removal of rock will not be required for this project. The Contractor shall take the following steps:
  - (1) Uncover and expose material claimed as rock.

with a surface suitable for laying the pipe or building structure. Following their use, underdrains shall be plugged as directed by the Landscape Architect.

### 3.12 COMPACTION

- A. Compaction densities specified herein shall be the percentage of the maximum dry density obtainable at optimum moisture content as determined and controlled in accordance with ASTM D.1557. Field density tests shall be made in accordance with ASTM D.1556, D.2167 or D.2922. Each layer of backfill shall be moistened or dried as required, and shall be compacted to the required densities unless otherwise specified in the project specifications.
- B. Fills placed under footings, floor slabs, roads, parking areas and walks shall be compacted to not less than 95 percent of the ASTM D 1557 maximum dry density.
- C. The subbase material placed under the road gravel base in fill areas shall be compacted to not less than 95 percent of the ASTM D1557 maximum density.
- D. Fills adjacent to building walls from the exterior face of the building and/or retaining walls to a point not less than 10'-0" from the exterior face of the wall shall be compacted to not less than 95 percent of the ASTM D. 1557 maximum compaction dry densities as herein before specified.

E.	Bedding material and trench sand under pavement:	95%
F.	Bedding material and trench sand non-pavement areas:	92%
G.	Loam areas:	90%
Н.	All other areas:	85%

I. Methods and equipment proposed for compaction shall be subject to the prior acceptance by the Owner's representative. Compaction generally shall be done with vibrating equipment. Refer to recommendations in the Geotechnical Report in Section 00300 by Hale & Aldrich, Inc., dated March 2005. Displacement of, or injury to the pipe and structure shall be avoided. Movement of in-place pipe or structures shall be at the Contractor's risk. Any pipe or structure damaged thereby shall be replaced or repaired as directed by the Landscape Architect and at the expense of the Contractor.

# 3.13 FILLING AND SUBGRADE PREPARATION - BUILDING AREA

- A. The recommendations for filling and subgrade preparation for the building area shall be in accordance with the Geotechnical Report, prepared by Haley & Aldrich, Inc. dated March 2005.
- B. Building subgrade pad shall be that portion of site directly beneath and ten feet (10') beyond the building and appurtenant limits.
- C. Unless specifically indicated otherwise on the Drawings, areas exposed by excavation or stripping and on which building subgrade preparations are to be performed, shall be compacted to a minimum of 95% of the Modified Proctor Maximum Dry Density (MPMDD). Building floor slab subgrades consisting of native sands, silty sands shall be compacted with a 15 ton highway roller to achieve 95% of MPMDD to a minimum of 12 inches.

B. Correct all settlement and eroded areas within one year after date of completion at no additional expense to Owner. Bring grades to proper elevation. Replant or replace any grass, shrubs, trees or other vegetation disturbed by construction using corrective measures.

### 3.16 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. If Owner elects to test, an independent testing laboratory selected and paid by the Owner shall be retained to perform construction testing on site. Field density test may be ordered for each foot of depth of backfill at an average of 200 feet along the trench.
- B. If compaction requirements are not complied with at any time during the construction process, remove and recompact deficient areas until proper compaction is obtained at no additional expense to Owner.
- C. The independent testing laboratory shall prepare test reports that indicate test location, elevation data and test results. The Owner, Architect and Contractor shall be provided with copies of reports within 72 hours of time test was performed. In the event that any test performed fails to meet these Specifications, the Owner and Contractor shall be notified immediately by the independent testing laboratory.
- D. All costs related to retesting due to failures shall be paid for by the Contractor at no additional expense to the Owner. The Owner reserves the right to employ an independent testing laboratory and to direct any testing that is deemed necessary. Contractor shall provide free access to site for testing activities.

# 3.17 TESTING

- A. Field density test may be ordered by the Landscape Architect for each foot of depth of backfill at an average interval of 200 feet along the trench.
- B. The Contractor shall furnish all necessary samples for laboratory tests and shall provide assistance and cooperation during field tests. The Contractor shall plan his operations to allow adequate time for laboratory tests and to permit taking of field density tests during compaction.
- C. Any costs of re-testing required as a result of failure to meet compaction requirements shall be borne by the Contractor.

# 3.18 WORK IN PUBLIC STREETS

A. Work done in existing Municipal streets shall be done in accordance with local and/or State requirements as applicable.

# 3.19 CLEAN-UP

A. The Contractor shall remove all debris, construction equipment, and material from the areas to be loamed and seeded.

END OF SECTION

# SITE DRAINAGE

# 1 PART 1. GENERAL

# 1.1 RELATED WORK SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Geotechnical Report Site Environmental Phase 1 and Existing Building Environmental Phase 1 - Section 00300
- C. Site Earthwork Section 02200
- D. Site Utilities Section 02420
- E. Construction Drawings

# 1.2 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. It is the intention of this Section that the catchbasins, manholes, field inlets and other structures, including all component parts, have adequate space and strength considered necessary for the intended service. Space requirements and configurations shall be as shown on the Drawings.
- B. Catchbasins and manholes shall be an assembly of precast sections with or without steel reinforcement, with approved jointing. In any approved structures, the complete structure shall be of such material and quality as to withstand loads of eight (8) tons (H-20 loading) without failure, continuously for the life of the structure. Assume a period in excess of 25 years for all structures.

# 1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. The Contractor shall submit the following information with sets of As-Built Drawings:
  - (1) Shop Drawings of pipe and precast units, catchbasins, manholes and field inlets.
  - (2) Manufacturer's information of joint sealants, gaskets and waterproofing.
  - (3) Storm drain pipe. Pipe of the same manufacturer shall be used throughout the project.
  - (4) Frame and grate for all structures, frame and grate for structures within the public right of way shall conform to the City of Portland Technical Design Standards and Guidelines, latest edition.
  - (5) Source and gradation reports for soil materials.
  - (6) Manufacturer's information of physical, filtration/hydraulic, and mechanical properties of geotextile fabrics.

- (1) Polyvinyl Chloride (PVC) Pipe: Pipe and fittings shall comply with ASTM D 3034, rated SDR 35. Pipe shall be continually marked with manufacturer's name, pipe size, cell classification, SDR rating, and ASTM D 3034 classification. Pipe joints shall be integrally molded bell ends in accordance with ASTM D 3034, Table 2, with factory supplied elastomeric gaskets and lubricant.
- (2) Reinforced Concrete Pipe (RCP): Comply with requirements of ASTM C 76, Class III unless another class type is indicated on Drawings, installed with flexible plastic (Bitumen) gaskets at all joints. Gaskets shall comply with AASHTO M-198 75I, Type B, and shall be installed in strict accordance with pipe manufacturer's recommendations.
- (3) Corrugated Polyethylene Pipe (CPP) Smooth Interior: Conform with AASHTO Designations M 294 and M252. Pipe must be installed in accordance with pipe manufacturer's installation Guidelines for Culvert and Other Heavy-Duty Drainage Applications. Acceptable manufacturers: Advanced Drainage Systems, Inc. (ADS) N-12) & Hancore, Inc. (Hi-Q smooth interior).
- (4) Foundation Drains and Underslab Drains: Pipe shall be perforated PVC pipe having a SDR of 35 or equivalent. Perforations shall consist of 3/8 inch diameter holes.
- C. Brick: Comply with the ASTM Standard Specifications for Sewer Brick, Designation C32, for Grade SS, hard brick.
- D. Cement: Shall be Type II. Concrete shall have a minimum strength of 3,000 psi at 28 days.
- E. Structural Fill for foundation drain backfill M.D.O.T. 703.06, (a), Type C.
- F. Drainage Stone: M.D.O.T. 703.22 Type C. 3/8 inch, pea stone or 3/4- inch crushed stone
- G. Geotextiles: Shall be Mirafi 160 N or equivalent for filtration fabric or equivalent.

#### 3 PART 3. EXECUTION

# 3.1 CATCHBASINS, MANHOLES, AND FIELD INTLETS

- A. After the excavation has been done and leveled, six (6) inches of bedding material shall be put in the bottom of the excavation, leveled and thoroughly compacted.
- B. Precast concrete sections shall be set so as to be vertical and with section in true alignment, 1/4-inch maximum tolerance to be allowed.
- C. Invert channels of manholes may be formed in 3,000 psi concrete or using brick. When brick is used, use Portland cement, ASTM C 150, Type II. Masonry cements shall not be used. The top shelf shall slope to drain towards the flowing through channel.
- D. The top of the precast reinforced concrete unit shall be set at a grade that will allow a minimum of two (2) courses and a maximum of three (3) courses of brick and mortar before setting the cast-iron frame. Mortar for brick masonry shall be Portland cement, Type II, mixed in the proportion of one part cement to two parts sand, worked to the proper consistency.

- B. Lay each pipe length so it forms a close joint with the adjoining length and bring the inverts to the required grade, without high spots. Do not drive the pipe down to grade by striking it with a shovel handle, timber, hammer, or any other unyielding object. When each pipe length has been properly set, place and compact enough of the bedding material between the pipe and the sides of the trench to hold the pipe in correct alignment. After filling the sides of the trench, place and lightly tamp bedding material to complete the bedding as shown on the Drawing. Take all necessary precautions to prevent floatation of the pipe in the trench.
- C. Temporary Plugs When pipe installation work in trenches is not in progress, close the open ends of the pipe with temporary watertight plugs. If water is in the trench when work is resumed, do not remove plugs until all danger of water entering the pipe is eliminated. Do not use the pipelines as conductors for trench drainage during construction.
- D. Jointing Connect pipe in accordance with the latest manufacturer's instructions and recommendations. Clear each pipe length, coupling and fitting of all debris and dirt before installing. Provide and use coupling pullers for jointing the pipe. Provide gasket feeler gauges for use by the pipe layer for checking the position of the rubber gaskets in the completed joints.
- E. Shove home each length of pipe against the pipe previously laid and hold securely in position. Do not pull or cramp joints. Make all pipe joints as watertight as possible with no visible leakage and no sand, silt, clay, or soil of any description entering the pipeline at the joints. Immediately after making a joint, fill the holes for the joints with bedding material, and compact.
- F. Pipe Cutting Cut in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations. Cut the pipe with a hand saw, metal-inserted abrasive wheel or pipe cutter with blades (not rollers). Examine all cut ends for possible cracks caused by cutting.
- G. Inspection Pipe installation shall be subject to inspection by the project Landscape Architect or Owner's representative, for quality, adherence to line and grade, jointing, and proper backfill. Any joint not satisfactory to the project Landscape Architect or Owner's respresentative shall be removed and remade to his satisfaction at the Contractor's expense. No pipe shall be backfilled until it has been approved by the Landscape Architect.

## 3.4 FOUNDATION DRAIN PIPE

- A. Bed all foundation drains in Drainage Stone, wrapped in Mirafi 160 N geotextile filter fabric or approved equal, as shown on the drawings.
- B. Shape subgrade to drain outlets as shown on the grading and drainage plan.
- C. Install geotextile stabilization fabric between subgrade and pavement subbase gravel, as determined by the geotechnical engineer or Owner's Representative.

## 3.5 PIPE INSULATION

- A. Install two (2) inch thick by four (4) feet wide styrofoam SM insulation as manufactured by Dow Chemical Co., or approved equal, as shown on Detail Drawing.
- B. Install over and along the sides of the pipe when there is less than four (4) feet of cover between the top of pipe and original ground grade.

#### **SECTION 02470**

#### DRILLED SHAFTS/PIERS

#### PART 1. GENERAL

## 1.1 General Requirements

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Examine all Drawings and all other Sections of the Specifications for requirements therein affecting the work of this Section.
- C. Coordinate work with that of all other trades affecting or affected by work of this Section. Cooperate with such trades to assure the steady progress of all work under the Contract.

# 1.2 <u>Description of Work</u>

#### A. General

- 1. The Work covered by this Section, without limiting the generality thereof, consists of furnishing all plant, labor, equipment, appliances and material and performing all operations in connection with the installation of foundations to support column loads with fully cased rock socketed drilled shafts/piers to the lines and grades shown on the Drawings.
- 2. The Contractor shall include all Work necessary to maintain a stable excavation during drilling and concreting.
- B. The work under this section within shall include installing a permanent steel casing as shown on the drawings in order to provide an outer sleeve for drilling and shaft/pier construction.
- C. The Contractor shall manage drill spoils generated from shaft/pier installation. Drill spoil solids will be removed from the site, and disposed by the Contractor.
- D. Installation of reinforcing as shown on the drawings and placement of tremie concrete from the bottom of each shaft to cut-off elevation.
- E. The Contractor shall protect adjacent buildings, property, streets, public utilities and structures, and completed work, from damage associated with excavation operations.
- F. Remnants of old utilities, foundations, walls, slabs, and other buried structures may exist within the site area and may be encountered during drilled shaft/pier excavation.
- G. Prior to shaft/pier construction, determine location of utilities. Protect, maintain and/or relocate according to Drawings, utilities interfering with shaft/pier construction.
- H. Support and protect utilities if and as necessary. The Contractor shall be responsible for all damage to utilities caused by shaft/pier construction operations. Fully and promptly

- B. The time period(s) for submittals are the minimum required by contract for the Owner's Representative to review, evaluate and respond to the Contractor. If, after review, the Owner's Representative requires resubmission for any reason, the specified time period(s) shall commence upon the date of receipt of the re-submittals. The Contractor is responsible for scheduling specified submittals and re-submittals so as to prevent delays in the work.
- C. The Contractor shall submit for review a list of at least five projects indicating relevant previous project experience. Experience shall emphasize rock drilling/coring for foundation units to similar sizes and depths as required in these Contract Documents. The submittal shall include project names, locations and a list of references for each project who can attest to the Contractor's performance on the project.
- D. Shop Drawings shall include plan layout (scale 1 in.= 10 feet.) of drilled shafts/piers, showing the proposed location, length, diameter, bottom elevation, and identification number for each individual unit.
- E. Submit procedures, layout, set up of drill spoil segregation and material handling facility, and procedures for disposal of drill spoils. Submittal shall include proposed drill spoil segregation operation and procedures for separating drill spoil solids from liquids.
- F. Mix Design, Equipment and Materials:
  - 1. Concrete mix designs and supplies, as required in the Contract Documents.
  - 2. Certificates for reinforcing steel and other steel members incorporated in the design.
  - 3. Description of all equipment to be used for construction of the drilled shafts/piers, including staging areas, space requirements for operations, fabrication of reinforcing cages, and storage of materials.
- G. Proposed Means and Methods:
  - 1. Proposed method of continuous monitoring for plumbness and deviation of drilled shafts/piers during excavation and details of corrective measures to be implemented as required.
  - 2. Contractor's proposed method of maintaining stability of excavated drilled shafts/piers when left open overnight.
  - 3. Contractor's proposed method of cleaning the bottom of the drilled shafts/piers prior to tremie concreting, and verifying the depth of the shaft/pier.
  - 4. Contractor's proposed method to remove obstructions that may be encountered at the drilled shaft/pier location.

#### H. As-Built Records:

- 1. During drilled shaft/pier construction, the Contractor shall maintain and submit to the Owner's Representative as-built records of the Work. These as-builts shall contain, as a minimum, the following:
  - a. Shaft/pier identification.

- b. Plan dimensions of the shaft/pier, and top and bottom elevations.
- c. Dates and times of shaft/pier excavation, bottom cleaning, reinforcing steel placement, tremie concreting, and volume of concrete placed.
- d. Description of soils encountered, description of obstructions and excavation problems, if any, and the time spent.
- e. Description of steel reinforcing, threaded inserts, variations from shop drawings, if any.
- f. Plumbness and deviation from plan location.
- 2. During drilled shaft/pier construction, any unusual conditions encountered shall be noted and reported to the Owner's Representative immediately.

## PART 2. PRODUCTS

# 2.1 Materials

- A. Concrete for use in drilled shaft/pier shall conform to Section 03300, unless otherwise indicated hereinafter in this Section.
- B. Reinforcing steel for use in drilled shafts/piers shall be ASTM A615 Grade 60.

#### 2.2 Concrete

- A. The design and testing of concrete mixes for use in drilled shafts/piers shall conform to the requirements of specification section 03300.
  - 1. Minimum compressive strength of 4,000 psi at 28 days.
  - 2. See specification section 03300 Cast-in-place Concrete for additional requirements.

# 2.3 Reinforcing Steel

A. Reinforcing steel shall be standard deformed steel reinforcing bars conforming to the requirements of ASTM A615, Grade 60.

#### PART 3. EXECUTION

## 3.1 General

- A. Foundation elements shall be installed by a contractor specializing in the type of work described hereinafter, having experience on similar installations under similar soil, rock and groundwater conditions.
- B. The Contractor shall provide a fully equipped excavation rig in full-time operation at the site during the Work, and shall mobilize additional equipment, if necessary, to complete the Work on schedule.
- C. The Contractor shall coordinate foundation installation operations with other work on the project.

D. Drilling shall be made in such a manner to prevent loss of ground beyond the specified diameter. The drilling operation shall employ the use of a permanent casing. The permanent casing shall extend a minimum depth of 1 ft.-6 in. below the top of the rock.

# 3.3 Rock Socket Construction

- A. Shafts/piers shall be drilled into the rock to depths as given on the shaft/pier schedule shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Owner's Representative.
- B. Suitable rock is defined as hard to moderately hard, slightly weathered Phyllite. Based on review of test boring logs, the top few feet (1 to 2 ft.) of rock may be highly weathered and unsuitable for foundation support.

# 3.4 Placing Reinforcing Steel and Concrete

- A. Do not place steel or concrete until the drill hole has been evaluated by the Owner's Representative.
- B. Maintain minimum three inch clearance between and sides of excavation and reinforcement.
- C. Prior to placing concrete and reinforcing steel, the bottom of the shaft/pier shall be cleaned of all loose material using equipment designed for that purpose or similar equipment acceptable to the Owner's Representative.
- D. Reinforcing steel assemblies shall be accurately located and securely held in place prior to and during the concreting. As the steel cage is lowered into the shaft, suitable guides and spacers, such as concrete skids, shall be used. If the sides of the rock socket are disturbed during installation of the reinforcing steel such that loose rock fragments are found to have accumulated on the bottom of the shaft/pier, the Contractor shall reclean the bottom of the excavation.
- E. Concrete shall be placed by tremie pipes, either by gravity flow or by pumping, in such a manner that the concrete fills the shaft/pier progressing from the bottom, rising uniformly to the cutoff elevation and such that intermixing of the concrete and any accumulated water will not occur. The tremie pipe shall be kept as close to the center of the shaft as possible. The tremie pipe shall be suitably made to prevent mixing of the concrete and any accumulated water and shall be of adequate size to permit the free flow of concrete. Initially, there shall be a suitable plug at the bottom of the tremie, which will not discharge concrete until the concrete head has at least reached the level of any accumulated water/fluid in the shaft/pier. Thereafter, a positive concrete head will be maintained throughout.
- F. The bottom of the tremie pipe shall be embedded at least 5 ft into the concrete during placement, and this depth shall be maintained throughout the pour.
- G. The concrete level during placement shall be kept essentially horizontal.
- H. Concrete shall be placed in the drill shaft hole within two hours after placement of reinforcing steel cage and shall proceed continuously until completion of the concreting.

- C. No separate measurement for payment will be made for acquisition of permits, backfill, equipment, material disposal, police details, water, electricity, construction dewatering, stockpiling, material rehandling, vibration monitoring, surveying, or other associated items or work considered incidental to the conduct of foundation construction.
- D. Whenever mislocation, misalignment, or rejection of a drilled shaft necessitates a structural redesign, the costs of such redesign will be deducted from sums otherwise due to the Contractor under the Contract.
- E. Whenever misalignment or rejection of a drilled shaft necessitates structural redesign and/or creation of a cap beam and the redesign structure requires greater quantities of concrete and reinforcing steel, the quantities required will be compared with the quantities required for the original design and the additional labor, equipment, and material will be provided at no additional cost to the Owner.
- F. For drilled shafts/piers required and directed by the Architect or Owner's Representative to be drilled deeper into rock than specified on the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall be paid at a unit price per foot of shaft in rock as provided by the Contractor at the time of the bid.

**END OF SECTION** 

#### SECTION 02471

#### **ROCK ANCHORS**

#### PART 1. GENERAL

# 1.1 Work Overview

- A. Examine all of the Contract Documents to assess full extent of the Work.
- B. Coordinate work with that of all other trades affecting or affected by work of this section. Cooperate with such trades to assure the steady progress of all work under the contract.

# 1.2 Related Sections

- A. Earthwork is specified in Section 02200.
- B. Concrete is specified in Section 03300.
- C. Reinforcing steel is specified in Section 03300.

# 1.3 <u>Description</u>

- A. The work to be done under thus section includes drilling, furnishing, delivery, unloading, storing, installation, stressing and securing the 140 kip minimum design load permanent rock anchor systems as described herein and as shown on the drawings.
- B. Rock anchors shall consist of continuous upset threaded steel bars, provided with a factory-applied double corrosion protection and PVC bond breaker, installed in oversized drilled holes in rock, fully encapsulated with cement grout. Rock anchors shall be post-tensioned to 140 kips, and shall included the associated hardware to facilitate post-tensioning, and connection to the structure.

## 1.4 References

- A. The International Building Code, latest edition.
- B. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).
- C. American Institution of Steel Construction (AISC).
- D. American Concrete Institute (ACI).
- E. Post-Tensioning Institute (PTI) "Recommendations for Prestressed Rock and Soil Anchors," Post-Tensioning Manual, Fourth Addition.

#### 1.5 Site and Subsurface Conditions

equipment setup(s) proposed shall be completely independent of the jack, shall included a micrometer dial gauge capable of measuring anchor bar elongation to the nearest 0.001 inch, having two inches of travel, and be mounted on an adjustable tripod or other device with flexible extension arms, or a "gooseneck" to permit rapid alignment of the dial gauge axis with the axis of the rock anchor.

# 1.7 Quality Assurance

- A. Full time monitoring of the Work of this section will be provided by the Owner's Geotechnical Representative. No work shall be completed except in the presence of an authorized representative of the Owner's Representative.
- B. Rock anchors, and their installation and testing, shall meet or exceed the minimum requirements specified herein and those recommended by the manufacturer.
- C. Comply with all rules, regulations, laws and ordinances of the State of Maine, City of Portland, and all other authorities having jurisdiction. All labor, materials, equipment and services necessary to make work comply with such requirements shall be provided without additional cost to Owner.
- D. The Foundation Contractor and anchor supplier shall furnish evidence that they have been engaged in successful installation, supply and testing (respectively) of anchors for a least five years.
- E. Rock anchors shall be handled, transported, stacked and protected to prevent damage.

  The Contractor shall deliver rock anchors at times and in sequence to assure continuity of rock anchor installation.

## 1.8 Bidding Requirements

- A. The base bid of the Contractor shall include the total price for the installation of the estimated quantity of rock anchors indicated on the drawings. This price shall include furnishing of all bars, bearing plates, nuts, washers, drilling hole, cleaning, grouting and redrilling as necessary, installing, tremie grouting, testing and post-tensioning, and all work incidental thereto.
- B. Rock anchors rejected in accordance with the provisions of these specifications will not be paid for. The Contractor will be paid at the contract price for one replacement rock anchor installed and accepted according to the previsions of these specifications. If more than one replacement rock anchor is required to compensate for a rejected rock anchor, the Contractor will be paid at the contract price for only one anchor. Additional rock anchors required to compensate for rock anchors installed out of design location shall be installed at no additional cost to the Owner.
- C. No separate payment will be made for grouting and redrilling holes.

# PART 2. PRODUCTS

# 2.1 Rock Anchors

- D. A plastic cap and plastic nut filled with mastic corrosion inhibitor (grease) will encapsulate the hexagonal nut for corrosive protection.
- E. Grease for the coupling and stressing head assembly shall be mastic coating repairs due to damage, bar cutting and installation of end hardware.

#### PART 3. EXECUTION

## 3.1 <u>Installation of Rock Anchors</u>

- A. Complete foundation excavation to the required footing subgrades indicated on the Drawings and pile installation and construction of pile caps.
- B. During construction of formwork and installation of steel reinforcing for the footings, place a suitably-sized Schedule 80 PVC sleeve at anchor locations. PVC sleeves shall extend through the entire footing depth and any flowable fill use to level the bedrock surface, and be plugged during concreting to avoid fouling of the PVC sleeves with concrete.

# C. Drilling of Holes:

- 1. Drill 5-in. diameter holes through the PVC sleeve, a sufficient distance into bedrock to provide the capacities required, but not less than the minimum distance required, as shown on the Drawings. Use percussion drilling methods.
- 2. Overdrill the hole at least 6 in. deeper than the depth required but not more than 12 in.
- 3. After drilling, clean each hole of all drill cuttings, sludge and debris prior to grouting.
- D. Insert and center the rock anchor in the drill hole. Install the coupling and corrosion protection in accordance with manufacturer's instructions. As a minimum, the coupling shall be centered on the two bars, locked in place by set screws, the annular space filled with grease and protected by heat shrink plastic sheathing.

# E. Cement Grouting:

- 1. Cement grout shall be installed in one phase.
- 2. Grout the annular space between rock anchor and the drill hole with cement grout using the tremie method to expel all water and loose debris from the drill hole. The bottom of the tremie pipe shall not be raise above the top of the grout in the drill hole during tremie grouting. Grout the entire bar length to the top of the hole. Regrout as necessary if grout settles. The rock anchor will be considered grouted when there is full return of undiluted grout from the top of the hole. If grout loss from the drill hole exceeds three times the volume of the annular space between the drill hole and the rock anchor, grouting will be discontinued, the rock anchor removed from the hole, and the drill fully grouted. Redrill the hole after at least one day.

# F. Tensioning of rock anchors:

#### SITE UTILITIES

#### 1 PART 1. GENERAL

#### 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Site Earthwork Section 02200
- C. Site Drainage Section 02400
- D. Construction Drawings

## 1.2 TESTS, PERMITS, INSPECTIONS, AND CODES

- A. Sewer and water lines shall be tested before use. Coordination required with public utilities.
- B. Utility installations shall comply with all applicable local and state codes and with requirements of Portland Water District and City of Portland Sewer Division.
- C. All utility installations shall be inspected and approved by the project Landscape Architect or Owner's authorized representative before being backfilled and also by utility company inspectors and local code enforcement as applicable.
- D. The Contractor shall obtain and pay for any permits required for this portion of the work.

## 1.3 SUBMITTALS

- A. Refer to Section 02400, Paragraph 1.3.
- B. Product Data: Provide data on pipe materials, pipe fittings, valves, meter pit and accessories.
- C. Manufacturer's Certificate: Certify that products meet or exceed specified requirements.
- D. Project Record Documents: Record actual locations of piping mains, valves, connections; thrust restraints, and invert elevations. Identify and describe unexpected variations to subsoil conditions or discovery of uncharted utilities.
- E. All materials including pipe, valves, hydrants, etc., shall be subject to approval by the Portland Water District. Refer to attached standards.

## 1.4 QUALITY ASSURANCE

A. Perform work in accordance with the City of Portland technical Design Standards and Guidelines and the Portland Water District requirements. The Contractor shall comply with the requirements contained within this section and those contained within the

A. Concrete for Thrust Restraints: Concrete type specified in Section 03300.

## 3 PART 3. EXECUTION

#### 3.1 TRENCHES

A. Pipe trench excavation and backfill shall be as specified in Section 02200 - Site Earthwork.

#### 3.2 PIPE JOINTING AND PIPE LAYING: SANITARY SEWER

- A. Pipe Jointing All joints shall be made in a dry trench and in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations and the best practices for class of pipe laid. The ends of the pipe shall be wiped clean before making the joint.
- B. Pipe Laying The pipe shall be accurately laid to the line and grades to the satisfaction of the Landscape Architect or the Owner's authorized representative. Sewer pipe shall be placed on six (6) inches of specified crushed material. The line and grade may be adjusted by the project Landscape Architect or the Owner's authorized representative and the City Engineering Department representative from that shown on the Drawings to meet field conditions and no extra compensation shall be claimed therefore. Whenever the nature of the material excavated is such as to render it unsuitable for bedding, the Contractor shall furnish suitable material as otherwise provided in these Specifications.
- C. The interior of each length of pipe shall be swabbed and wiped clean before laying the next length. No length of pipe shall be laid until the previous length has had specified material placed and tamped around it to secure it firmly in place to prevent any disturbance. Bell ends shall be laid uphill. Whenever the work is stopped temporarily for any reason whatever, the end of the pipe shall be carefully protected against dirt, water or other extraneous material.
- D. The pipe shall be cut as necessary. Sufficient short lengths of pipe shall be furnished so that pipe shall not be more than four (4) feet in length at points of connection with other piping.
- E. Inspection Pipe installation shall be subject to inspection by the Landscape Architect or Owner's authorized representative for quality, adherence to line and grade, jointing and proper backfill. Any joint not satisfactory to the Inspector shall be removed and remade to his satisfaction at the Contractor's expense. No pipe shall be backfilled until it has been approved. All work must conform to the City of Portland standards for the sanitary installation.
- F. Safety regulation of the State of Maine and the Federal Government, as applicable, shall be followed in regards to work in trenches and trench excavations.

# 3.3 MANHOLE CONNECTION

A. Neatly cut off main flush with inside of existing manhole where they enter structure walls, and point up irregularities and rough edges with nonshrinking grout. Shape inverts for smooth flow across structure floor as shown on Drawings. Use concrete and mortar to obtain proper grade and contour and finish surface with fine textured wood float.

#### 3.9 INSPECTION

- A. The manufacturer shall certify to the Owner that all pipe and fittings furnished under this contract conform to these Specifications.
- B. Acceptability of pipe shall be determined by results of strength tests and by inspection at point of delivery to determine whether pipe conforms to Specifications in design and freedom from defects. Rejection on results of field inspection may be made on account of any of the following:
  - (1) Variations in any dimensions exceeding permissible variations.
  - (2) Visible cracks, holes, foreign inclusions or other injurious defects.
  - (3) Any pipe or fittings showing a crack and any fitting or pipe which has received a severe blow that may have caused an incipient fracture, even though no such fracture can be seen, shall be marked as rejected and removed at once from work.
  - (4) Variation of more than 1/16 inch per linear foot in alignment of pipe intended to be straight.
  - (5) Insecure attachment of spurs or branches.

#### 3.10 BACKFILLING

A. Backfilling shall be done with approved materials free from roots, frozen pieces, rubbish, large clods or stones. Backfill materials shall be placed in trenches evenly and carefully around and over the pipe in layers. Each layer shall be thoroughly and properly compacted.

#### 3.11 TESTING

- A. Whenever practical, before the trench has been backfilled or the joints covered, the pipe shall be tested for leaks. The test may also be made with one foot of backfill placed on the pipe, or the pipe may be completely backfilled. All leaks above the allowable maximum shall be repaired, however regardless of when tests are made. The Contractor shall provide all necessary equipment including but not limited to an appropriate pump, water container, pressure gauge, valve, hydrant connection and corporation stop connection, and he shall perform all work required in connection with the test.
- B. Each section tested shall be slowly filled with water, care being taken to expel all air from the mains and service lines, if installed. If necessary, the pipes shall be tapped at high points to vent the air. All foreign material shall then be flushed from the main. If possible, a flushing velocity of fps shall be run through the mains until clean.
- C. The portion to be tested shall be placed under constant 150 percent of working pressure or 100 psi whichever is greater as designated by the project engineer, all leaks shall be repaired, additional tests instituted and continue the process until all major leakages are eliminated. The test pressure shall be at the minimum pressure at highest point in the water line. Further, line test pressure shall not exceed 15% of the pressure rating at the lowest point.

# 3.16 CLEAN-UP

A. Upon completion of the installation of the sanitary sewers, appurtenant structures, water distribution system and any other work incidental thereto, the Contractor shall remove from the project all equipment, surplus construction materials and debris of any type resulting from the work and shall leave the area in as good or better condition as prior to construction.

END OF SECTION

#### **BITUMINOUS CONCRETE PAVING**

#### PART 1. GENERAL

## 1.1. Related Work Specified Elsewhere

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Site Earthwork Section 02200.
- C. Construction Drawings.

## 1.2 References

A. State of Maine Department of Transportation Standard Specifications Highways and Bridges, latest revision, hereafter designated as MDOT Specifications.

## 1.3 <u>Material Certificates</u>

A. Submit materials certificate to onsite independent testing laboratory, which is signed by material producer and Contractor, certifying that materials comply with, or exceed, the requirements herein.

## PART 2. PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 Materials

A. Bituminous Concrete (roadway and parking) - An approved hot plant mix conforming to MDOT Standard Specifications (latest revision). Use Grading B mix for binder and C mix for surface.

## PART 3. EXECUTION

## 3.1 <u>Bituminous Concrete Paving</u>

- A. The Contractor shall be responsible that gravel is in proper condition to pave before starting work.
- B. Proof roll prepared base material surface to check for areas requiring additional compaction and areas requiring removal and recompaction.
- C. Do not begin paving work until deficient base material areas have been corrected and are ready to receive paving.
- D. Pavement mix for roads and parking areas shall be as herein specified and shall consist of the following courses after compaction:

H. Do not permit maneuvering of excavating equipment, lifts or other vehicles with tight turning or tracking capabilities on finished surface. Damaged areas shall be restored by Contractor at no additional expense to Owner.

#### 3.3 Field Quality Control

- A. Grade Control: Establish and maintain required lines and elevations.
- B. Thickness: In-place compacted thickness shall not be less than thickness specified on the Drawings. Areas of deficient paving thickness shall receive a tack coat and a minimum one (1) inch overlay; or shall be removed and replaced to the proper thickness, at the discretion of the Owner; until specified thickness of the course is met or exceeded at no additional expense to the Owner.
- C. Surface Smoothness: Testing shall be performed on the finished surface of each asphalt concrete course for smoothness, using 10' - 0" straightedge applied parallel with, and at right angles to centerline of paved area.

The results of these tests shall be made available to the Owner upon request. Surfaces will not be acceptable if exceeding following tolerances for smoothness:

Base Course Surface:

1/4"

Wearing Course Surface:

3/16"

- D. Check surface areas at intervals necessary to eliminate ponding areas. Remove and replace unacceptable paving as directed by Owner.
- E. Compaction: Field density tests for in-place materials shall be performed by examination of field cores in accordance with one of the following standards:
  - Bulk specific gravity of paraffin-coated specimens: ASTM D-1188. (1)
  - Bulk specific gravity using saturated surface-dry specimens: ASTM D-2726. (2)
- F. Rate of testing shall be one (1) core per 20,000 square feet of pavement, with a minimum of three (3) cores from heavy-duty areas and three (3) cores from standardduty areas. Cores shall be cut from areas representative of the project.
- G. Areas of insufficient compaction shall be delineated, removed and replaced in compliance with the specifications at no expense to the Owner. Areas damaged by construction equipment shall be repaired to satisfaction of Owner at no expense to Owner.

END OF SECTION

#### **GRANITE CURBING**

#### PART 1. GENERAL

## 1.1 Related Work Specified Elsewhere

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Common Excavation, Embankment and Compaction Section 02315.
- C. Construction Drawings

## 1.2 References

A. Where M.D.O.T. appears it shall be taken to mean The State of Maine Department of Transportation Specifications, Highways and Bridges - Latest Revision.

#### PART 2. PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 Materials

- A. Vertical and Sloped Granite Curb: Granite curb shall conform to M.D.O.T. specifications for TYPE I and TYPE V. Curb shall be acceptable granite from approved quarries.
- B. Tip-Down and Transition Granite Curb: Miscellaneous Granite Curb Sections shall conform to M.D.O.T. Specification 712.04 (b).
- C. All granite curb shall conform to the following standards.
  - (1) All granite curb shall be basically light gray in color, free from seams and other structural imperfection or flaws which would impair its structural integrity, and of a smooth splitting appearance. Natural color variation characteristic of the deposit from which the curbing is obtained will be permitted.
  - (2) The exposed face shall be smooth quarry split to an approximately true plane having no projections or depressions which will cause over one (1) inch to show between a two (2) foot straight-edge and the face when the straight-edge is placed as closely as possible on any part of the face.
  - (3) If projections on the face are more than that specified they shall be dressed off. The top and bottom lines of the face shall be pitched off to a straight line and shall not show over one (1) inch between stone and straight-edge when straight-edge is placed along the entire length of the top and bottom lines and when viewed from a direction at right angles to the plane of the face, and for the top line only not over (1) inch when viewed from a direction in the plane of the face. The ends shall be square to the length at the face and so cut that when placed end to end as closely as possible, no space shall show in the joint at the face of over 3/8 inch, except that where the edging is to be used on a curve having a radius of ten (10) feet or less, the ends of the stones shall be so cut as to provide a finished joint at the face section of not more than 1/2 inch. The arras formed by the intersection of the plane of the face with the plane of the end joint shall not

## PAVERS - CONCRETE, BRICK AND GRANITE

## 1 PART 1. GENERAL

#### 1.1 RELATED WORK SPECIFIED ELSEWHERE

- A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.
- B. Site Earthwork Section 02200.
- C. Bituminous Concrete Paving Section 02470
- D. Construction Drawings.

## 2 PART 2. PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 MATERIALS

- A. Concrete Pavers Paving stone for handicap curb ramp, seating plaza and paver walkway shall be 4" x 8" nominal, paving stone. All 4" x 8" pavers shall be 2-3/8" thick, with average minimum compressive strength of 8,000 psi with no individual unit under 7,200 psi, and absorption rate of 5 percent, with no unit greater than 7 percent ( ASTM C 140) when tested in accordance with ASTM 936-82. Paver for the handicap ramps shall be Holland Stone with a Score, color "Granite Gray", pavers for seating plaza and seating area shall be Holland Stone, (colors to be determined). All pavers as manufactured or distributed by Duracon Paving Systems, Genest Concrete Wilson Street, P.O. Box 151, Sanford, Maine 04073 or approved equal.
- B. Concrete Paver and Joint Sealant Surebond SB-1370 joint stabilizing sealer as manufactured by Surebond East, Inc.
- C. Brick pavers for brick sidewalks shall be of standard size; two and one-forth inches (2-1/4") by three and five eighths inches (3-5/8") by eight inches (8"), extruded, solid, flashed-face without frogging, conforming to ASTM C-216 Grade SW, Union Square/Blush Red Velour as manufactured by Lachance Brick Co., Auburn, Maine.
  - The absorption limits shall be from 5 to 12 percent for the average of 5 bricks.
  - 2. The compressive strength shall not be less than 6,000 PSI.
  - 3. The modulus rupture shall not be less than 1,000 PSI
- D. Granite pavers for main building entries shall be 2" thick, unit size vaires (see plan). Granite shall be gray with thermal finish, sawn edge and sawn bottom. Granite shall be uniform in grain and color.

#### LANDSCAPING

## PART 1. GENERAL

## 1.1 Related Work Specified Elsewhere

A. The general provisions and documents of the Contract, including General and Special Conditions, apply to the work specified in this Section.

# A. Site Improvements - Section 02870

C. Construction Drawings

#### 1.2 Scope

A. Work under this Section shall include all labor, materials, services, equipment and accessories necessary to furnish and install trees, shrubs, and turf in accordance with the specifications and applicable Drawings.

## 1.3 Certification of Acceptability

A. Inspection of the work covered by this Section to determine completion of the work involved will be made at the conclusion of the Maintenance Period upon written notice requesting such inspection submitted by the Landscape Contractor at least ten (10) days prior to the anticipated date. The condition of turf and plantings will be noted and determination made by the Landscape Architect whether maintenance shall continue.

#### 1.4 Standards

- A. Provide plants which are true to name. Tag one of each bundle or Lot with the name and size of plants and shall conform to ANSI Z260.1 Nursery Stock, latest edition, of the American Association of Nurserymen, Inc.
- B. Workmanship: Perform work in accordance with the best standards of practice for Landscape work and under the continual supervision of a competent foreman capable of interpreting the Drawings and Specifications.
- C. Submit documentation to Landscape Architect of Record within twenty-five (25) days after award of contract stating that plant material is available. Any and all substitutions due to unavailability must be requested in writing prior to confirmation of ordering.
- D. Plants shall be subject to review and approval of Landscape Architect of Record at place of growth or upon delivery for conformity to specifications. Such approval shall not impair the right of review and rejections during progress of the work. Submit written request for review of plant material at place of growth to Landscape Architect of Record. Written request shall state the place of growth and quantity of plants to be reviewed. Landscape Architect of Record reserves the right to refuse review at this time if, in his judgement, sufficient quantity of plants is not available for review. Review shall be for character and form.

- (4) Lime Commercial ground lime with no less than 85% total carbonates, 50% passing a 100 mesh sieve and 90% passing a 200 mesh sieve as approved by the Landscape Architect. Coarser material will be accepted provided that specific rates of application increased proportionately.
- (5) Compost soil amendment Acceptable compost for "compost manufactured topsoil" shall conform to EPA Chapter 40 CFR 503 (pathogen, metals and vector attraction reduction) as well as applicable state regulations.

#### C. Commercial Fertilizer

- (1) Seeding 19-26-5 dust free homogenous granular material such as Scotts Pro-Turf Starter Fertilizer or an approved equal (application rate as recommended by manufacturer).
- (2) Sodding 10-6-4 with 50% nitrogen derived from ureaform, such as Agway Turfwood Special Premium or an approved equal (application rate as recommended by manufacturer).
- (3) Superphosphate 0-20-0 in unopened bags with manufacturer analysis printed on the bag.
- D. Plant Materials Furnish plants shown and specified on the Drawings and listed in the plant materials list. Discrepancies between the number of plants shown on the Drawings and the number listed in the plant list shall not be grounds for additional remuneration for the Contractor. Plants shall be nursery grown, typical of their species or variety and have a normal habit of growth. <u>Any plant with broken, damaged, or badly bruised branches, trunks, or root balls shall be rejected.</u>
  - (1) Sizes: Plants larger than specified in the plant list may be used if approved by the Landscape Architect but use of such plants shall not increase the contract price. If the use of the larger plants is approved, the spread of roots or ball of earth shall be increased in proportion to the size of the plants.
  - (2) Substitutions: In the event that trees, shrubs or other plant material specified in the plant list are impossible or unreasonably difficult to obtain, the Contractor shall immediately notify the Landscape Architect to discuss appropriate substitutions. No substitutions of plant material may be made without the approval of the Landscape Architect.

#### E. Grass Seed

- (1) Grass Seed mixtures shall be fresh, clean, new crop seed. Seed may be mixed by an approved method on the site, or may be mixed by the dealer. If the seed is mixed on the site, each variety shall be delivered in the original containers which shall bear the dealer's guaranteed statement of the composition of the mixture and the percentage of purity of each variety. The Dealer's Guarantee Statement shall be delivered to the Landscape Architect.
- (2) Grass seed mixture shall be of the following types of seed:
  - Lawn Areas:

Park Mix by Allen, Sterling & Lothrop or approved equal

C. Watering (as required) of plant material shall continue for the duration of the maintenance period until certification of acceptability.

## 3.6 Loaming and Seeding

- A. Conduct planting operations under favorable weather conditions. Areas not required to be developed otherwise shall be seeded to turf.
- B. Compost Manufactured Topsoil The soil (source material) shall be free of lumps, plants, weeds, roots and other debris over 2 inches in any dimension and free of stones over inch in any dimension. The organic compost shall be uniformly incorporated into the loam source by rolling and tumbling, by a front-end loader or by processing in a mixing plant. The material shall be mixed sufficiently to produce a homogenous soil, free of lumps and clods. In addition to the requirements for the compost amendment, the Contractor shall provide documentation that the recommended rate of fertilizer, per the testing analysis, has been applied to lawn areas prior to seeding.
- C. Prior to placing loam, scarify subgrade areas; remove all rocks over two (2) inches and debris; and set grade stakes as necessary. Place topsoil evenly over all areas to be loamed to a minimum thickness of six (6) inches. Hand rake to remove clods, lumps, brush, roots, and stones over ¾ inch in diameter. Hand roll to show depressions and uneven grades. Regrade as necessary to obtain smooth, even grades. Surplus topsoil shall become the property of the Contractor and shall be removed off the site.
- D. Apply additives (lime, fertilizer, compost etc.) as per the recommendation of the testing lab. Apply additives and harrow into top two (2) inches of the seedbed.
- E. Sow seed specified by use of a mechanical spreader at the rates specified. Rake lightly in; roll with 200 lb. roller and water with a fine spray.
- F. Following compaction, apply a one- (1) inch layer of straw to hasten germination.
- G. Full even growth in all areas must be guaranteed. The maintenance period shall continue after seeding and until the lawns are certified acceptable by the Landscape Architect.
- H. Repair damage resulting from erosion, gullies, washouts or other similar causes if such damage occurs before certification of acceptability of turf and planting by the Landscape Architect.
- I. Sod After all grading has been completed, the soil shall be irrigated within 12-24 hours before laying the sod. Sod shall not be laid on soil that is dry and powdery.
- J. The first row of sod shall be laid in a straight line with subsequent rows placed parallel to and tightly against each other. Lateral joints shall be staggered to promote a uniform growth and strength. Care shall be exercised to insure that the sod is not stretched or overlapped and that all joints are butted tight in order to prevent voids which cause air drying of the roots.
- K. The Contractor shall water sod immediately after installation to prevent drying during progress of the work. It shall then be thoroughly irrigated to a depth sufficient that the underside of the new sod pad and soil immediately below the sod is thoroughly wet.

- (5) Damage: Damage resulting from erosion, gullies, washouts, or other causes shall be repaired by filling with topsoil, tamping, re-fertilizing, and sodding by the Contractor at his own expense if such damage occurs prior to certification of acceptability of turf and plantings by the Landscape Architect.
- (6) Responsibility: The Contractor's responsibility for maintenance shall cease at the time of certification of acceptability by the Landscape Architect. During the guarantee period, the Contractor shall be held responsible for making replacements, but no maintenance shall be required, other than spraying and dusting.

# 3.7 Replacement

A. At the end of the guarantee period, inspection will be made by the Landscape Architect upon written notice requesting such inspection submitted by the Contractor at least ten (10) days before the anticipated date. Any plant required under this Contract that is dead or not in satisfactory condition, as determined by the Landscape Architect, shall be removed from the site. These, and any other plants missing due to the negligence of the Contractor, shall be replaced with plants of the same type and size as originally specified. Replanting shall be done as soon as conditions permit, but during the normal planting season. Plant items in accordance with these specifications.

#### 3.8 Clean-up

A. The Landscape Contractor shall remove all debris, construction equipment, excess fill, rocks, and other excess material caused by his work, from the site upon completion of his portion of the work.

END OF SECTION

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Concrete

#### **CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE**

#### PART 1GENERAL

#### 1.01 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. The drawings and general conditions of the contract including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 1 Specification sections apply to work of this section.
- B. Examine all other sections of the Specifications for requirements which affect work of this Section whether or not such work is specifically mentioned in this Section.
- C. Coordinate work with that of all trades affecting or affected by work of this Section. Cooperate with such trades to assure the steady progress of all work under the Contract.

#### 1.02 DESCRIPTION OF WORK:

- A. Work included: Provide labor, materials, and equipment necessary to complete the work of this Section and, without limiting the generality thereof, furnish and include the following:
  - The extent of cast-in-place concrete work is shown on drawings and includes (but not by way of limitation) formwork, reinforcing, cast-in-place concrete, accessories, finishing, and casting in of items specified under other Sections of the Specifications or furnished by Owner that are required to be built-in with the concrete.
  - 2. Equipment support pads indicated on mechanical drawings to be installed by the Building Contractor.
  - Cast-in-place retaining walls, exterior slabs on grade and other concrete shown on site drawings.

#### 1.03 RELATED WORK:

A. Metal Fabrications: Section 05500

1. Expansion Anchors - Section 05120

2. Embedded Items - Section 05500

B. Anchor Bolts: Section 05120

C. Joint Sealants: Section 07900

D. Underslab Vapor Retarders/Wall Waterproofing: Division 7

#### 1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE:

- E. Submittals not reviewed by the General Contractor prior to submission to the Engineer will not be reviewed. Include on the submittal statement or stamp of approval by Contractor, representing that the Contractor has seen and examined the submittal and that all requirements listed in this Section and Division 1 have been complied with.
- F. Engineer will review submittals a maximum of two review cycles as part of their normal services. If submittals are incomplete or otherwise unacceptable and re-submitted, General Contractor shall compensate Engineer for additional review cycles.
- G. Product Data: Submit producer's or manufacturer's specifications and installation instructions for the following products. Include laboratory test reports and other data to show compliance with specifications (including specified standards).
  - 1. Reinforcement certified mill reports covering chemical and physical properties and yield strength.
  - 2. Patching products.
  - 3. Non-shrink grout.
  - 4. Curing compounds, where applicable.
  - 5. Admixtures.
  - 6. Expansion/Adhesive Anchors.

#### H. Shop Drawings:

- Shop Drawing Preparation: Electronic files of structural drawings will not be provided to the contractor for preparation of shop drawings. Submit shop drawings for fabrication, bending and placement of concrete reinforcement. Comply with ACI 315, showing bar schedules, stirrup and tie spacing, diagrams of bent bars, and arrangement of concrete reinforcement. Include special reinforcement required at openings through concrete elements. Include supplemental reinforcing and bar supports necessary to support reinforcing steel at proper location within forms or slabs.
  - a. Review of the shop drawings will be made for the size and arrangement of reinforcement. Conformance of the Shop Drawings to the Contract Drawings remains the responsibility of the General Contractor. Engineer's review in no way relieves the General Contractor of this responsibility. Submit one print and one reproducible. Print will be reviewed and a reproducible will be returned to Contractor for printing and distribution. Multiple copies will not be marked by Engineer.
  - b. Shop drawings will not be reviewed as partial submittals. A complete submittal shall be provided all items listed prior. Incomplete submittals will not be reviewed.
- I. Mix designs: Submit all laboratory test reports and materials for each mix design listed within. Prepare mixes by the field experience method and/or trial mixtures per the requirements of chapter 5 of ACI 318. Include the calculation of average strength and standard deviation. Proportioning by water cement ratio method will not be permitted.

03300 - 3 - Cast-in-Place Concrete

## 2.03 CONCRETE MATERIALS:

- A. Portland Cement: ASTM C 150, Type I or Type II, unless otherwise approved Use one brand of cement throughout project, unless otherwise acceptable to Architect.
- B. Normal Weight Aggregates: ASTM C 33. Provide from a single source for exposed concrete. Do not use aggregates containing soluble salts or other substances such as iron sulfides, pyrite, marcasite, or ochre which can cause stains on exposed concrete surfaces.
- C. Light Weight Aggregates: ASTM C 330.
- D. Water: Potable.
- E. Air-Entraining Admixture: ASTM C 260.
- F. High-Range Water-Reducing Admixture (Super Plasticizer): ASTM C 494, Type F or Type G containing not more than 1% chloride ions.
  - Fiber reinforcing shall be added and distributed prior to incorporation of Super Plasticizer.
- G. Normal range water reducing admixture: ASTM C 494 Type A containing no calcium chloride.
- H. Accelerating Admixture: ASTM C 494, Type C or E.
- Blast Furnace Slag: ASTM C989
- J. Fly Ash: ASTM C618, Class C or F
- K. Calcium Chloride is not permitted.

## 2.04 RELATED MATERIALS:

- A. Underslab Vapor Retarder: Provide vapor retarder over prepared sub base. Refer to architectural drawings, geotechnical report and/or division 7 specifications for additional requirements and vapor retarder location.
- B. Non-Shrink Cement-based Grout: Provide grout consisting of pre-measured, prepackaged materials supplied by the manufacturer requiring only the addition of water. Manufacturer's instructions must be printed on the outside of each bag.
  - 1. Non-shrink: No shrinkage (0.0%) and a maximum 4.0% expansion when tested in accordance with ASTM C-827. No shrinkage (0.0%) and a maximum of 0.2% expansion in the hardened state when tested in accordance with CRD-C-621.
  - Compressive strength: A minimum 28 day compressive strength of 5000 psi when tested in accordance with ASTM C-109.
  - Setting time: A minimum initial set time of 60 minutes when tested in accordance with ASTM C-191.
  - 4. Composition: Shall not contain metallic particles or expansive cement.

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## 2.05 PROPORTIONING AND DESIGN OF MIXES:

- A. Prepare design mixes for each type and strength of concrete by either laboratory trial batch or field experience methods as specified in ACI 318. Use material, including all admixtures, proposed for use on the project. If trial batch method used, use an independent testing facility acceptable to Architect for preparing and reporting proposed mix designs. The testing facility shall not be the same as used for field quality control testing unless otherwise acceptable to Architect.
- B. Submit written reports to Architect of each proposed mix for each class of concrete. Do not begin concrete production until mixes have been reviewed by Architect.
- C. Proportion design mixes to provide concrete with the following properties:
  - 1. Grade Beams, foundation piers (pilasters) and foundation walls (U.N.O.):

a. Strength: 4,000 psi at 28 days.

b. Aggregate: 3/4"

c. W/C Ratio: 0.50 maximum

d. Entrained Air: 6% +/- 1.5%

e. Slump: 4" maximum

2. Foundation piers (pilasters) and foundation walls specified to be 5,000psi:

a. Strength: 5,000 psi at 28 days.

b. Aggregate: 3/4"

c. W/C Ratio: 0.40 maximum

d. Entrained Air: 6%+/- 1.5%

e. Slump: 5" maximum

3. Drilled Pier concrete fill:

a. Strength: 4,000 psi at 28 days.

b. Aggregate: 3/4"

c. W/C Ratio: 0.50 maximum

d. Entrained Air: 6% +/- 1.5%

e. Slump: 4" maximum

4. Interior Slabs-on-grade (excludes garage):

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- 9. Additional slump may be achieved by the addition of a mid-range or high-range water reducing admixture. Maximum slump after the addition of admixture shall be 6 or 8 inches for mid-range or high range water reducing admixtures, respectively.
- D. Adjustment to Concrete Mixes: Mix design adjustments may be requested by Contractor, when characteristics of materials, job conditions, weather, test results, or other circumstances warrant, at no additional cost to Owner and as accepted by Architect. Laboratory test data for revised mix design and strength results must be submitted to and accepted by Structural Engineer before using in work.
  - 1. Water may be added at the project only if the maximum specified slump and design mix maximum water/cement ratio is not exceeded.
  - 2. Additional dosages of superplastisizer should be used when delays occur and required slump has not been maintained. A maximum of two additional dosages will be permitted per ACI 212.3R recommendations.

#### 2.06 CONCRETE MIXING:

- A. Job-Site Mixing will not be permitted.
- B. Ready-Mix Concrete: Must comply with the requirements of ASTM C 94, and as herein specified. Provide batch ticket for each batch discharged and used in work, indicating project name, mix type, mix time and quantity.
  - 1. During hot weather, or under conditions contributing to rapid setting of concrete, a shorter mixing time than specified in ASTM C94 may be required by Structural Engineer.
  - When the air temperature is between 85 degrees F. and 90 degrees F., reduce the
    mixing and delivery time from 1 1/2 hours to 75 minutes, and when the air
    temperature is above 90 degrees F., reduce the mixing and delivery time to 60
    minutes.

#### PART 3 EXECUTION

#### 3.01 FORMS:

- A. Design, erect, support, brace and maintain formwork to support vertical and lateral loads that might be applied until such loads can be supported by concrete structure. Construct formwork so concrete members and structures are of correct size, shape, alignment, elevation and position.
- B. Design, construct, erect, maintain, and remove forms for cast-in-place concrete work in compliance with ACI 347.
- C. Design formwork to be readily removable without impact, shock or damage to cast-in-place concrete surfaces and adjacent materials.

- 3. Accurately position, support and secure reinforcement against displacement by formwork, construction, or concrete placement operations. Locate and support reinforcing by metal chairs, runners, bolsters, spacers and hangers, as required.
- 4. Place reinforcement to obtain specified coverage for concrete protection within tolerances of ACI-318. Arrange, space and securely tie bars and bar supports to hold reinforcement in position during concrete placement operations. Set wire ties so ends are directed into concrete, not toward exposed concrete surfaces.
- 5. Install welded wire fabric in flat sheets in as long lengths as practicable. Lap adjoining pieces at least one full mesh and lace splices with wire. Offset end laps in adjacent widths to prevent continuous laps in either direction.

#### 3.03 JOINTS:

- A. Construction Joints: Locate and install construction joints, which are not shown on drawings, so as not to impair strength and appearance of the structure, as acceptable to Architect. Submit plan indicating proposed location of construction joints for review prior to beginning work.
  - Provide keyways at least 1-1/2" deep in construction joints in walls, and slabs; bulkheads reviewed by the Engineer, designed for this purpose may be used for slabs.
  - 2. Roughened surfaces shall be used between walls and footings unless shown otherwise on the drawings. The footing surface shall be roughened to at least an amplitude of 1/4" for the width of the wall before placing the wall concrete.
  - 3. Place construction joints perpendicular to the main reinforcement. Continue reinforcement across construction joints.
  - Joints in slabs on grade shall be located and detailed as indicated on the drawings.
     If saw-cut joints are required, the early-entry dry-cut process shall be used. Refer to ACI 302, section 8.3.12.

#### 3.04 INSTALLATION OF EMBEDDED ITEMS:

- A. General: Set and build into work anchorage devices and other embedded items required for other work that is attached to, or supported by, cast-in-place concrete. Use setting drawings, diagrams, instructions and directions provided by suppliers of items to be attached thereto. Notify other trades to permit installation of their work. Templates to be utilized for setting of anchorage devices shall be constructed in a manner to allow mechanical consolidation of concrete. "Wet Setting" of embedded items into plastic concrete will not be permitted without special permission from the Engineer.
- B. Edge Forms and Screed Strips for Slabs: Set edge forms or bulkheads and intermediate screed strips for slabs to obtain required elevations and contours in finished slab surface.

## 3.05 INSTALLATION OF GROUT

A. Place grout for base plates in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.

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- a. Belt conveyors shall be horizontal or at a slope which will not cause excessive segregation or loss of ingredients. Concrete shall be protected against undue drying or rise in temperature. An arrangement shall be used at the discharge end to prevent apparent segregation. Mortar shall not be allowed to adhere to the return length of the belt. Long runs shall be discharged into a hopper or through a baffle.
- b. Chutes shall be metal or metal-lined and shall have a slope not exceeding 1 vertical to 2 horizontal and not less than 1 vertical to 3 horizontal. Chutes more than 20 feet long, and chutes not meeting the slope requirements may be used provided they discharge into a hopper before distribution.
- c. Pumping or pneumatic conveying equipment shall be of suitable kind with adequate pumping capacity. Pneumatic placement shall be controlled so that segregation is not apparent in the discharged concrete.
- d. Concrete shall not be conveyed through pipe made of aluminum alloy. Standby equipment shall be provided on the site.
- e. Tined rakes are prohibited as a means of conveying fiber reinforced concrete.
- Do not use reinforcement as bases for runways for concrete conveying equipment or other construction loads.
- D. Placing Concrete in Forms: Deposit concrete in forms in horizontal layers not deeper than 18 inches and in a manner to avoid inclined construction joints. Where placement consists of several layers, place each layer while preceding layer is still plastic to avoid cold joints.
  - Consolidate placed concrete by mechanical vibrating equipment. Hand-spading, rodding or tamping as the sole means for the consolidation of concrete will only be permitted with special permission from the Engineer. Use equipment and procedures for consolidation of concrete in accordance with ACI recommended practices.
  - 2. Use vibrators designed to operate with vibratory equipment submerged in concrete, maintaining a speed of not less than 8000 impulses per minute and of sufficient amplitude to consolidate the concrete effectively. Do not use vibrators to transport concrete inside forms. Insert and withdraw vibrators vertically at uniformly spaced locations not farther than visible effectiveness of machine, generally at points 18 inches maximum apart. Place vibrators to rapidly penetrate placed layer and at least 6 inches into the preceding layer. Do not insert vibrators into lower layers of concrete that have begun to set. At each insertion maintain the duration of vibration for the time necessary to consolidate concrete and complete embedment of reinforcement and other embedded items without causing segregation of mix, generally from 5 to 15 seconds. A spare vibrator shall be kept on the job site during all concrete placing operation.
- E. Placing Concrete Slabs: Deposit and consolidate concrete slabs in a continuous operation, within limits of construction joints, until the placing of a panel or section is completed.

- 3. Wet forms thoroughly before placing concrete.
- 4. Do not use retarding admixtures without the written acceptance by the Architect.

#### 3.08 FINISH OF FORMED SURFACES:

- A. Rough Form Finish: For formed concrete surfaces not exposed-to-view in the finish work or by other construction, unless otherwise indicated. This concrete surface shall have texture imparted by form facing material, with tie holes and defective areas repaired and patched and fins and other projections exceeding 1/4 in. in height rubbed down or chipped off.
- B. Smooth Form Finish: For formed concrete surfaces exposed-to-view, or that are to be covered with a coating material applied directly to concrete, or a covering material applied directly to concrete, such as waterproofing, damp-proofing, painting or other similar system. This as-cast concrete surface shall be obtained with selected form facing material, arranged orderly and symmetrically with a minimum of seams. Repair and patch defective areas with fins or other projections completely removed and smoothed.
- C. Grout Cleaned Finish: Provide grout cleaned finish to scheduled concrete surfaces which have received smooth form finish treatment. Combine one part Portland cement to 1-1/2 parts fine sand by volume and mix with water to consistency of thick paint. Proprietary additives may be used at Contractor's option. Blend standard Portland cement and white Portland cement, amounts determined by trial patches, so that final color of dry grout will closely match adjacent surfaces.
  - 1. Thoroughly wet concrete surfaces and apply grout to coat surfaces and fill small holes. Remove excess grout by scraping and rubbing with clean burlap. Keep damp by fog spray for at least 36 hours after rubbing.
- D. Related Unformed Surfaces: At tops of walls and grade beams, horizontal offset surfaces occurring adjacent to formed surfaces, strike-off, smooth and finish with a texture matching adjacent uniformed surfaces. Continue final surface treatment of formed surfaces uniformly across adjacent unformed surfaces, unless otherwise indicated.

#### 3.09 FLOOR FLATNESS AND LEVELNESS

- A. Floor flatness/levelness tolerances: Tolerances for various floor uses should conform to the requirements set forth in ACI 117 and ACI 302 for "flat" floor profile.
  - 1. Minimum Test Area Flatness/Levelness: F<sub>F</sub>30/F<sub>1</sub>20
  - 2. Minimum Local F Number: F<sub>F</sub>15/F<sub>L</sub>10
- B. Contractor shall measure floor finish within 72 hours after slab finishing and provide corrective measures for finishes not within tolerance. Corrective procedures shall be reviewed by the Architect prior to implementation.

## 3.10 MONOLITHIC SLAB FINISHES:

A. Scratch Finish: Apply scratch finish to monolithic slab surfaces that are to receive concrete floor topping or mortar setting beds, and as otherwise indicated.

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- B. Formwork supporting weight of concrete, such as joints, slabs and other structural elements, may not be removed in fewer than 14 days or until concrete has attained design minimum compressive strength at 28 days. Determine potential compressive strength of in-place concrete by testing field-cured specimens representative of concrete location or members.
- C. Form facing material may be removed 4 days after placement only if shores and other vertical supports have been arranged to permit removal of form facing material without loosening or disturbing shores and support.

#### 3.13 REUSE OF FORMS:

- A. Clean and repair surfaces of forms to be reused in work. Split, frayed, delaminated or otherwise damaged form facing material will not be acceptable for exposed surfaces. Apply new form coating compound as specified for new formwork.
- B. When forms are extended for successive concrete placement, thoroughly clean surfaces, remove fins and latency, and tighten forms to close joints. Align and secure joint to avoid offsets. Do not use "patched" forms for exposed concrete surfaces, except as acceptable to Architect.

#### 3.14 MISCELLANEOUS CONCRETE ITEMS:

A. Fill in holes and openings left in concrete structures for passage of work by other trades, unless otherwise shown or directed, after work of other trades is in place. Mix, place, and cure concrete as herein specified, to blend with in-place construction. Provide other miscellaneous concrete filling shown or required to complete work.

#### 3.15 CONCRETE SURFACE REPAIRS:

- A. Patching Defective Areas: Repair and patch defective areas with cement mortar immediately after removal of forms, when acceptable to the Architect.
  - Cut out honeycomb, rock pockets, voids over 1/4 inch in any dimension, and holes left by tie rods and bolts, down to solid concrete but in no case to a depth of less than 1 inch. Make edges of cuts perpendicular to the concrete surface. Thoroughly clean, dampen with water, and brush coat the area to be patched with specified bonding agent. Place patching mortar after bonding compound has dried.
  - For exposed-to-view surfaces, blend white Portland cement and standard Portland cement so that, when dry, patching mortar will match color surrounding. Provide test areas at inconspicuous location to verify mixture and color match before proceeding with patching. Compact mortar in place and strike-off slightly higher than surrounding surface.
- B. Repair of Formed Surfaces: Remove and replace concrete having defective surfaces if defects cannot be repaired to satisfaction of Architect. Surface defects, as such, include color and texture irregularities, cracks, spalls, air bubbles, honeycomb, rock pockets, fins, and other projections on surface and stains and other discolorations that cannot be removed by cleaning.

# 3.16 QUALITY CONTROL TESTING DURING CONSTRUCTION:

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- 5. Compressive Strength Tests: ASTM C39; one set for each 50 cu. yds. or fraction thereof, of each concrete class placed in any one day or for each 4,000 sq. ft. of surface area placed; 1 specimen tested at 7 days, 2 specimens tested at 28 days, 1 specimen retained in reserve for later testing if required.
- 6. Pumped concrete shall be tested at point of discharge per ACI 301.
- F. Additional Tests: The testing service will make additional tests of in-place concrete when test results indicate specified concrete strengths and other characteristics have not been attained in the structure, as directed by the Architect. Testing service may conduct tests to determine adequacy of concrete by cored cylinders complying with ASTM C42, or by other methods, as directed. Contractor shall pay for such tests conducted, and any other additional testing as may be required, when unacceptable concrete is verified.

**END OF SECTION** 

#### STRUCTURAL PRECAST CONCRETE

#### PART 1 GENERAL

#### 1.01 RELATED DOCUMENTS

- A. A. The drawings and general conditions of the contract including General and Supplementary Conditions and other Division 1 Specification sections apply to work of this section.
- B. Examine all other sections of the Specifications for requirements which affect work of this Section whether or not such work is specifically mentioned in this Section.
- C. Coordinate work with that of all trades affecting or affected by work of this Section. Cooperate with such trades to assure the steady progress of all work under the Contract.

## 1.02 DESCRIPTION OF WORK:

- A. Extent of structural precast concrete work is shown on drawings and in schedules.
- B. The extent of Structural Precast Concrete is shown on drawings and includes (but not by way of limitation) 8" prestressed concrete planks, all bearing materials, embedded items, accessories and grouting of plank joints.

# 1.03 RELATED WORK:

- A. Section 03300 Cast in Place Concrete
- B. Section 05500 Metal Fabrications
- C. Section 05120 Structural Steel, Anchor Bolts
- D. Section 07900 Joint Sealants

# 1.04 QUALITY ASSURANCE:

- A. Codes and Standards: Comply with the provisions of the latest edition of the following except where more stringent requirements are shown or specified:
  - 1. ACI 301 "Specifications for Structural Concrete for Buildings."
  - 2. ACI 318 "Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Concrete."
  - 3. Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute, "Manual of Standard Practice."
  - Precast/Prestressed Concrete Institute, "PCI Design Handbook, Precast and Prestressed Concrete."

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other data to show compliance with specifications (including specified standards).

- H. Shop Drawings: Submit shop drawings showing complete information for fabrication and installation of precast concrete units.
  - 1. Indicate member dimensions and cross section
  - Indicate location, size and type of reinforcement, including special reinforcement and lifting devices necessary for handling and erection.
  - 3. Indicate layout, dimensions, and identification of each precast unit corresponding to sequence and procedure of installation.
  - 4. Indicate welded connections by AWS standard symbols.
  - 5. Detail inserts, connections, and joints, including accessories and construction at openings in precast units.
  - 6. Anchorage: Provide location and details of anchorage devices that are to be embedded in other construction. Furnish templates if required for placement.
  - 7. Erection Sequencing: Include erection procedure for precast units and sequence of erection.
- I. Performance Design: Design Calculations:
  - 1. Provide complete design calculations prepared and stamped and signed by a registered professional engineer licensed in the State of Maine.
  - Calculations submitted without affixed stamp and signature will be rejected and returned without review.
  - 3. Plank Design Criteria:
    - a. Design Loads: As indicated on the drawings
    - b. Code: Comply with ACI 318, Latest Edition
    - c. Maximum Superimposed Live Load Deflection:
      - 1. Floors: Span/360
      - 2. Roofs: Span/240
    - d. Planks are to be designed as non-composite
    - e. Camber: Indicate Camber in design calculations.
    - f. Structural Steel Plank Headers: Design where required or indicated.

- C. Uncoated, 7 wire stress relieved strand complying with ASTM A 416. Use grade 250 unless Grade 270 is required by design and has been indicated on shop drawings.
- D. Strand similar to the above, but having the size and ultimate strength of wires increased so that the ultimate strength of the strand is increased approximately 15%, or strand with increased strength but with fewer number of wires per strand, may be used at the manufacturer's option.
- E. Steel Wire: ASTM A 82, plain, cold-drawn, steel.
- F. Welded Wire Fabric: ASTM A 185.
- G. Deformed Welded Wire Fabric: ASTM A 497.
- H. Supports for Reinforcement: Provide supports for reinforcement including bolsters, chairs, spacers and other devices for spacing, supporting and fastening reinforcing, complying with CRSI recommendations.

#### 2.03 CONCRETE MATERIALS

- A. Portland Cement: ASTM C 150, Type I or Type III: Use only one brand and type of cement throughout project, unless otherwise acceptable to Architect.
- B. Aggregates: ASTM C 33, and as herein specified. Provide aggregates from a single source for exposed concrete. Local aggregates not complying with ASTM C 33, but which have shown by special test or actual service to produce concrete of adequate strength and durability, may be used when acceptable to Engineer.
- C. Water: Potable and free from foreign materials in amounts harmful to concrete and embedded steel.
- D. Air-Entraining Admixture: Not Required
- E. Water-Reducing Admixture: ASTM C 494, Type A. Types B, C, D or E may be used, subject to the Architect's approval.
- F. Cement Grout: Portland cement, ASTM C 150, Type 1, and clean, natural sand, ASTM C 404. Maximum ratio of 3.0 parts sand to 1.0 part cement, by volume.

#### 2.04 RELATED MATERIALS

- A. Steel Shapes: ASTM A 36.
- B. Bearing Pads: Provide bearing pads for precast hollow slab units in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations and as indicated.
  - 1. Frictionless Pads: Terrafluorethylene (TFE), with glass fiber reinforcing as required for service load bearing stress.
  - 2. Tempered Hardboard Pads: PS 58, smooth both sides.

- or placing of concrete. Do not relocate bearing plates in units unless acceptable to Architect.
- D. Holes: Cast holes for openings larger than 10" diameter or 10" square in accordance with final shop drawings. Smaller holes will be field cut by trades requiring them, as acceptable to Architect.
- E. Form Coating: Coat surfaces of forms with bond breaking compound before reinforcement is placed. Provide commercial formulation form-coating compounds that will not bound with, stain nor adversely affect concrete surfaces, and will not impair subsequent treatments of concrete surfaces requiring bond or adhesion. Apply in compliance with manufacturer's instructions.
- F. Surface Preparation: Clean reinforcement of loose rust and mill scale, earth and other materials which reduce or destroy bond with concrete.

#### G. Reinforcement:

- 1. Accurately position, support and secure reinforcement against displacement by formwork, construction, or concrete placement operations.
- 2. Locate and support reinforcing the metal chairs, runners, bolsters, spacers and hangers, as required.
- Place reinforcement to obtain the specified coverages for concrete protection.
- 4. Arrange, space and securely tie bars and bar supports to hold reinforcement in position during concrete placement operations.
- Set wire ties so ends are directed into concrete, not toward exposed concrete surfaces.
- H. Tendon Pretensioning: Pretensioning of tendons for prestressed concrete may be accomplished either by single strand tensioning method or multiple-strand tensioning method. Comply with PCI MNL-116 requirements.
- Concrete Placement: Place concrete in a continuous operation to prevent formation
  of seams or planes of weakness in precast units, complying with requirements of ACI
  304. Thoroughly consolidate placed concrete by internal and external vibration
  without dislocation or damage to reinforcement and built-in items.
- J. Identification: Provide permanent markings to identify pick-up points and orientation in structure, complying with markings indicated on final shop drawings. Imprint date of casting on each precast unit on a surface which will not show in finished structure.
- K. Concrete Curing: Curing by low-pressure steam, steam vapor, radiant heat and moisture, or other similar process may be employed to accelerate concrete hardening and to reduce curing time.

- D. Powder-Actuated Fasteners: Powder-actuated fasteners are not permitted for surface attachment of accessory items in precast, prestressed unit, unless otherwise accepted by precast manufacturer.
- E. Installation Tolerances: Install precast units without exceeding following tolerance limits:
  - 1. Variations from Level or Elevation: 1/4" in any 20' run; 1/2" in any 40' run; total plus or minus 1/2" at any location.
  - 2. Variation from Position in Plan: Plus or minus 1/2" maximum at any location.
  - 3. Offsets in alignment of Adjacent Members at Any Joint: 1/16" in any 10' run; 1/4" maximum.
- F. Shoring of Steel Construction: Contractor shall provide all shoring necessary to erect precast plank on steel supporting structure. Contractor shall employ the services of a Specialty Engineer Registered in the State of Maine to design such shoring. Shoring design shall account for all construction loads, unbalanced loading, torsional loading and temporary lateral effects on the steel frame and precast concrete elements. The design shall account for all loadings until such time that the construction is completed.
- G. Grouting Connections and Joints: After precast concrete units have been placed and secured, grout open spaces at connection and joints as follows:
  - Provide forms or other acceptable method to retain grout in place until sufficiently hard to support itself. For Girder Slab construction, break out cores and dam per the manufacturer's recommendations.
  - 2. Provide reinforcement in joint were indicated.
  - Pack spaces with stiff grout material consolidating until voids are completely filled.
  - Place grout to finish smooth, plumb, and level with adjacent concrete surfaces.
  - 5. Keep grouted joints damp for not less than 7 days after initial set.
  - 6. Promptly remove grout material from exposed surfaces before it hardens.
  - 7. Grout shall attain the specified 28 day strength prior to application of topping and superimposed loads for the Girder Slab System.

#### 3.02 PLANT QUALITY CONTROL EVALUATIONS DURING FABRICATION:

- A. Fabricator Requirements:
  - Fabricator is responsible to provide testing to indicate compliance of plank materials and tensioning stresses with manufacturing requirements. Any

- c. Test cores in an air-dry condition per ACI 318 if concrete will be dry during use of completed structure.
- d. Strength of concrete for each series of cores will be considered satisfactory if their average compressive strength is at least 85% of 28-day design compressive strength.
- e. Test results will be made in writing on same day that test is made, with copies to Architect, Contractor, and precast manufacturer. Include in test reports the project identification name and number, date, name of precast concrete manufacturer, name of concrete testing service, identification letter, name, and type of member or members represented by core tests, design compressive strength compression breaking strength and type of break (corrected for length-diameter ratio), direction of applied load to core with respect to horizontal plan of concrete as placed, and moisture condition of core at time of bearing.
- 10. Patching: Where core test results are satisfactory and precast units are acceptable for use in work, fill core holes solid with patching mortar, and finish to match adjacent concrete surfaces.
- 11. Defective Work: Precast concrete units which do not conform to specified requirements, including strength, tolerance, and finishes, shall be replaced with precast concrete units that meet requirements of this section. Contractor shall also be responsible for cost of corrections to other work affected by or resulting from corrections to precast concrete work.

### 3.03 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL TESTING DURING CONSTRUCTION:

- A. Testing Agency/Project Special Inspector shall verify reinforcement, including joint and slab reinforcement (WWF or reinforcing bar). Agent shall verify WWF or reinforcement has been chair/placed with proper clearances.
- B. The Owner shall employ a Testing Laboratory to inspect, sample and test the materials and the production of grout and to submit test reports. Testing shall be performed by technicians certified by the Maine Concrete Technician Certification Board and/or ACI Concrete Field Testing Technician Grade I.
- C. Grout shall be sampled and tested for quality control during placement. Quality control testing shall include the following, unless otherwise directed by the Architect.
- D. See Submittals section for report requirements.
- E. Sample fresh Grout: ASTM C-172, except modified slump to comply with ASTM C-94
- F. Slump: ASTM C-143: One test for each grout load at point of discharge and one test for each set of compressive strength specimens.
- G. Air Content: ASTM C-173: volumetric method or ASTM C-231 pressure method, one for each set of compressive strength specimens.

#### **SECTION 03450**

#### ARCHITECTURAL PRECAST CONCRETE

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

#### 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. General Conditions, Supplementary Conditions and Division 1 - General Requirements apply to Work of this Section.

### 1.2 SUMMARY

- A. Section Includes: Provide plant-precast architectural concrete Work shown and specified. (Specifier may wish to describe units) (Specifier may wish to delineate structural design services; miscellaneous materials, i.e. anchorage and connection devices; testing services; and similar items required of this supplier).
- B. Substitutions: Submit in accordance with requirements of Section 01630.

### 1.3 REFERENCES

- A. American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials (AASHTO).
- B. American Concrete Institute (ACI).
  - 1. ACI 318 "Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Concrete."
  - ACI 533 "Guide for Precast Concrete Wall Panels."
- C. Architectural Precast Association (APA).
- D. American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM).
  - 1. A 36 "Specification for Carbon Structural Steel."
  - 2. A 47 "Specification for Ferritic Malleable Iron Castings."
  - 3. A 123 "Specification for Zinc (Hot-Dip Galvanized) Coatings on Iron and Steel Products."
  - 4. A 153 "Specification for Zinc Coating (Hot-Dip) on Iron and Steel Hardware."
  - 5. A 185 "Specification for Steel Welded Wire Fabric, Plain, for Concrete Reinforcement."
  - A 283 "Specification for Low and Intermediate Tensile Strength Carbon Steel Plates."
  - 7. A 307 "Specification for Carbon Steel Bolts and Studs 60,000 PSI Tensile Strength."
  - 8. A 325 "Specification for Structural Bolts, Steel, Heat Treated, 120/105 ksi Minimum Tensile Strength."

- G. Concrete Reinforcing Steel Institute (CRSI).
  - 1. "Manual of Standard Practice."
- H. Department of Defense (DOD).
- I. Precast/Prestressed Concrete Institute (PCI).
  - 1. MNL 117 "Manual for Quality Control."
  - 2. MNL 120 "Design Handbook."
- J. Steel Structures Painting Council (SSPC).
  - 1. "Painting Manual."
- K. American Institute of Steel Construction (AISC)
  - 1. "Manual of Steel Construction

#### 1.4 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

- A. Performance Requirements: Comply with Uniform Building Code, (UBC), municipal building codes, regulations of other governing agencies having jurisdiction and as follows: (Some or all of the following performance requirements may apply, depending on the type and use of precast units and the nature of the structure.)
  - 1. (Wind Loads)
  - 2. (Seismic forces).
  - 3. (Building dynamics {thermal, live, impact or concentrated loads, structural deflection, story drift}).

## 1.5 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: (May include color pigments, admixtures, steel primer and galvanized touch-up material).
- B. Shop Drawings
  - 1. Show in-place location, fabrication details, plans, elevations, anchorages, reinforcement, connection details and methods, dimensions, finishes, relationships to adjacent materials, and erection and placement.
  - Show identification marks, coordinated to Shop Drawings, and date of manufacture on all units to facilitate hauling and erection.
  - 3. Setting diagrams, templates, instructions and directions as required for installation.
- C. Engineering Calculations (If required): Engineering calculations sealed by an engineer licensed to practice in (project state)

- 2. Obtain Architect's approval of initial production units of each type listed.(List unit types requiring approval ).
- 3. Supply initial production units for job site assembly with other materials, for approval, as noted in this Section and in Division 1.

### 1.7 DELIVERY, STORAGE, AND HANDLING

- Deliver units to the Project site in such quantities and at such times to ensure continuity of installation.
- B. Avoid job site storage. When job site storage is required store in a manner to prevent physical damage and so that markings are visible.
- C. Lift and support only at designated lifting or supporting points as shown on reviewed Shop Drawings.
- D. Provide anchorage items to be embedded in or attached to other construction without delaying the Work. Provide setting diagrams, templates, instructions, and directions as required for installation.

#### 1.8 PROJECT CONDITIONS PROJECT CONDITIONS

A. Field Dimensions: General Contractor to furnish field measurements, if required, to precast fabricator.

### PART 2 - PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Approved Fabricators:
  - Fabricators not listed as approved shall request approval, as specified in Section 01630.

### 2.2 MATERIALS

- A. Concrete Materials:
  - Portland Cement: ASTM C 150, Type I or III, white or gray colors to achieve desired finish colors. Use only one brand, type, and color from the same mill. Gray cement maybe used for non-exposed backup mixes.
  - 2. Aggregates: ASTM C 33, gradation may differ to achieve desired finish characteristics. Select coarse and fine aggregate colors and screen sizes to match approved sample(s). Verify that adequate supply, from one pitor quarry, for each type of aggregate is available for the entire Project. If possible obtain entire aggregate supply prior to starting Work, or have aggregate supply held in reserve by aggregate supplier.
  - 3. (Lightweight aggregate: ASTM C 330).

- 9. (Stainless Steel Plate: ASTM F 593, Type 304 or Type 316; bolts and studs, nuts and washers).
- 10. Finish for Steel Connection Materials:
  - a. Hot-dip galvanize (ASTM A 123 or A 153) steel exposed to weather in final assembly.
  - b. Shop Prime Remaining Steel Shapes: SSPC-Paint 25.
  - c. Anchor Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Cadmium Plated: ASTM A 563, Grade C.
  - d. Hot-dip galvanize (ASTM A 153) setting bolts or projecting steel in masonry applications.
  - e. Galvanizing Repair Paint: DOD-P-21035A or SSPC-Paint 20.
  - f. Welding Electrodes: Comply with AWS Standards.
- E. (Bearing Pads: Elastomeric pads, AASHTO M251; ASTM D 412).
  - F. Grout Materials:
    - 1. Cement Grout: Cement ASTM C 150; sand ASTM C 404; proportions 1:2.5 by volume, minimum water for placement and hydration.
    - Non-Shrink Grout: ASTM C 1107.
    - 3. Epoxy Grout: Consult suppliers.

### 2.3 MIXES

- A. Design mixes for each type of concrete specified may be prepared by an independent testing agency or by b architectural precast manufacturing plant personnel at precast fabricator's option.
- B. Proportion mixes by either testing agency trial batch or field test data methods in accordance with ACI 211.1, using materials to be used on the Project, to provide normal weight concrete with properties as follows:
  - 1. Compressive Strength: 5,000 psi (or other strength requirement) when tested in accordance with ASTM C 39.
  - 2. Maximum water cement ratio 0.40 at point of placement.
  - 3. Add air-entrainment admixture to result in air content at point of placement complying with ACI 533 requirements.
  - 4. List other admixtures and recommended quantities.
  - 5. Water absorption maximum 6% (by weight) when tested in accordance with ASTM C 642.
  - 6. (List ingredients of Architect's approved sample mix(es) when appropriate).
- C. Follow procedures similar to paragraph 2.3.B for lightweight concrete mixes.

## The Waterview at Bayside Condominium

- C. (Non-certified producers shall furnish and pay for reports by an independent Testing Laboratory, approved by the Owner as specified in paragraph 2.6.D).
- D. (The Owner may retain an independent Testing Laboratory to evaluate fabricator's quality control and testing methods. Testing Laboratory shall be certified by CCRL or similar National authority. Fabricator shall allow Testing Laboratory access to all operations pertinent to the Project).
- E. Defective Work: Discard units that do not conform to requirements as shown or specified. Replace with units which meet requirements.

#### PART 3 - EXECUTION

#### 3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Field Dimensions: Furnish field dimensions to fabricator as required.
- B. Examine substrates and conditions for compliance with requirements for installation, tolerances, true and level bearing surfaces, and other conditions affecting performance of architectural precast concrete units. Do not proceed with installation until unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.
- C. Do not install units until supporting structure has been completed (has attained minimum allowable design compressive strength).

#### 3.2 ERECTION

- A. Erection shall be by persons experienced and trained in placement and securing of architectural precast concrete units.
- B. Erect level, plumb, and true to line. Do not allow cumulative dimensional errors to develop. Adjustments such as shimming which would place additional stress on units will not be permitted. Adhere to dimensional tolerances in accordance with PCI recommendations. Erect and secure in a manner to prevent damage to units or units in place. Replace any damaged units.
- C. Lift and handle precast using lift points and embeds as shown on precast shop drawings.
- D. Erection Tolerances:
  - 1. Erect within tolerances listed in ACI-533.
  - 2. Erect to conform with structure tolerances listed in ACI-533.
  - Where two stage joint seal is required, sequence with sealant applicator to ensure that sealant, gaskets, and similar items required for interior side seal are installed concurrently with installation of precast units.
- E. Joint Sealants: As specified in Section 07900.

#### 3.3 REPAIR

#### **SECTION 03540**

#### GYPSUM CEMENTITIOUS UNDERLAYMENT

# SPECIFICATION FOR GYP-CRETE 2000<sup>©</sup> FLOOR UNDERLAYMENT OVER ACOUSTI-MAT<sup>©</sup> II SOUND DEADENING PAD

## **PART 1 GENERAL**

#### 1.01 SUMMARY

A. Work of this section includes installation of gypsum cementitious underlayment over sound deadening pad. This specification for Gyp-Crete 2000 Floor Underlayment over Acousti-Mat II sound deadening pad is based on products of Maxxon Corporation, Hamel, MN. Products of other manufacturers may be considered, subject to compliance with requirements as judged solely by Architect.

#### 1.02 SECTION INCLUDES

- A. Gyp-Crete 2000 gypsum cement
- B. Acousti-Mat II
- C. Maxxon Floor Primer
- D. Maxxon Overspray

#### 1.03 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Gyp-Crete 2000 Installer's Qualifications: Installation of Gyp-Crete 2000 shall be by an applicator authorized by the Maxxon Corporation using Maxxon approved mixing and pumping equipment.
- B. Acousti-Mat II Installer's Qualifications: Installation of Acousti-Mat II shall be by an applicator authorized by the Maxxon Corporation.

#### 1.04 DELIVERY, STORAGE AND HANDLING

A. General Requirements: Materials shall be delivered in their original, unopened packages, and protected from exposure to the elements. Damaged or deteriorated materials shall be removed from the premises.

### 1.05 SITE CONDITIONS

A. Environmental Requirements: Before, during and after installation of Gyp-Crete 2000 and Acousti-Mat II, building interior shall be enclosed and maintained at a temperature above 50 degrees F (10 degrees C).

#### PART 2 PRODUCTS

- B. Priming Acousti-Mat II: Prime Acousti-Mat II using the Maxxon Floor Primer to bond the Gyp-Crete 2000 to the mat.
- C. Application: Place Gyp-Crete 2000 a minimum 1 inch (25 mm) thick, over loosely laid Acousti-Mat II. Spread and screed Gyp-Crete 2000 to a smooth surface.
- D. Drying: General Contractor shall provide continuous ventilation and adequate heat to rapidly remove moisture from the area until the Gyp-Crete 2000 is dry. General Contractor shall provide mechanical ventilation if necessary. Under the above conditions, for 1 inch thick Gyp-Crete 2000, 7-10 days is usually adequate drying time. To test for dryness, tape a 24 inch by 24 inch (609 mm by 609 mm) section of plastic or high density rubber mat to the surface of the underlayment. After 48-72 hours, if no condensation occurs, the underlayment shall be considered dry. Perform dryness test 5-7 days after pour.

#### 3.04 PREPARATION FOR INSTALLATION OF GLUE DOWN FLOOR GOODS

- A. Sealing: Seal all areas that receive glue down floor goods with Maxxon Overspray according to the Maxxon Corporation's specifications. Any floor areas where the surface has been damaged shall be cleaned and sealed regardless of floor covering to be used. Where floor goods manufacturers require special adhesive or installation systems, their requirements supersede these recommendations.
- B. Floor Goods Procedures: See the Maxxon Corporation's "Procedures for Attaching Finished Floor Goods to Maxxon Underlayments" brochure for guidelines for installing finished floor goods. This procedure is not a warranty and is to be used as a guideline only.

#### 3.05 FIELD QUALITY CONTROL

- A. Slump Test: Gyp-Crete 2000 mix shall be tested for slump as it's being pumped using a 2 inch by 4 inch (50 mm by 101 mm) cylinder resulting in a patty size of 8 inches (203 mm) plus or minus 1 inch (25 mm) diameter.
- B. Field Samples: At least one set of 3 molded cube samples shall be taken from each day's pour during the Gyp-Crete 2000 application. Cubes shall be tested as recommended by the Maxxon Corporation in accordance with modified ASTM C 472. Test results shall be available to architect and/or contractor upon request from applicator.

## 3.06 PROTECTION

1 L L

A. Protection From Heavy Loads: During construction, place temporary wood planking over Gyp-Crete 2000 wherever it will be subject to heavy wheeled or concentrated loads.

### ...END OF SECTION 03450



## PROJECT TEAM

BUILDING OWNER:

WATERVIEW DEVELOPMENT. LLC

477 CONGRESS STREET PORTLAND, MAINE 04101 TEL: (207) 773-3477

#### ARCHITECT:



☐ 434 Cumberland Avenue Portland, ME 04101 Phone: (207)774-4441 Fax: (207)774-4016

www.CWSarch.com

#### GENERAL CONTRACTOR



Planners \* Managers \* Design/Builders **Building Excellence Since 1958** P.O. Box 1396, Portland, Maine 04005 (207) 772-2868 \* Fax (207) 885-5135

#### SITE/CIVIL ENGINEERING:

#### MITCHELL ASSOCIATES

Landscape Architects

The Staples School 70 Center Street Portland, Maine 04101 (207) 774-4427

#### STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING:

## BECKER

structural engineers, inc

75 York Street Portland, ME 04101-4550 Tel: 207.879.1838 Fax: 207.879.1822

#### MECHANICAL/ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS.



CONSULTING ENGINEER:

red, P.O. Box 297, Freeport, Ma Tel - (207) 865-9475 Fax - (207) 865-1800

#### ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR:



## ABBREVIATIONS:

AIR CONDITIONING ABOYE
PLAS ACOUSTICAL PLASTER
ACOUSTIC CEILING TILE
ADOENDA, ADDENDUM
ADJACENT
ABOYE FINISHED FLOOR
ACCESS PANEL BOTTOM CHORD EXTENSION BOARD BORROWED LIGHT PANEL. BOTTOM OF BOTTOM OF FOOTING BOTTOM OF STEEL BOTH SIDES BRICK SHELF ELEVATION

CHANNEL CARPET CARPET
CATCH BASIN: CHALKBOARD
CUBIC FEET PER MINUTE
CONTROL JOINT; CONSTRUCTION
JOANT CENTERLINE
CONCRETE MASONRY UNIT
CERAMIC TILE
CABMET UNIT HEATER

DISHMASHER
DOMAIST FAN; EACH FACE
EDPANSION JOINT
ETHTLENE PROPPLENE
DENE MONOMER
EACH WAY
ELECTRIC WATER COOLER
EXISTING
EXISTING
EXISTING
EXITERIOR
EXITERIOR

EF EJ EPOM

EXTENSIVE
FLAT BAR
FURNISHED BY OTHERS
FLOOR CLEAN—OUT
FLOOR DRAIN
FIRE EXTINGUISHER CABINET
FINISHED FLOOR; FAR FACE
FINISHED FLOOR; FAR FACE FINISH(ED) FIXTURE FLOOR FRAMED OPENING FACE OF FINISH FAR SIDE

GACE, GAUGE
GRAB BAR
GENERAL CONTRACTOR
GYPSUM DROP—IN TILE
GLASS
GYPSUM WALL BOARD

HANDICAPPED; HOLLOW CORE HIGH DENSITY OVERLAY HOLLOW METAL HOLLOW METAL HORIZONTAL HEAT RECOVERY UNIT HEATING AND VENTILATING AND AIR CONDITIONING HOT WATER HEATER

SOLATION JOINT INTERIOR INTERIOR INVERT

JOINT ANGLE LONG LEG HORIZONTAL LONG LEG VERTICAL LIGHTING PANEL

MEDIUM DENSITY OVERLAY MASONRY OPENING MOISTURE-RESISTANT MAKE-UP AIR NOT IN CONTRACT

ON CENTER OUTSIDE FACE; OWNER FURNISHED FURNISHED OWNER FURNISHED AND INSTALLED BY CONTRACTOR OPERING OPPOSITE

OFIC

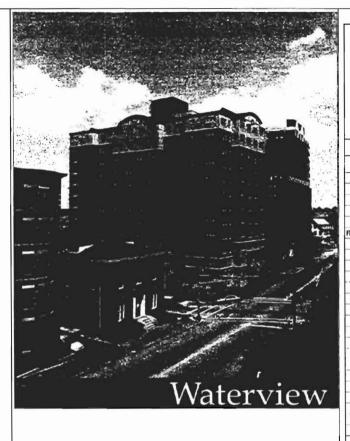
PLAM PLAS PLF PLYWD PP PSF PSI PTID PTIN PVC

OPPOSTE
PUBLIC ADDRESS
POWDER-ACTUATED FASTENER
PLATE
PLASTIC LAMINATE
PLASTIC LAMINATE
PLASTER
POUNDS PER LUNEAR FOOT
PLINYOOD
POWDER PANEL
POWDER PANEL
POWDER PANEL
POWDER PER SQUARE NOCH
PANTITION
POLYMENT, CHLORIDE
RESE: RADIO-

RISER; RADIUS RUBBER BASE REFRIGERATOR REFRIGERATOR REFRIGERATOR

ROUGH OPENING REMOVABLE PANEL RUB-RAIL SOUD CORE SOUARE FOOT; SUPPLY FAN SHEAR KEY SMILAR STANLESS STEEL STEEL STEEL

STEEL STANDARD STRUCTURAL STRUCTURAL TEMPORARY BENCHMARK TOP CHORD EXTENSION



## **GENERAL NOTES PERTAINING TO THE** CONSTRUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTATION:

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL REVIEW AND DIRECT ALL SUBCONTRACTORS TO REVIEW ALL DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS TO ASCERTAIN THE SCOPE OF WORK FOR EACH TRADE PRIOR TO BID. ALL CONTRACTORS SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING ALL MATERIALS AND WORKMANSHIP IN ACCORDANCE WITH FEDERAL, STATE, CITY AND LOCAL BUILDING CODES AND THEIR REQUIREMENTS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR OBTAINING PERMITS AND APPROVALS AS REQUIRED BY THE LOCAL JURISDICTIONAL AUTHORITIES FOR

4. BEFORE COMMENCING WORK, THE

## SYMBOLS LEGEND:



SECTION



DETAIL



ELEVATION LEVEL REVISION



MNDOW TYPE DOOR NUMBER

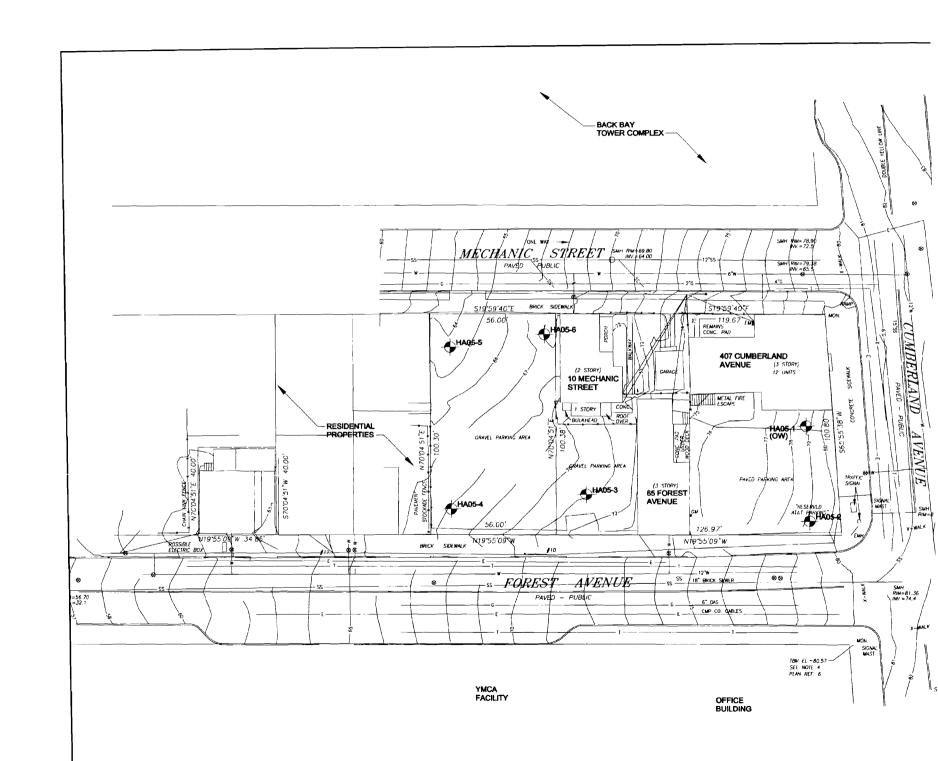
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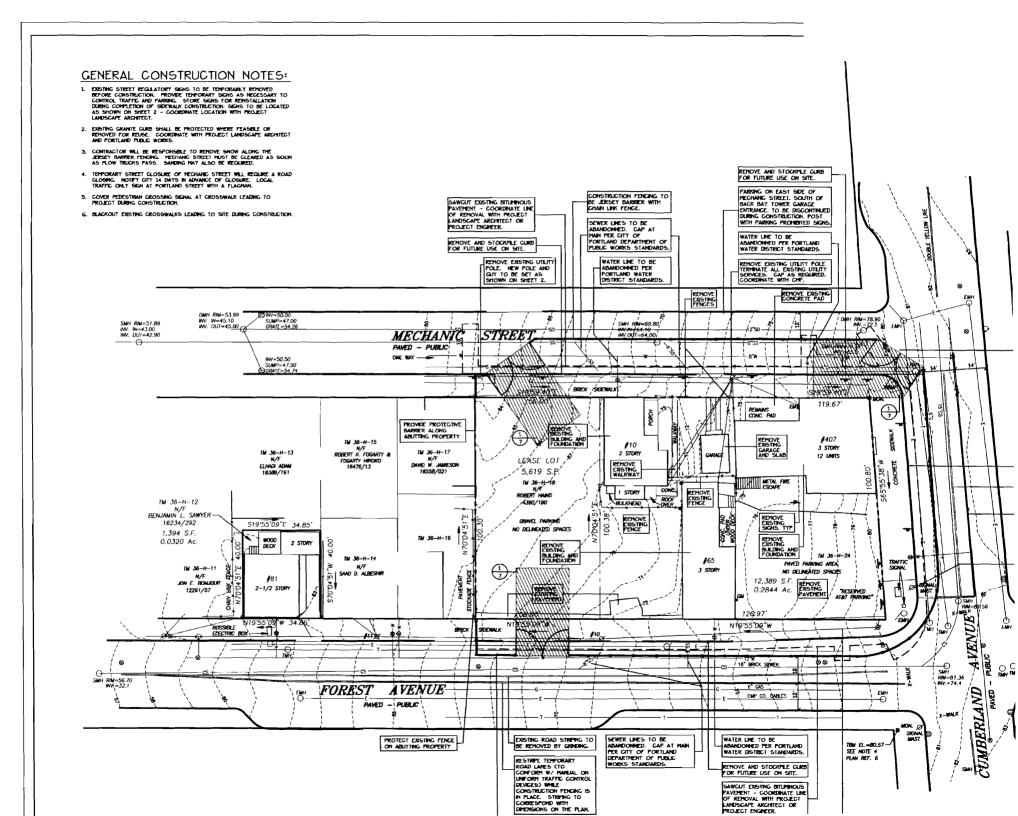
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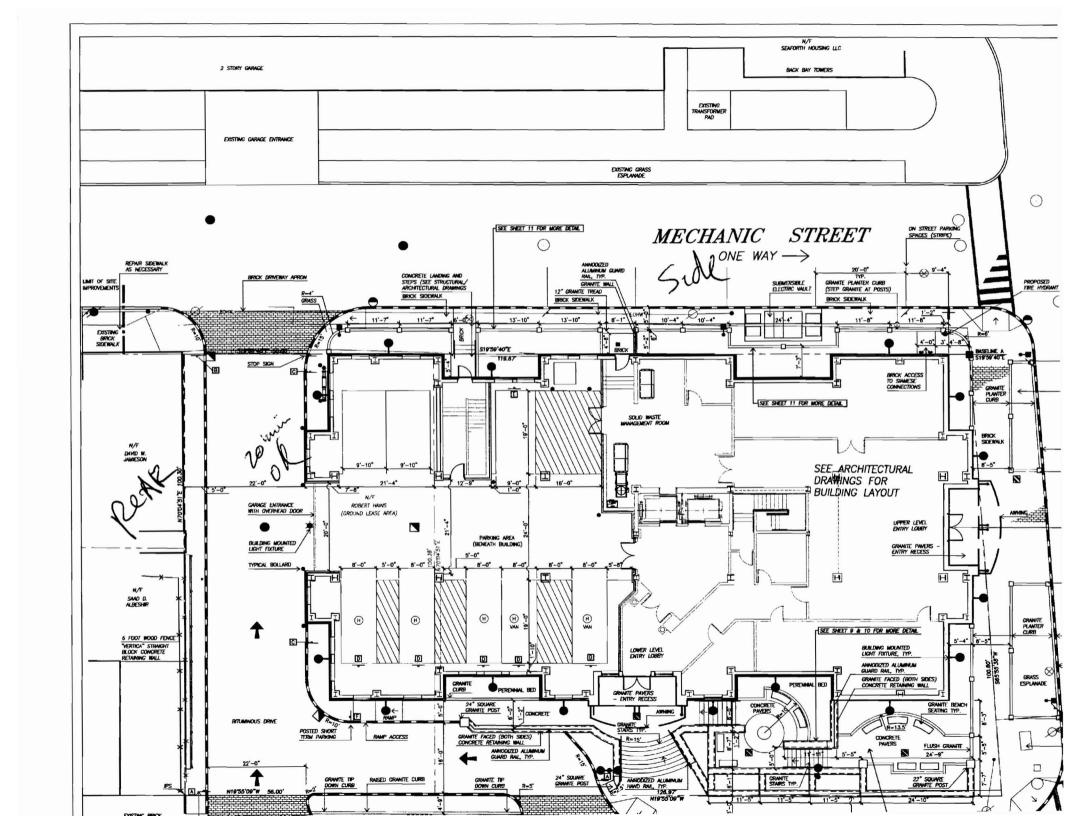


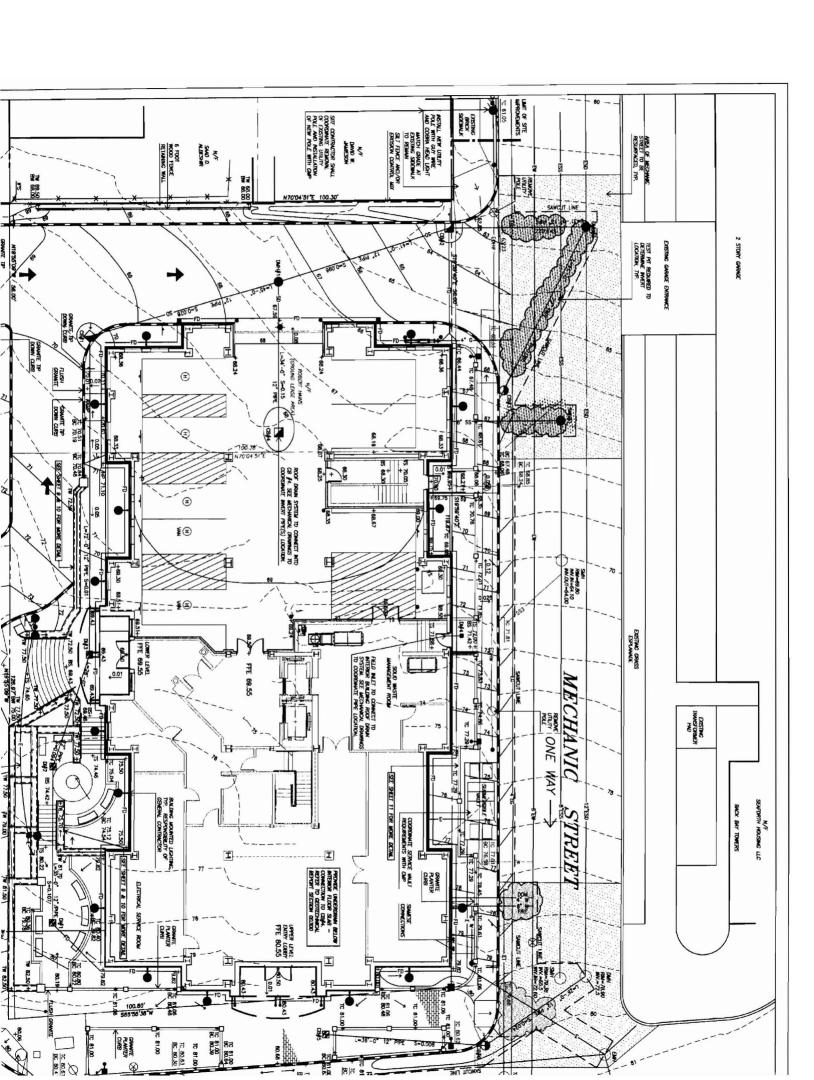
INTERIOR ELEVATION

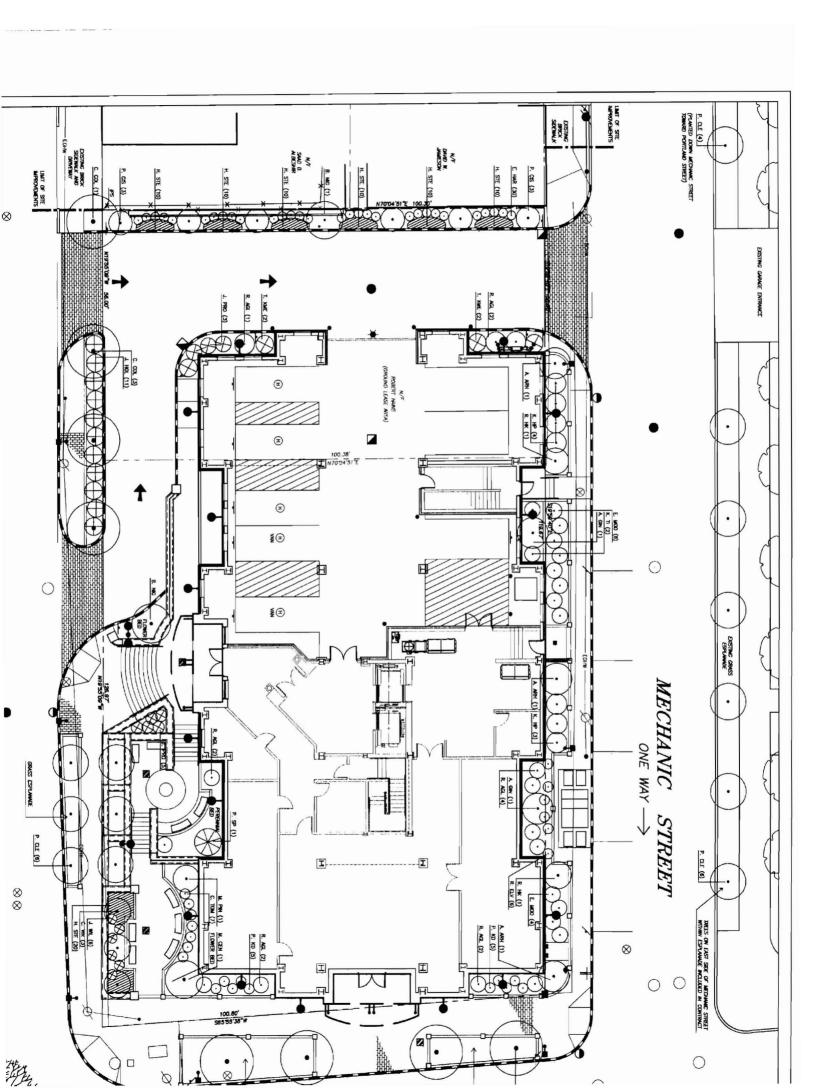
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			ISSUE DESCRIPTION AND DATE				
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GURE 2	SITE & SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION LOCATION PLAN			0	0		
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1	EXISTING CONDITIONS & DEMOLITION PLAN	0	0	0	0		
3	CRADING, DRAINAGE & UTILITIES PLAN	0	0	0	0		
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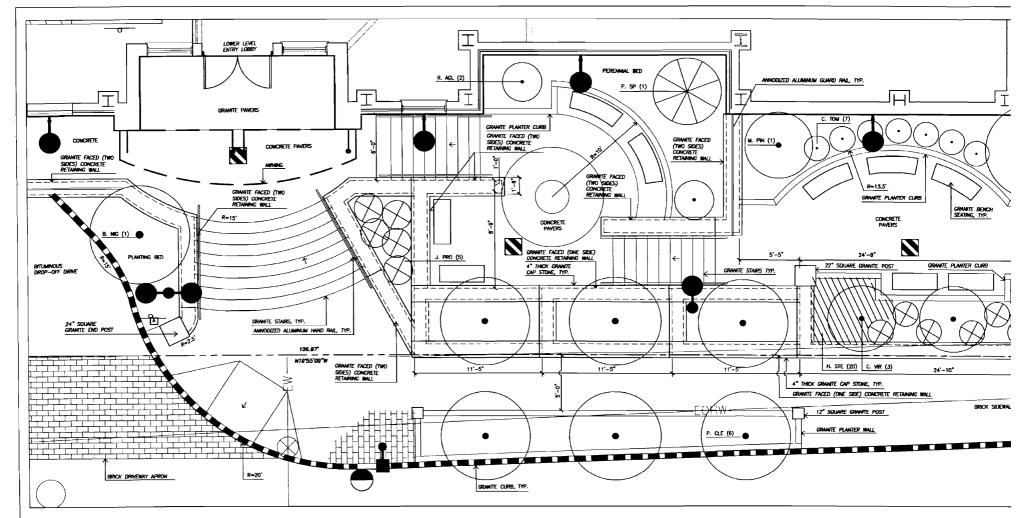




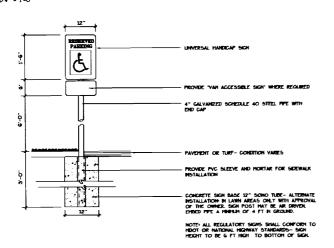




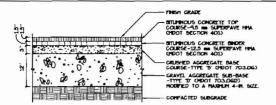




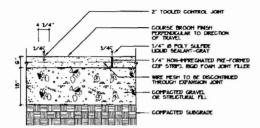
## COMMON AREA PLAN



PAVING DETAILS

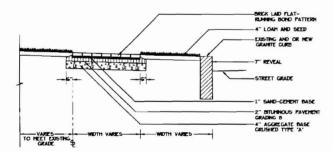


## BITUMINOUS PAVEMENT - DRIVEWAY + PARKING

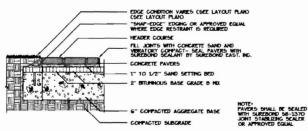


2 CONCRETE WALK

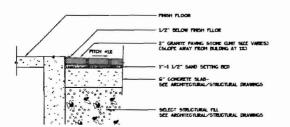
NOTE: DO NOT PROVIDE TOOLED EDGE ALONG GRANTE CARRE

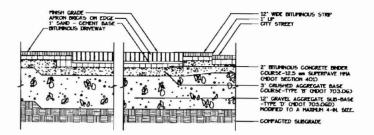


3 BRICK SIDEWALK WITH GRANITE CURB

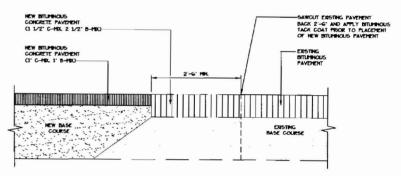


4 CONCRETE PAVERS

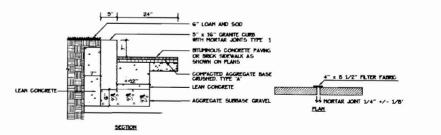




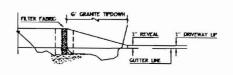
BRICK DRIVEWAY APRON



7 PAVEMENT SAWCUT DETAIL



8 VERTICAL GRANITE CURB



TIPDOWN CURB

GRANITE 6 NOT TO SCALE

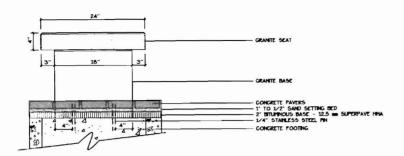


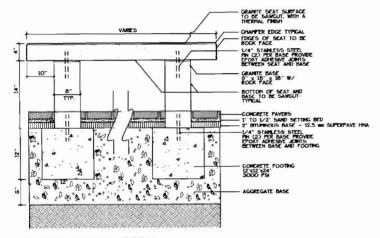
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PLANTA



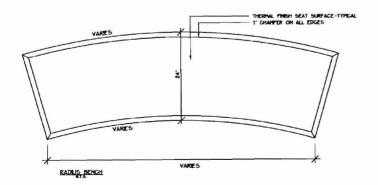
13 HANDICAF

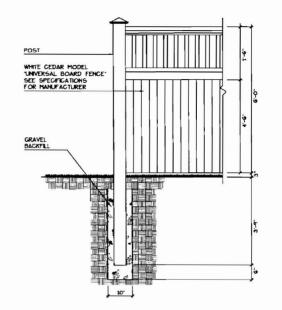




GRANITE BENCH DETAIL

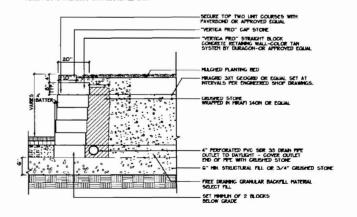
7 NOT TO SCALE





3 SOLID WOOD FENCE

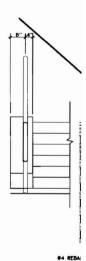
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STANTED BY A HAME PROFESSIONAL DISHERER DRAFER SMALL REPER TO
GEOTECHEAN REPORT HOLDERD IN PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS.
GEOTECHEA STRENGET WITH CONTRACTINED, WHERE GLIDE RALS OR
PROFE POSTS MITCHESELT WITH CONTRACT, DAY



CONCRETE SEGMENTAL RETAINING WALL



6 ELECTRIC 7 NOT TO SCALE



6" C

7 CONCRE 7 NOT TO SCALE LOAN AND SEED

PAYDENT

COPPACTED EXCAVATED NATERAL OR COPPACTED EXCAVATED NATERAL OR COPPACTED DO NOT RECOMBELLY COPPACT OF CRESHED STORE DESCRIPTION OF RECOMBELLY COPPACT OF COPPACT OR COPPACTED SPECIAL DISCREPANCE PROCEDURE PROCEDURE PROCEDURE PROCEDURE COMPACT SHOWS AND SEASON SEED THE SAME SHOWS TO OF PRE-

BBALL DEET SHAPE AND A BOVE OF PIPE.

PROVIDE A HEMBIN OF G" OF SELECT BROWN NATIONAL OR CRUMEDD STORE WHERE REQUIRE DETWECH TO OF PIPE. AND MISLATION PROVIDE OF THE AND A STANDARD POLYSTYRENE FOAM INSEATION WHERE COVER IS LESS THAN 4 FEET DEEP ON 3 SELECS.

3.44\* CRUMENDD STORE FOR PIPE BELIONING.

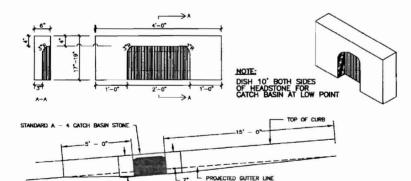
NOTES

ALL TRENCH DIPENSIONS SHALL BE IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE CITY OF FORTLAND'S DETAIL PIGLIRE I 1-13 OF THE TECHNICAL AND DESIGN STANDARDS AND CARDELINES.

- 3/4" CRUSHED STONE FOR PIPE BEI ESTABLISH TRENCH PROFILE

SG" MIN. FOR EXCAVATION BILLOW ESTABLISHED TRENCH PROVIDE 2" CRUSHED STORE 703.33 WHEN REQUIRED

TO PIPE TRENCH DETAIL

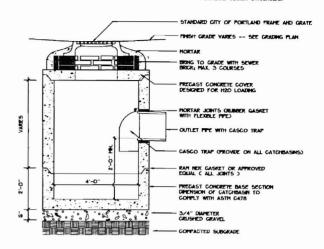


TYPICAL PAVEMENT GRADING ON SLOPES FOR CATCH BASIN AND INLET

2 GRANITE INLET STONE



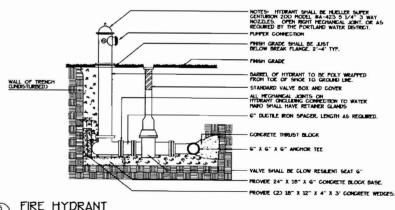
## MOTE: GRATE AND COVER TO CONFORM TO CITY OF PORTLAND DESIGN STANDARDS.



### PRECAST CONCRETE CATCHBASIN WITH CASCO TRAP

B NOT TO SCAL

## NOTE: SET BACK SHALL CONFORM TO M.D.O.T. POLICY FOR ABOVE GROUND UTLITY LOCATIONS TYPICALLY 3 FT RICH EDGE OR SHOLLER OF 1 FT FROM FACE OF CURB. CONFINM WITH THE PORTLAND WATER DISTRICT.



5 FIRE HYDRANT

NOTES:
PLUG ALL LETTING HOLES. JOINT SECTIONS AND NSDE MANHOLE BOOT WITH HON-SHRINK GROUT, HANNOLE CHAMPELS REQUIRENC CHAMPEL IN AUGMENT. TO DE BULLT ON SHOOTH RADUS, IF SEE, PEPE ENTRE, CHAMPEL TO BE SHAPED TO RECEIVE ADRED SECTION.

PRECAST RENFORCED CONCRETE BARREL SECTION. MATCH 1'-0" - 4'-0" LENGTH TO MEET FIELD CONDITIONS.

-SAFETY STEPS - POLYETHYLENE

CUT BACK PIPE TO HANHOLE LD.

FINESH CRADE

STANDARD CITY OF PORTLAND FRAME AND COVER

FINESH CRADE

STANDARD CITY OF PORTLAND FRAME AND COVER

FINESH CRADE

STANDARD CITY OF PORTLAND FRAME AND COVER

FINESH CRADE

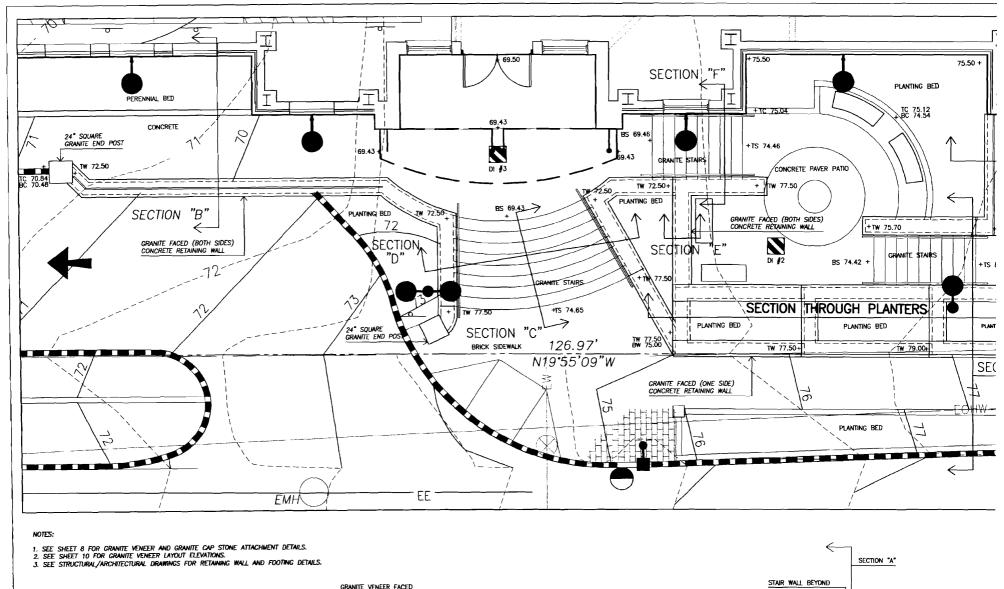
STANDARD CITY OF PORTLAND FRAME AND COVER

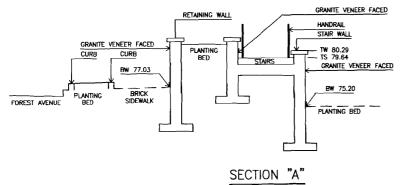
STANDARD CITY OF PORTLAND FRAME AND COVER

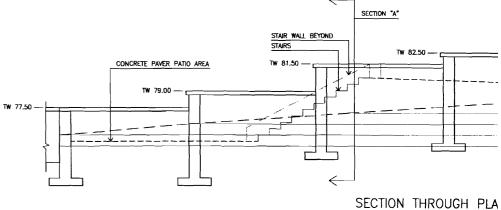
STANDARD CITY OF PORTLAND FRAME AND COVER

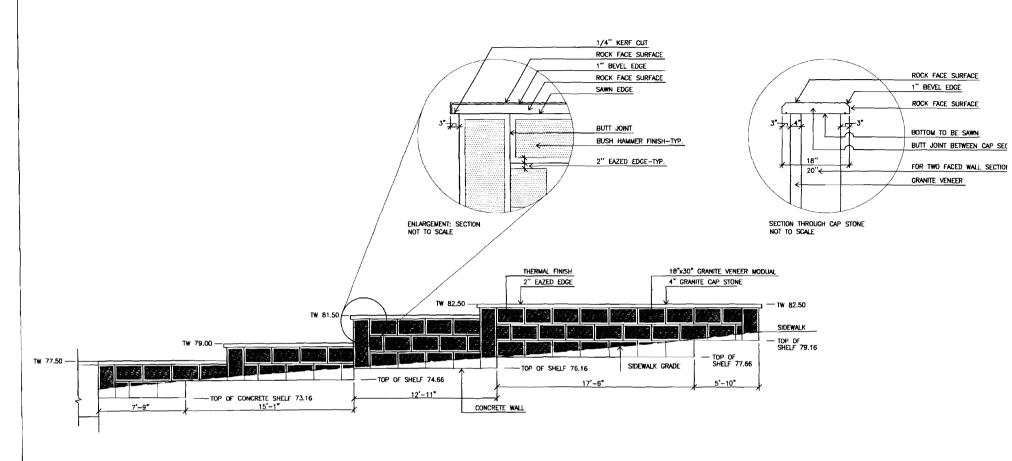
FINESH CRADE

STANDARD CITY OF PORTLAND FRAME AND COVER



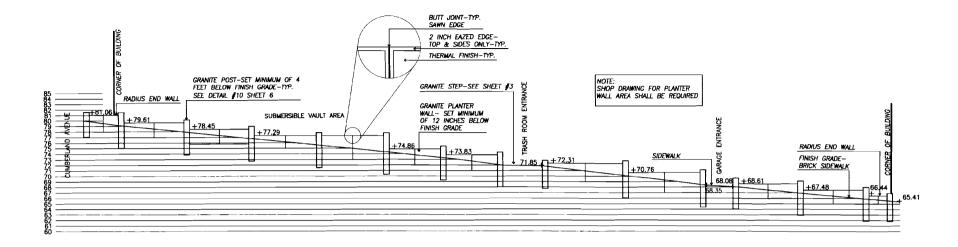




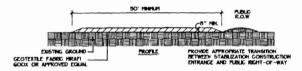


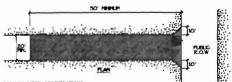
FOREST AVENUE RETAINING WALL ELEVATION

HORIZORIA MALLE 1/4" = 1-0"



MECHANIC STREET GRANITE PLANTER WALL SECTION





#### CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS

- CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS

  1 STOPS SEEP A ASHIFT DESIGNATION IN 43, SEE NO. 2 C23" TO 1.5"). USE GRUSHED STONE.

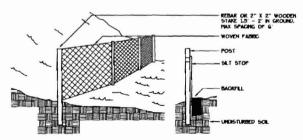
  2. LINKITH: AS ETTECTIVE, BIT HOT LESS THAN BO TEET.

  3. THORNESS HOT LESS THAN DOUT CON INCRES.

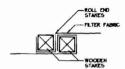
  4. WOTH: NOT LESS THAN FULL WOTH OF ALL POINT OF NORESS OR ECRESS.

  5. WASHING, WHEN NECCESARY, WHELLS SHALL BE CLEANED TO REPORT SEPRENT PROOF TO ENTRANCE ONTO FLERE RIGHT-OF-WAY, WHEN WASHING IS REQUIRED. IT SHALL BE DONE ON AN AREA STABLIZED WITH COLDENSED STONE WHEN THE ORDINARY WASHING IS SPECIALED. TO SHALL BE DONE ON AN AREA STABLIZED WITH COLDENSED STONE WHEN TO BRANCH WASHING IS SECRET TO SHORT WASHING TO SHAPE OF SHALL BE DONE ON AN AREA STABLIZED WITH COLDENSED STONE WHEN TO BRANCH WASHING THE OFFICIAL SHAPE OF SHAPE OF

### STABILIZED CONSTRUCTION ENTRANCE

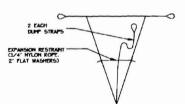


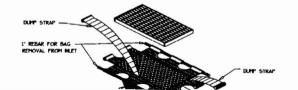
- SET FENCE TO BE INSTALLED PARALLEL TO EXISTING CONTOURS DOWNSLOPE FROM AREAS OF SOIL DISTURBANCE.
- 2. SET PENCE TO BE SECURELY ATTACHED TO THE UPSLOPE SIDE OF THE SUPPORTING STANES.
- 3. BOTTOM 4 TO G NOMES OF SUT PENCE TO BE BURKED IN SLOPE AND BACKFILLED WITH COMPACTED SOIL.
- INSPECTION SHALL BE HADE AFTER EVERY RAINFALL WITH REMOVAL OF EXCESSIVE SEDIMENT AND REPAR OF THE FENCE ACCOMPLISHED PROMPTLY.
- 5. SET PENCE AND ACCUPILATED SEDIMENT SHALL BE RENOVED AS SOON AS PENNENANT EROSION CONTROL MEASURES HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED.



END POST OVERLAP DETAIL NOT TO SCALE

SILT FENCE NOT TO SCALE





#### GENERAL NOTES

- THE NOTES ON THESE DRAWINGS ARE NOT INTENDED TO REPLACE
  SPECIFICATIONS. SEE SPECIFICATIONS FOR REQUIREMENTS IN ADDITION TO
  GENERAL NOTES. INCONSISTENCIES BETWEEN THESE DRAWINGS AND THE
  SPECIFICATIONS SHALL BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE ARCHITECT
  PRIOR TO PROCEEDING WITH THE AFFECTED PORTION OF THE WORK.
- STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS SHALL BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH JOB SPECIFICATIONS AND ARCHITECTURAL, MECHANICAL, ELECTRICAL, PLUMBING, AND SITE DRAWINGS. CONSULT THESE DRAWINGS FOR LOCATIONS AND DIMENSIONS OF OPENINGS. CHASES, INSERTS, REGLETS, SLEEVES, DEPRESSIONS, AND DITHER DETAILS NOT SHOWN ON STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS.
- ALL DIMENSIONS, EXISTING CONDITIONS, AND AS-BUILT CONDITIONS MUST BE VERRIED IN THE FIELD. ANY DISCREPANCIES SHALL BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH THE AFFECTED PART OF THE WORK.
- 4. THE STRUCTURE IS DESIGNED TO BE SELF SUPPORTING AND STABLE ONLY AFTER THE STRUCTURAL WORK CONTINED IN THE S- DRAWINGS IS COMPLETED. IT IS THE CONTRACTOR'S SOLE RESPONSIBILITY TO DETERMINE ERECTION PROCEDURES AND SEQUENCE TO INSURE THE SAFETY OF THE BUILDING AND ITS COMPONENTS DURING EPECTION. THIS MICLIDES THE ADDITION OF NECESSARY SHORMIC, SHETTING, TEMPORARY BRACING, GUYS OR TIEDDWINS. SUCH MATERIAL SHALL REMAIN THE PROPERTY OF THE CONTRACTOR AFTER COMPLETION OF THE PROJECT.
- SECTIONS AND DETAILS SHOWN ON ANY STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS SHALL BE CONSIDERED TYPICAL FOR SIMILAR CONDITIONS AS DETERMINED BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER. THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER RESERVES THE RIGHT TO INTERPRET DETAILS TO ADDRESS OTHER PROJECT CONDITIONS.
- PROVIDE AND INSTALL NECESSARY MATERIAL TO CONNECT ELEVATOR SUPPORT BEAMS AND GUIDE RALLS. LOCATION AND SIZE OF MEMBERS AND ANY INSERTS REQUIRED SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE ELEVATOR MANUFACTURER.
- 7. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT COMPLETE SHOP DRAWINGS FOR ALL PARTS OF THE WORK, INCLUDING DESCRIPTION OF SHORING, AND CONSTRUCTION METHODS AND SEQUENCING WHERE APPLICABLE. NO PERFORMANCE OF THE WORK INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, FABRICATION OF REFECTION OF NEW STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS, SHALL COMMENCE WITHOUT REVIEW OF THE SHOP DRAWINGS BY THE ARCHITECT AND ENGINEER. FOR SHOP DRAWINGS AND SUBMITTALS REQUIRED, REFERENCE THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS.
- 8. ALL APPLICABLE FEDERAL, STATE, AND MUNICIPAL REGULATIONS SHALL BE FOLLOWED, INCLUDING THE FEDERAL DEPARTMENT OF LABOR OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ACT.
- 9. IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE (2003 EDITION, SECTION 1704.1), A STATEMENT OF SPECIAL INSPECTIONS IS REQUIRED AS A CONDITION FOR PERMIT ISSUANCE BY THE LOCAL CODE OFFICIAL THIS STATEMENT SHALL INCLUDE A COMPLETE LIST OF INMERICALS AND WORK REQUIRING SPECIAL INSPECTIONS, THE INSPECTIONS TO BE PERFORMED AND A LIST OF THE INDIVIDUALS, APPROVED ACENCIES AND FIRMS INTENDED TO BE RETAINED FOR CONDUCTING SUCH INSPECTIONS.
- 10. REFERENCE THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS FOR ALL TESTING REQUIREMENTS.

#### DESIGN LOADS

- BUILDING CODE:
   INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE, 2003 EDITION
   ASCE 7-02 MINIMUM DESIGN LOADS FOR BUILDINGS
   AND OTHER STRUCTURES.
- 2. DESIGN FLOOR LIVE LOADS:
  LOBBIES & MEETING ROOM:
  LOBBIES & MEETING ROOM:
  100 PSF
  PRIVATE ROOMS & CORRIDORS SERVING: 40 PSF
  PRIVATE ROOMS & PARTITIONS
  STAIRS:
  100 PSF
  ROOF:
  100 PSF
- 3. DESIGN ROOF SNOW LOAD:
  GROUND SNOW LOAD (Pg):
  SNOW EXPOSURE FACTOR (Ce):
  SNOW LOAD IMPORTANCE FACTOR (8):
  FLAT ROOF SNOW LOAD (PF):
  46 PSF + DRIFT
- 4. DESIGN WIND LOAD:
  BASIC WIND SPEED: 100 MPH
  WIND LOAD IMPORTANCE FACTOR (IW): 1.00
  WIND EXPOSURE: C
  INTERNAL PRESSURE COEFFICIENT: ±0.18
  COMPONENTS & CLADDING LOADS PER ASCE 7-02
- 5. DESIGN SEISMIC LOADS:
  EQUIVALENT LATERAL FORCE PROCEDURE
  SEISMIC USE GROUP:
  SEISMIC USE GROUP:
  SEISMIC INFORTANCE FACTOR (10):1.0
  MAPPED SPECTRAL RESPONSE ACCELERATIONS:
  SS: 0.389
  SS: 0.389
  SS: 0.482
  SSISMIC STE CLASS:
  C SPECTRAL RESPONSE COEFFICIENTS:
  Sds: 0.442
  Sdi: 0.147
  SEISMIC BOSIGN CATECORY:
  BUSICS STRUCTURAL SYSTEM: BUILDING FRAME SYSTEM
  BUSIC SEISMIC FORCE RESISTING SYSTEM:
  ORDINARY STEEL CONCENTRICALLY BROCED FRAMES
  ORDINARY RESTEL CONCENTRICALLY BROCED FRAMES
  ORDINARY RESPONSE MODIFICATION FACTOR (R): X 3.0

OF THEFT THE CTRINCTURAL STEEL SYSTEM NOT

#### FOUNDATION NOTES (BEDROCK SUPPORTED)

- FOUNDATIONS HAVE BEEN DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A REPORT ENTITLED "REPORT ON SUBSURFACE EXPLORATIONS AND FOUNDATION DESIGN RECOMMENDATIONS, THE PROPOSED WATERMEN APARTMENTS AT BAYSIDE, 409 CUMBERLAND AVENUE, PORTAND, MAINE", DATED MARCH 2005 WITH A SUPPLEMENTAL MEMORANDUM DATED JUNE 30, 2005, ENTITLED "SUPPLEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS". THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THESE DOCUMENTS ARE PART OF THIS WORK, REFER TO THESE DOCUMENTS FOR SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS.
- FOUNDATION DESIGN IS BASED ON SHALLOW SPREAD FOOTINGS AND DRILLED PIERS BEARING ON SUITABLE UNDISTURBED NATIVE BEDROCK OR FLOWABLE FILL EXTENDING TO UNDISTURBED NATIVE BEDROCK PER THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE GEOTECHICAL REPORT. REFER TO THIS REPORT FOR SPECIFIC BEARING RECOMMENDATIONS.
- 3 ALLOWARI F REARING CAPACITY 35 TONS PER SOLIARE FOOT
- EXTEND BOTTOM OF EXTERIOR FOOTINGS AT LEAST 4.5 FEET BELOW THE FINAL EXTERIOR GRADE FOR PROTECTION AGAINST FROST.
- NO CONCRETE OR FLOWABLE FILL FOR BUILDING SUPPORT SHALL BE PLACED UNTIL SUBGRADES HAVE BEEN OBSERVED AND APPROVED BY THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER.
- 6. REFERENCE THE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT FOR ALL EXCAVATION, BACKFILL, COMPACTION, CONSTRUCTION DEWATERING AND PERMANENT DRAINAGE REQUIREMENTS.
- 7. SOILS EXPOSED AT THE BASE OF ALL SATISFACTORY FOUNDATION EXCAVATIONS SHOULD BE PROTECTED AGAINST ANY DETRIMENTAL CHANGE IN CONDITION, SUCH AS DISTURBANCE FROM RAIN OR FROST. SURFACE RUNOFF SHOULD BE DRAINED AWAY FROM THE EXCAVATIONS AND NOT BE ALLOWED TO POND. FOUNDATION DECAVATIONS AND SHOULD BE ADEQUATELY PROTECTED FROM RAINFALL OR FREEZING CONDITIONS. GROUNDAWATER SHOULD BE ANTICIPATED FOR EXCAVATIONS AND APPROPRIATE DEWATERING MEASURES SHALL BE
- 8. DRILLED PIER BEARING STRATA, CAPACITY AND EMBEDMENT DEPTH SHALL BE VERIFIED BY A QUALIFIED GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER BEFORE PLACING CONCRETE. SEE SPECIFICATIONS FOR DETALS.
- DRILLED PIERS SHALL BE DRILLED IN PLACE AND FILLED WITH CONCRETE. THE BED AND SHAFT SHALL BE LEVELED AND CLEARED OF ALL LOOSE MATERIAL BEFORE CONCRETE IS PLACED. THE SHAFT SHALL BE KEPT FREE OF WATER.
- THE TERMS DRILLED SHAFT AND DRILLED PIER ARE INTERCHANGEABLE FOR THESE DOCUMENTS.
- 11. EXCAVATIONS FOR BUILDING CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH OSHA REQUIREMENTS. BRACED EXCAVATIONS SHALL BE DESIGNED BY A PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER REGISTERED IN THE STATE OF MAINE. DO NOT UNDERMINE EXISTING FOUNDATIONS OF ANY ADJACENT STRUCTURES. REFER TO THE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT FOR ADDITIONAL AND/OR MORE SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS.

#### CONCRETE NOTES

- CONCRETE WORK SHALL CONFORM TO "ACI MANUAL OF CONCRETE PRACTICE", LATEST EDITION. THIS PUBLICATION IS AVAILABLE THROUGH THE AMERICAN CONCRETE INSTITUTE (248) 848-3800.
- 2. ALL CONCRETE SHALL HAVE A 28-DAY COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH AS FOLLOWS: GRADE BEAM/FOOTING CONCRETE STRENGTH: 4,000 PSI.
  CONCRETE WALLS & PIERS (PILASTERS): 4,000 OR 5,000 PSI. (SEE DIAGRAM S1.1)
  DRILLED PIER FILL: 4,000 PSI.
  INTERIOR SLABS-ON-GRADE EXCLUDING GARAGE SLAB: 3,000 PSI.
  PLANK TOPPING: 3,000 PSI.
  EXTERIOR SIAB-ON-GRADE/GARAGE SLAB: 5,000 PSI.
  EXTERIOR SITE RETAINING WALLS: 3,000 PSI.
  - ADDITIONAL CONCRETE MIX PERFORMANCE DATA INCLUDING AIR CONTENT, WATER-CEMENT RATIO, AIR CONTENT, AGGREGATE SIZE, SLUMP, ETC. HAS BEEN INCLUDED IN THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS. SEE THE SPECIFICATIONS FOR ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.
- 3. CONCRETE SHALL NOT BE PLACED IN WATER OR ON FROZEN GROUND.
- PROVIDE PVC SLEEVES WHERE PIPES PASS THROUGH EXTERIOR CONCRETE, OR SLABS.
- REINFORCING BARS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A615 GRADE 60 DEFORMED BARS AND SHALL BE DETAILED, FABRICATED AND PLAGED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI 315, LATEST EDITION.
- WELDED WIRE FABRIC SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A-185 AND BE PROVIDED IN FLAT SHEETS.
- MINIMUM CONCRETE PROTECTIVE COVERING FOR REINFORCEMENT, UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:
  - A) SURFACES CAST AGAINST AND PERMANENTLY IN CONTACT WITH EARTH, 3.0° B) FORMED SURFACES IN CONTACT WITH EARTH OR EXPOSED TO WEATHER \$5 BARS, 5/8° DAMETER WIRE, AND SMALLER, 1.5°
  - #6 THROUGH #11 BARS, 2.0"

    C) SURFACES NOT IN CONTACT WITH EARTH OR EXPOSED TO WEATHER WALLS, SLABS, JOISTS #11 BARS AND SMALLER, 1.0"

    BEAMS, GIRDERS, AND COLUMNS; ALL REINFORCEMENT, 1.5"
- 8. REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE CONTINUOUS AROUND CORNERS AND AT INTERSECTIONS. PROVIDE LAPPED BARS AT NECESSARY SPLICES OR HOOKED BARS AT DISCONTINUOUS ENDS. PROVIDE TENSION LAP SPLICES PER THE SCHEDULE ON S2.1, FOR ALL REINFORCING UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWLOW FLAN.
- 9. WELDING OF REINFORCEMENT IS NOT PERMITTED.
- FOR ALL OPENINGS IN CONCRETE WALLS AND SLABS, PROVIDE SUPPLEMENTAL REINFORCING AROUND OPENING AS SHOWN ON THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS TYPICAL DETAILS.

#### STRUCTURAL STEEL NOTES

- STRUCTURAL STEEL FABRICATION, ERECTION, AND CONNECTION DESIGN SHALL CONFORM TO AISC "SPECIFICATION FOR THE DESIGN FABRICATION, AND ERE OF STRUCTURAL STEEL" 9TH EDITION, AND THE "CODE OF STANDARD PRAC LATEST FORTON.
- STRUCTURAL STEEL: STEEL PLATES, SHAPES, AND BARS, CONFORM TO AST, UNLESS MOTED OTHERWISE (U.N.O.). STRUCTURAL STEEL SHAPES DESIGNATI THE DRAWINGS FOR WIDE-FLANGE SECTIONS: ASTM A992 (ASTM A572 GRAL WITH SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS PER AISC TECHNICAL BULLETIN #3 DATED MA
- 3. STRUCTURAL TUBING: CONFORM TO ASTM A500 GRADE B46 KSI.
- 4. FIELD CONNECTIONS SHALL BE BOLTED USING 3/4" DIAMETER ASTIM A325M STRENGTH BOLTS (U.N.O.) EXCEPT WHERE SLIP CHITCAL CONNECTIONS ARE REQUIRED AND NOTED BY A325 (SC) ON THE DRAWNINGS. PROVIDE SLIP Of CONNECTIONS AT ALL MOMENT CONNECTIONS, BRACED FRAMES, RELIEVING ANALES AND AS OTHERWISE NOTED. USE A490 BOLTS WHERE INDICATED.
- 5. WHERE WELDING IS INDICATED, ALL WELDING SHALL CONFORM TO AWS DI LATEST EDITION. ELECTRODES SHALL BE CONFORM TO AWS AS.1 ETOXX: WITH PROPER ROD TO PRODUCE OPTIMUM WELD (LOW HYDROGEN).
- 6. SEE CONCRETE NOTES AND DRAWINGS FOR ANCHOR BOLT INFORMATION, TY
- PROVIDE 3/8" MINIMUM STIFFENER PLATES EACH SIDE OF BEAM WEB AT LEFRAMING OVER COLUMNS AND AT BEAMS SUPPORTING COLUMNS ABOVE.
- PROVIDE 1/4" THICK LEVELING PLATE UNDER ALL COLUMN BASE PLATES OTHERWISE NOTED. LEVELING PLATES SHALL BE SET AND GROUTED PRICE ERECTING COLUMNS.
- PROVIDE ALL MISCELLANEOUS ANGLES, PLATES, ANCHORS, BOLTS, ETC., SI ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS FOR SUPPORT OF BLOCKING, PARAPETS, FINISH, COORDINATE WITH MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATOR TO ENSURE COMPLE COVERAGE OF ALL ITEMS.
- PROVIDE L 4 x 4 x 3/8 SLAB SUPPORT ANGLE AS REQUIRED AT COLUMN STRUCTURAL MEMBERS DO NOT FRAME IN AT ALL FOUR SIDES.

#### GIRDER-SLAB STRUCTURAL SYSTEM NOTES

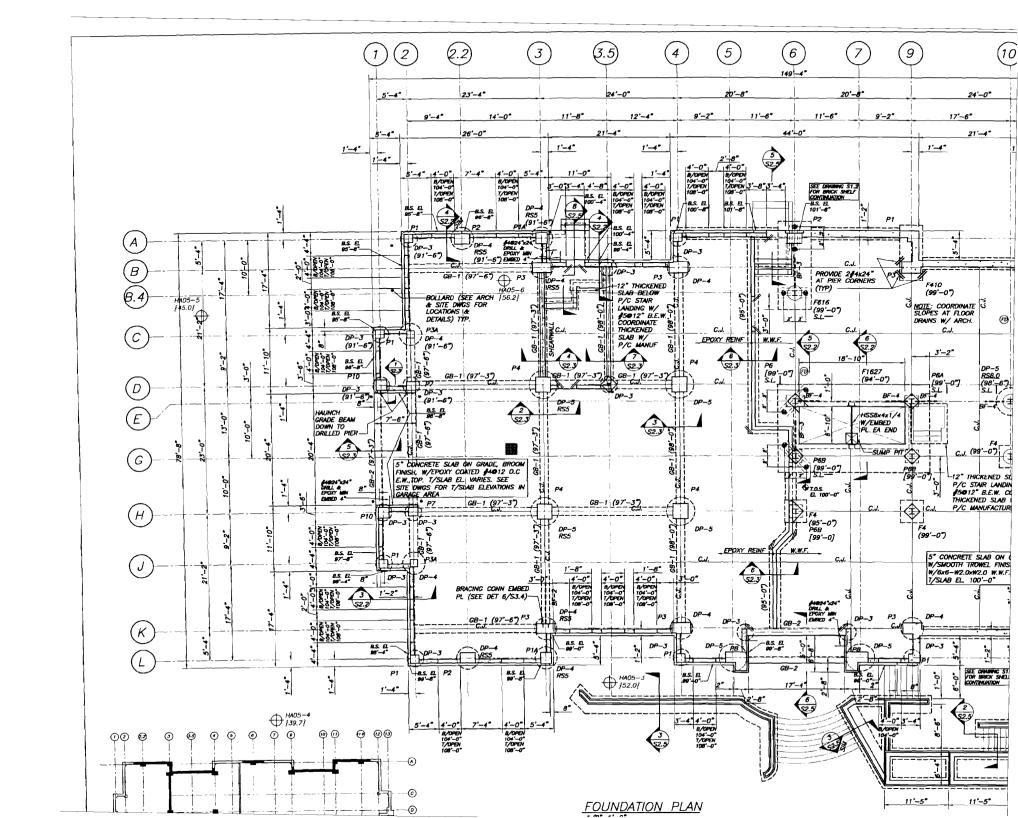
- 1. THE OPEN WEB DISSYMMETRIC BEAM (DB) SHALL BE FABRICATED FROM AS GRADE SO STANDARD WIDE FLANGE SECTIONS WITH GRADE SO FLAT BAR A FLANCE AND SHALL MEET AISC STANDARDS (EXCEPT FOR DEPTH, TOLLERAN UNFAINTED UNILESS NOTED OTHERWISE. PROVIDE CAMBER WHERE SPECIFI CAMBER AN BE BUILT IN DURING ASSEMBLY OF THE DISSYMETRIC BEAM.
- ERECTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR DETERMINING AND PROVIDING ALL SHORING TO ERECT THE SUPERSTRUCTURE, AS PART OF THE CONTRACTOR'S MEANS REQUIREMENTS. IN ADDITION, PROVIDE SHORING WHERE REQUIRED FOR E STRENGTH.
- MINIMUM BEARING OF PRECAST PRESTRESSED HOLLOW CORE SLAB UNITS BEAMS SHALL BE 2 INCHES. OPEN THE TOP OF EACH SLAB CORE FOR TO GROUTING. REFER TO THE GIRDER-SLAB SYSTEM REFERENCE INFORM ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS.
- REINFORCING STEEL (ASTM A615, GRADE 60) SHALL BE PLACED THROUGH DISSYMMETRIC BEAM WEB OPENINGS INTO THE SLAB CORES.
- CEMENTITIOUS GROUT (MIN. 4000 PSI) SHALL BE PLACED MONOLITHICALL: THROUGH THE DISSYMMETRIC BEAM MEB OPENINGS AND INTO THE SLAB (SOLID FOR A MINIMUM OF B INCHES, LEVEL TO THE SLAB SUFFACE MITH MINIMUM AVERAGE THICKNESS OVER THE TOP FLANGE (U.N.O.) ATTAWN SISTREMENT OF GROUT PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF PLANK TOPPING.
- THE GIRDER-SLAB SYSTEM SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH UNDERWRITERS LABORATORIES, INC. FLOOR CEILING ASSEMBLY SPECIFIED ARCHITECT.
- THE GIRDER-SLAB SYSTEM AND D-BEAM GIRDERS SHALL BE DISTRIBUTED ASSEMBLED BY STEEL CONTRACTORS AUTHORIZED BY GIRDER-SLAB TECHNOLOGIES LLC OF AL IN CONFORMANCE WITH ITS DESIGN-GUIDE & DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS. STEEL CONTRACTOR/DISTRIBUTOR CONTACT INFORMATION: 1-988-478-1100 OR WINN.GROPEN-SLAB.COM.
- I. THE DISTRIBUTOR OF THE GIRDER—SLAB SYSTEM SHALL PROVIDE TO THE AND THE ARCHITECT A GIRDER—SLAB COMPLANCE CERTIFICATE UPON CONSTSTEM ASSEMBLY AND CONSTRUCTION.
- COMPLY WITH ALL APPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF THE STANDARDS AND COD IN THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS.

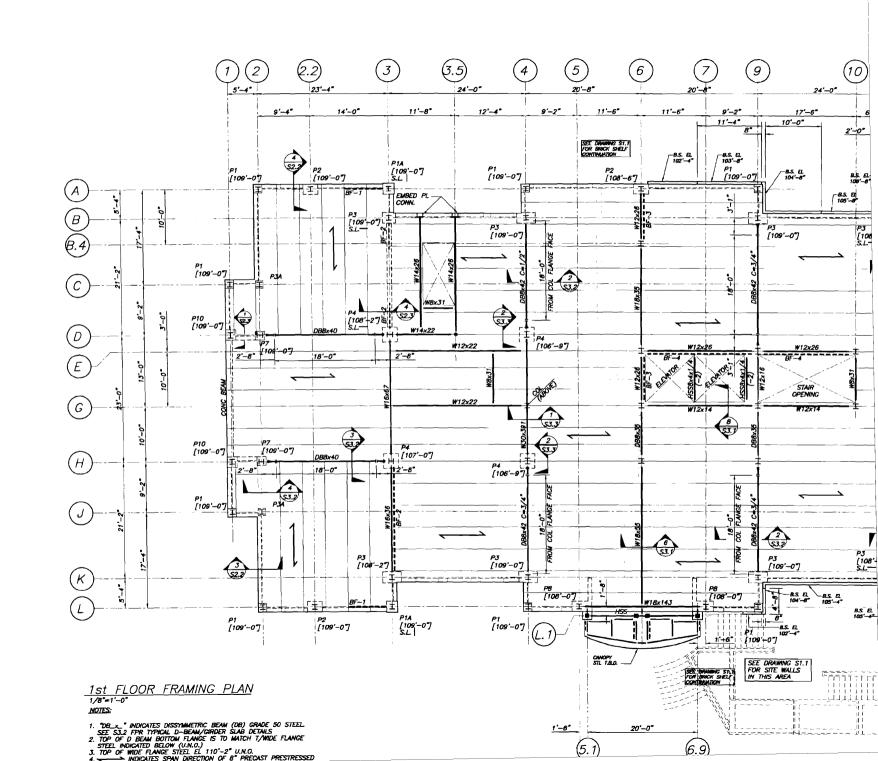
#### METAL DECK

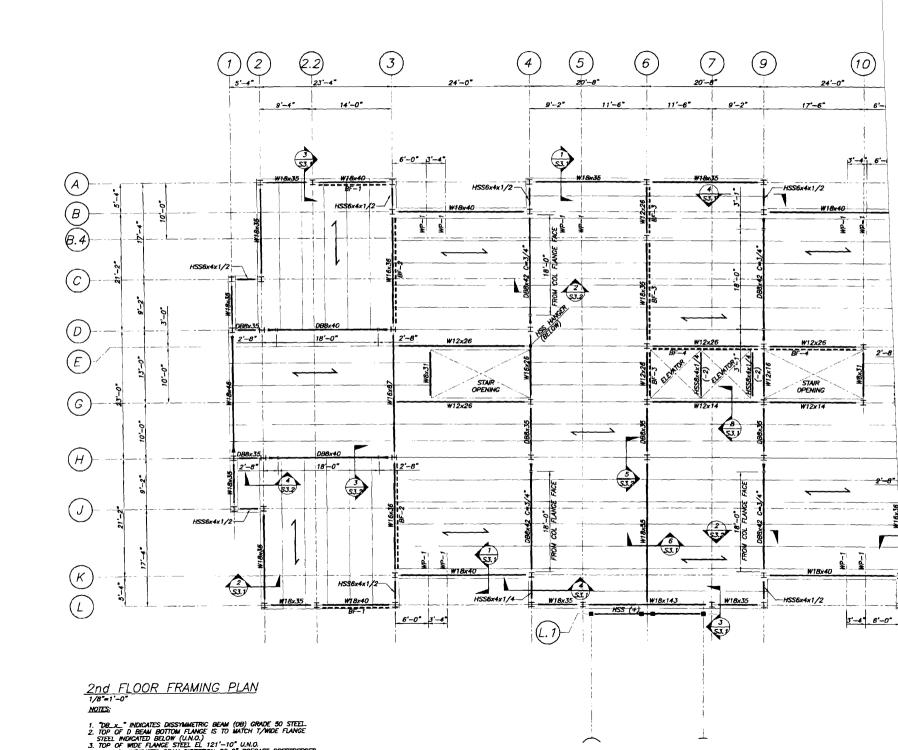
- 1. THE METAL ROOF DECK SHALL BE FORMED OF STEEL SHEETS CONFORMING TO ASTM STANDARD A611.
- 2. ROOF DECK SHALL BE AS NOTED ON THE DRAWINGS (OR EQUIVALENT).
- 3. FOR DECK ATTACHMENTS, PENETRATIONS AND ACCESSORIES, REFER TO SPECIFICATIONS.

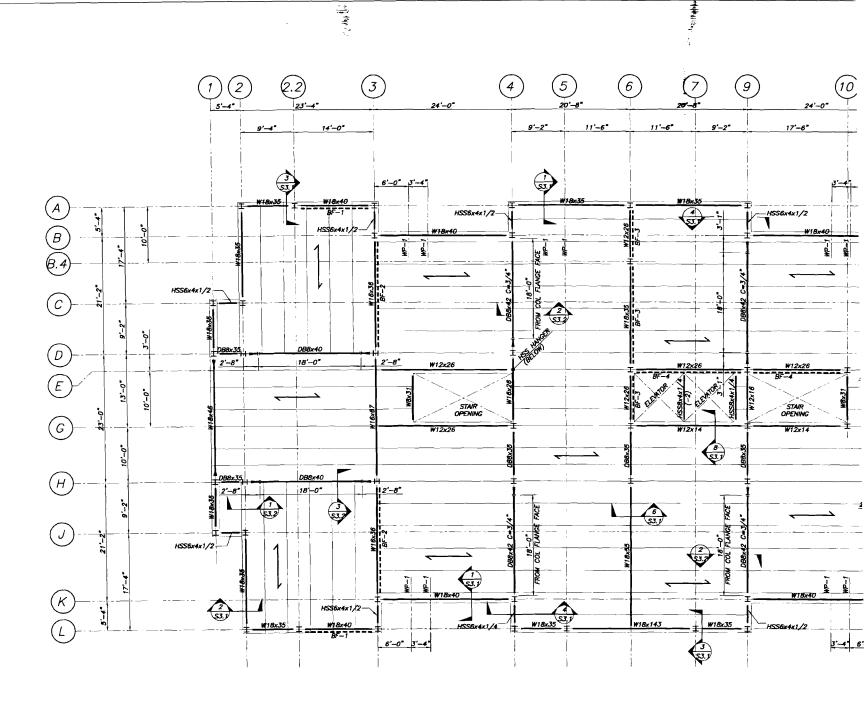
#### PRECAST CONCRETE HOLLOW CORE PLANK AND STAIRS

- ALL WORK SHALL CONFORM TO THE LATEST EDITION OF THE FOLLOWING: "BUILDING CODE REQUIREMENTS FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE", PCI MINI-"MANUAL FOR QUALITY CONTROL FOR PLANTS AND PRODUCTION OF PREI AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE PRODUCTS" AND PCI "DESIGN HANDBOOK-AND PRESTRESSED CONCRETE".
- 2. PRECAST HOLLOW CORE PLANK AND STAIRS SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR T LOADS AS INDICATED UNDER "DESIGN LOADS" THIS SHEET. DESIGN SHO INCLUDE FOR ALL DEAD LOADS DUE TO SET WHOSEN AND APPLIED THOS









#### 3rd FLOOR THRU 12th FLOOR 1/8"=1"-0" NOTES:

- 1. "DB\_x." INDICATES DISSYMMETRIC BEAM (DB) GRADE 50 STEEL
  2. TOP OF D BEAM BOTTOM FLANGE IS TO MATCH T/WIDE FLANGE
  STEEL INDICATED BEOM (U.N.O.)
  3. TOP OF WIDE FLANGE STEEL EL 131"-2" U.N.O. AT 3rd FLOOR
  TOP OF WIDE FLANGE STEEL EL 140"-6" U.N.O. AT 4th FLOOR
  TOP OF WIDE FLANGE STEEL EL 149"-10" U.N.O. AT 5th FLOOR
- A. INDICATES SPAN DIRECTION OF 8" PRECAST PRESTRESSED HOLLOW CORE PLANK W/ACOUSTIC MAT & NON-STRUCTURAL TOPPING (SEE ARCH)
  5. FIN FLOOR EL 132'-0" AT 3rd FLOOR FIN FLOOR EL 141'-4" AT 4th FLOOR FIN FLOOR EL 150'-8" AT 5TH FLOOR

